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EXCURSION TO MACAO:—

ON SUNDAY, THE 13th SEPTEMBER, 1931

S.S. "SUI TAI"

Will depart from the Company's Wing Lok Street Wharf at 9 A.M.

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NOTE.—All Steamboat Company's Steamers are fitted with Wireless.

DIARY OF LOCAL EVENTS.

To-day.

(September 8.)

Parade New Year, 1901.

Nativity of the Blessed Virgin Mary.

Rotary Club, Tiffin, Lane, Crawford Restaurant, 1 p.m. Speaker: Rotarian L. C. F. Bellamy, on "Municipal Socialism."

P.W.D. Auction Sale of Crown Land, 3 p.m.

M.C.L. Swimming Gala, Repulse Bay, 3 p.m.

Meeting of Hong Kong Football Association Council, 5.30 p.m.

Ping Pong Tournament—Singles Championship: Tang Yin Pang v. Yuen Wah Cheuk (Fukien A.A.).

Queen's Theatre: "Pardon Us."

World Theatre: "Disconsolation" (Chinese film).

Star Theatre: "The Trial of Mary Duggan."

King's Theatre: "Kick In."

Central Theatre: "Outside the Law."

Dinner Dances at Hong Kong and Peninsula Hotels.

European Mail:—Outward: Europe supercabot, via Siberia: Air Mail Shanghai-Manchouli (Menchow) 10.30 a.m.

Tides:—High at 4.38 and 9.34; Low at 1.07 and 12.50.

Wednesday.

(September 9.)

White Dew (Pai-tu) Admission Day (Cal. U.S.A.).

Ping Pong Tournament—Singles Championship: Y. Segalen v. Siu Man Cheuk (Confucian Association).

Queen's Theatre: "Pardon Us."

World Theatre: "Disconsolation" (Chinese film).

Star Theatre: "The Trial of Mary Duggan."

Central Theatre: "Outside the Law."

King's Theatre: "Kick In."

Ten Dance at Lane, Crawford's Restaurant; Dinner Dances at Peninsula Hotel and Repulse Bay Hotel.

Tides:—High at 6.11 and 9.16; Low at 2.50.

Thursday.

(September 10.)

Ping Pong Tournament—Singles Championship: Pang Yin Ku v. Li Chuen Kai (South China A.A.).

Fook Hin Chin v. Tang Kwok Wing (Eastern Athletic Assoc.).

Queen's Theatre: "It's A Wise Child."

World Theatre: "Blood Spattered Castle" (Chinese film).

Star Theatre: "Love, Live and Laugh."

Central Theatre: "The Donovan Affair."

King's Theatre: "Soup to Nuts."

Dinner Dances at Hong Kong and Peninsula Hotels.

European Mail:—Inward: Europe via Suez (Macao).

Tides:—High at 7.30 and 9.26; Low at 12.40 and 2.30.

TRAFFIC AND TRADE ROUTES IN HAINAN.

JUNKS HOLD THEIR OWN AGAINST MOTOR BOATS.

THE COMING OF THE AUTOMOBILE.

(From Our Own Correspondent.)

Hainan is fairly well supplied with natural trade routes. Before the comparatively recent advent of the auto, which had not been seen ten years ago, the main reliance was on boat and carrier, and a review of those days may not be lacking in interest before conditions at present obtaining are discussed.

Stout Coasting Craft.
The cargo boats that meet the steamers as they anchor are still unsuperseded. Motor boats may some day take their place—but not yet. These are big sturdy craft, carrying freight and passengers back and forth, but even they cannot venture out when the wind is bad. They custom have a motor boat, and one or two others and a motor launch plying to Fan-tai in Yun-sio, are owned by Hoihow firms, but they are usable only in good weather, as the steamers anchor well out in the open sea. Junks are numerous in Lin-ko, Ngai-tai and Dam-tsin. They coast around the island according to the seasonal winds, carrying freight and also migratory fishing groups such as the considerable colony of Lin-ko fisher folk found at this season of the year camped at Bak-in, the harbour at the mouth of the Kachek river. Junks carry a considerable portion of Hainan trade yet, from Kongmoon particularly. All traffic with the peninsula of Luichow is by junk.

In the winter season these boats go to Annam, to Singapore, even as far as Penang. I have heard men tell of the terrible suffering of passengers returning from Singapore by junk, with food and water for only a limited time, and becalmed ten days in mid-ocean.

Seng-lang harbour in Yun-sio, on the north-east, Lin-ko on the north-west, Tin-ong on the Dam-tsin coast, Molou on the south, and Bak-in on the east are only a few of the harbours used by junks. As yet junk trade is comparatively unaffected by motor traffic.

On the Rivers.

The river boats have not fared so well. Formerly the great main artery of trade for the south and east of the whole island was a well-developed system. Large river boats received their cargo of cloth and other imported articles in Hoihow one day, sailed out round the Spit and into the mouth of the Gollen or Bak-siang river, and were at Bak-siang, a few miles beyond Klungechow City, the next morning early. Here they picked passengers who had had the advantage of an extra day in Hoihow, and lighter freight, and went on up river. The market boats must make Tun-gai by daylight the next morning so carried a crew sufficient to pole the boat if sails were unavailing, and if water were very low, to tow the boat the whole distance if necessary (some twenty odd miles by road). At Tun-gai the cargo was transferred to carriers and the boat started down river at dusk that same night. Other boats went on up the river to Deng-ang, to Kim-kiang or Fah-hih where carriers took good for Nodon, Nam-fong and other interior markets on the west. Heavy freight could be taken on up river to Ka-lit and then transferred to buffalo carts for Noroa.

Going down river the boats carried rice, live pigs, hides, rattan, chickens, ducks, baskets of eggs, waterjars and other pottery from the kilns near Liang-do, big bundles of bamboo hats, woven baskets, whatever the interior had to offer, and, of course, passengers.

These boats have lost much trade by the coming of the speedier auto and the number on the river is very few compared with the old days. Prices, too, are ridiculously cheap now—competition certainly has not proven to be the life of this trade!

(Continued on Page 3.)

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SPARKS FROM THE PLUGS

MOTOR CYCLE NOTES.

BABY FRANCIS BARNETTS.
THE KOWLOON M.C. CLUB.

(By CAMSHAFT.)

I must confess myself intrigued by the new baby Francis Barnetts, two models of which are now on show at the garage of Messrs. Alex. Ross, Kowloon. The detailed specification of these machines is not to hand, but I understand that the makers have fitted a single port Villiers engine, with the usual type of cylindrical silencer which accompanies this power unit. The famous flywheel magneto has, of course, been retained, as has the single lever carburettor control. The clutch lever, which is extremely light in operation, is situated in the customary position on the left handlebar, while the brake pedal, controlling an efficient brake, is in a very accessible position near the right foot-rest. Withal, of course, one has the famous Francis Barnett built-up frame and a saddle tank of very neat design.

Altogether, an excellent lightweight, and the models should acquit themselves well.

An Old Topic.

Contemplation of these tiny yet serviceable machines tempts me to yet again broach the subject of the most suitable machine for the Colony. There are, after all, but one or two spots where speeds in excess of sixty miles per hour are attainable, and none where high speeds can be maintained for any length of time. Hot-stuff 500s are, of course, a joy to ride anywhere and at practically any speeds, yet it is hard to get away from the fact that after all they are designed for fast riding, and it is the knots that one really pays for. Why pay £100 for 100 miles per hour when you can use only fifty of them, and when £50 will give you a machine as good as the best, apart from the question of sheer speed?

The Brough Superior Pending model, with its guaranteed speed of 110 miles per hour, is without doubt the finest motor cycle in the world, and to ride one on roads where such speeds are not impossible of attainment is the most thrilling and joyous sensation that thrilling and joyous sport has to offer. Yet to bring such a machine to Hong Kong savours to me of putting a thoroughbred race-horse between the shafts of a street scavenging cart; it simply would not be able to give of its best, or anything approaching it.

I believe there is at least one S.S.100 in Hong Kong, and the experiences of the rider should be very interesting to his less fortunate brethren. If these notes catch his eye, perhaps he will "take pen in hand" and tell us how the big twins handle on the local roads.

The Kowloon Motor Cycle Club.

The Kowloon Motor Cycle Club held their weekly social run on Sunday, their objective again being Café de la Beach, Castle Peak. Whilst discussing this and other motor cycling matters with the secretary of the Club I was informed of the extraordinary performance of a piston fitted to Mr. Marriott's (Continued on next column)

FEATHERWEIGHT MOTORCYCLES.

THEIR CAPABILITIES AND LIMITATIONS.

With 100 c.c. motor-cycles becoming so popular following the 15s. tax concession, one might ask for what sort of riding are they intended? What are their capabilities and their limitations. What constitutes fair treatment for the smallest type of motor-cycle? These and similar questions need to be answered, otherwise owners may expect more from such models than they can perform indefinitely with impunity.

When any new type of machine comes on to the market there are always enthusiasts who are anxious to demonstrate publicly its maximum performance, a fact that may have the unfortunate effect of giving a false impression of its normal capabilities," says *Motor Cycles*. "A 100 c.c. motor-cycle will, for example, haul a very light sidecar; such outfits have been built and have achieved, in the hands of experts, remarkable results. At the same time, for normal use by ordinary people, a combination of this power would not be satisfactory."

"We have noticed a slight tendency of late to 'stunt' with 100s, and even with machines having smaller engines. Such demonstrations can be quite interesting—but let it be remembered that they are stunts and nothing more."

"The capabilities of the 100 and its even smaller brother are very considerable. It will do practically anything that a full-size motor-cycle will accomplish, provided that it is given time. High averages, however, should not be asked of it, nor should its frame be punished indefinitely by fast riding over freak surfaces."

Norton. It appears that some time before the recent reliability trial this rider was out for a run on the New Territory Road and was travelling fast when his engine died up. On examination it was found that the aluminium piston had very neatly spread itself round the piston rings. Later on, at the garage, repairs were executed with the aid of a file, and the piston was replaced. The point of the whole story is that the piston survived the reliability trial without giving the slightest trouble. Of course, we all know how adaptable modern aluminium pistons are, and that what results in a temporary seizure nowadays would have meant a hopelessly wrecked engine in the days of cast-iron pistons, nevertheless, the fact that a patched up piston is capable of surviving an arduous trial is of considerable interest.

Anti-climax!

Something of an anti-climax to the story is provided by the fact that when this rider finally scrapped the old piston and purchased a new one and a gudgeon pin, he found that the new gudgeon pin would not fit any means fit the old piston, let alone the new one. The job was finally completed with the aid of a reamer, an instrument one does not like to associate with the fitting of gudgeon pins at any time.

MOTOR CAR TRADE GRIEVANCE.

TOO EARLY DISPLAY OF NEW YEAR MODELS.

CAUSE OF PRICE WAR AMONG DEALERS.

Heavy losses are being inflicted on retail motor-car traders by the early announcement of new models. This leads to a price-cutting war among them in order, if possible, to sell out the present year's stock.

Such is the considered opinion expressed by many of the dealers who have been longest in the trade.

"In my view, said one of them, 'the Society of Motor Manufacturers and Traders should make a firm rule that any manufacturer or importer who publishes his new programme before October 1, should be excluded from the Olympia Motor Show.'"

American motor manufacturers have already agreed upon a date on which all their new cars are to be announced to the public, and there appears to be no good reason why a similar agreement should not be made by all British makers.

Other retail motor traders expressed the opinion that the early announcement of new models severely injured the secondhand used car market. Values were reduced by adding another season to their age at a time of year when "used" cars make good sales.

Price Cutting.

Price cutting in new cars becomes worse every year according to a prominent wholesale and retail agent.

When the motor show opens at Olympia on October 15, he stated the public will see cars marked down to a price at which it is practically impossible to allow an adequate profit to the maker.

"It is time British manufacturers came together and agreed to stop this price war," he added. "My contention is that no fully equipped 8 h.p. saloon should be sold at less than £160; a 10 h.p. at £225, and any six-cylinder car over 12 h.p. at not less than £275."

At these retail prices makers could sell to the dealers and dealers to the public at a reasonable profit.

At such fixed minimum price levels, moreover, the value of second-hand cars would be greatly enhanced, and the public then not suffer from the severe depreciation on their cars as is the case at present.

200 M.P.H. BID BY RECORD HOLDER.

CHALLENGE OF A GERMAN.

Three machines, capable of reaching 180 miles an hour will take part in the greatest motor-cycle speed meeting of the year, to be held at Arpaajohn (France) shortly. It is hoped to tune one of them later to reach 200 miles an hour.

The machines will be driven by J. S. Wright (British), A. Simcock (British), and Herr Hanne (German).

The record at present stands at 150 m.p.h. and is held by Wright.

The machine which did the record at Cork last year is being streamlined on new methods, and Wright is confident that it will average 175 miles an hour on a two-way run.

If successful, he plans later in the year to make an attempt in Vienna to be the first to reach 200 m.p.h. on a motor-cycle.

Simcock has a completely streamlined machine, and measures have also been taken to minimize the wind resistance of his body when travelling.

A NEW PETROL SUBSTITUTE.

MOTOR FUEL FROM GASEOUS OILS.

The new non-inflammable substitute for petrol, which has been evolved at the Belfast Corporation Gas Works by Mr. Orr, chief of the chemical department, has now been submitted to exhaustive tests, and is giving every satisfaction from the point of view of mileage to the gallon and cost of production. The Belfast Omnibus Company have adapted eight of their omnibuses to the use of this fuel, and several of these are maintaining a daily service between Belfast and Portaferry, a distance of 30 miles. The company are also converting a number of lorries for firms. The cost of conversion is about £50, but it is calculated that this sum will be saved in a few months in the lower cost of fuel and increased mileage.

The first experiments for the production from coal tar oils of a motor fuel suitable for use in the ordinary type of internal combustion engine using magneto ignition were made in March, 1929, with a mixture of equal parts of

commercial petrol and an unwashed fraction of light creosote, specific gravity between 0.890, containing 20 per cent. of tar acids, and having a closed flash point of 174deg. Fahrenheit. The results were not satisfactory, and they proved no better when the creosote was washed free from tar acids, as approximately 40 per cent. of naphthalene settled out. Experiments were then made with an oil containing at least 15 per cent. of tar acids, to which was added 10 per cent. of water-white solvent naphtha to hold the naphthalene in solution. The first practical test with the mixture was not altogether successful, but it led to the conclusion that better results would be obtained if more heat were supplied to gasify the oil before it entered the engine cylinders.

Accordingly the Belfast Omnibus Company, upon whose engine this test was carried out, consulted Solax Carburettors, Limited, and that firm ultimately produced an inlet and exhaust manifold cast integrally, in which the fuel entering the cylinders is drawn through pipes on which the hot exhaust gases impinge so that it is brought to the temperature at which a vapour is produced. The first trial with this manifold, made with a mixture of 50 per cent. petrol and

50 per cent. creosote, proved so successful that the proportion of petrol was reduced, and tests with creosote alone gave such satisfactory results that the Belfast Omnibus Company immediately equipped four omnibuses for its use.

Two Carburetors.

The engines must be started on petrol, because of the high vaporizing temperature of the creosote, and consequently two carburetors are provided. The omnibuses run on petrol until the exhaust manifold has become sufficiently hot to ensure vaporization of the creosote, a distance of about 50 yards being required, and thereafter the creosote carburettor is brought into use, the supply from the petrol carburettor being automatically cut off. The petrol carburettor automatically comes into operation when the creosote pedal is out of service, but in the case of stops for picking up or setting down passengers the vehicle can be driven off each time on the creosote carburettor.

One engine using creosote completed 15,000 miles without showing any need for decarbonizing. There is no increase over petrol in the rate of fuel dilution of the crank case oil, and in such parts

as valves, pistons, and cylinders the wear is below normal. The amount of carbon monoxide in the exhaust gases is much less than with petrol, and the danger from poisoning is correspondingly reduced. The performance of the omnibuses under normal running conditions has been most satisfactory from the points of view of climbing ability, maintenance of speed, and absence of knocking, and while the fuel consumption with petrol alone worked out at an average of eight miles to the gallon, an average of over 12 miles to the gallon of creosote is being maintained. The fuel, it is said, can be marketed at about 40 per cent. of the price of commercial petrol.

Experiments with creosote are being continued with the object, first, of producing a fuel with which the engine can be started from cold, without the assistance of petrol, and secondly, of increasing production. The authorities at the Belfast gasworks are making no secret of the new fuel, and would like to see its production developed as a profitable adjunct of all the gasworks in the kingdom.

FORESHADOWING MOTORDOM'S GREATEST YEAR!

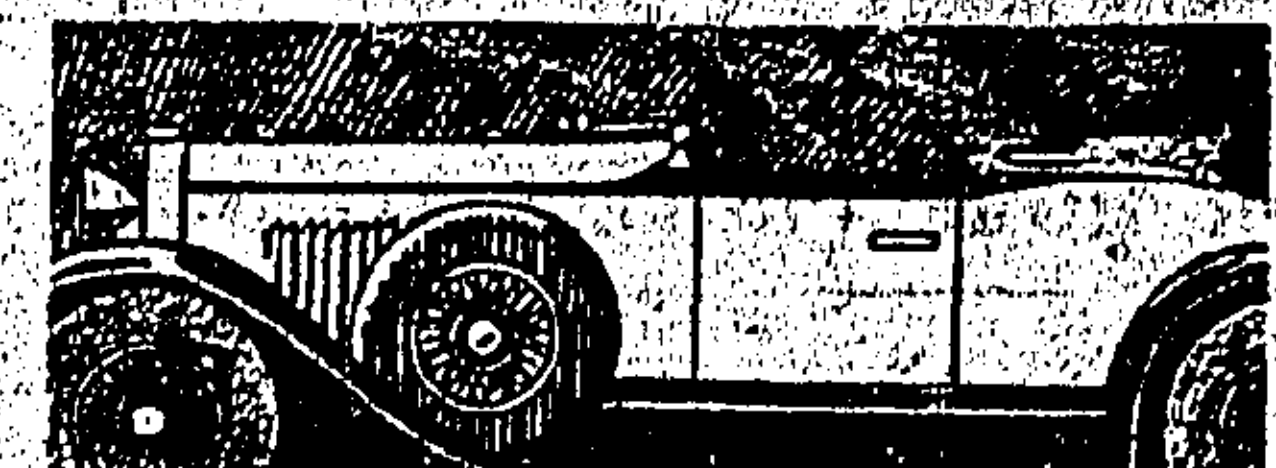


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A fast car, a brilliant hill climber, and with its marked acceleration capable of keeping up high average speed. Separate hydraulic brakes for front and rear wheels. The four speed gear box is fitted with a silent "Third", thus eliminating one of the most annoying noises.

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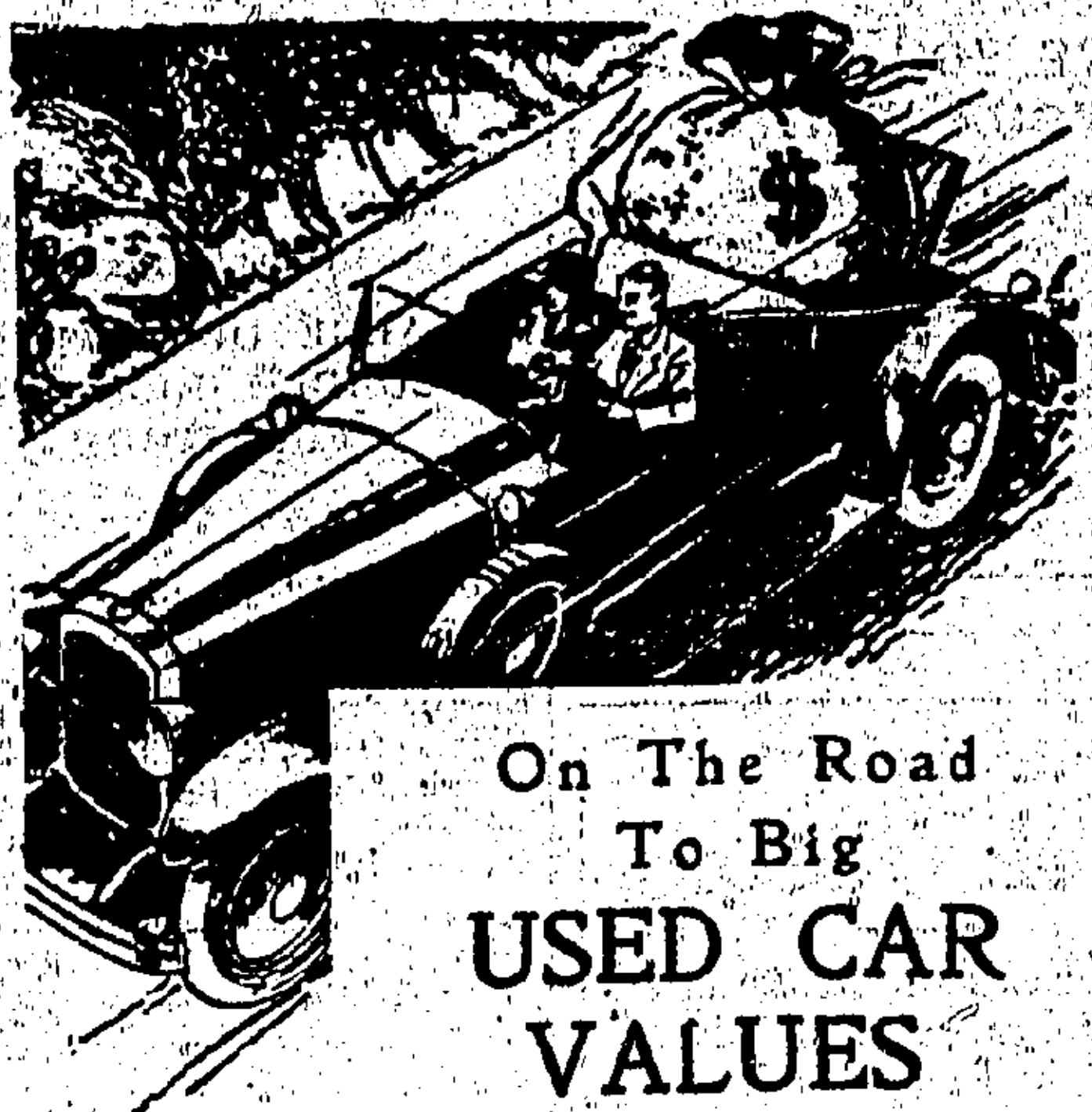
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SPARKS FROM THE PLUGS



On The Road To Big USED CAR VALUES

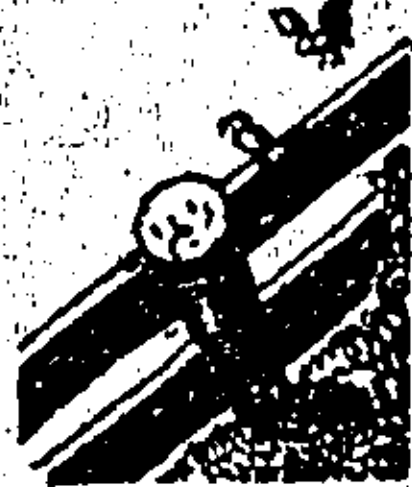
NASH "6" SEDAN.
1930 Model. Three new
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Dark Blue. Mileage—
11,000. Price... \$9,250.

BUICK ROADSTER.
(Shanghai Body) Just
Duo-painted and decar-
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Good working order.
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FIAT Roadster, 1929
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in good fun, convenience,
and trade-in value.



News from Everywhere

It is a well-known fact that the U.S.S.R. are purchasing motor vehicles from most European countries, and it is significant that an order has just been executed for a quantity of Morris-Commercial light rigid six-wheeled chassis.

The District Commissioner of Northern Turkana, Kenya, reports that his 10/50 Humber is the first car to have reached that particular spot, which is between 300 and 400 miles from a railway station or town, near the Kenya-Sudan-Abyssinian border.

As can readily be imagined, the car had to be driven over some exceedingly rough country on its way out, but it arrived none the worse, and is in constant use.

TRIUMPH IN JAPAN.

In the Far East, British motor cycles are supreme, and, in Japan, the enterprising distributors of the Triumph have organised several social functions amongst their large number of patrons in several parts of the country.

There was a splendid muster of machines in the 'All Triumph' Rally at Tokyo on Sunday, May 17, on the occasion of the 70 miles run from the capital to Nagasaki. No fewer than 60 Triumph owners took part. The run proved to be an excellent occasion for fostering the club spirit, and opportunity was taken of exchanging motoring experiences in the Land of the Rising Sun.

MODERN CRUSADERS.

Twelve young Jewish athletes are engaged in a "sports crusade" on motor cycles in order to foster interest in Europe in a huge Olympic which it is proposed to hold next summer at Tel Aviv, Palestine.

When they were in England they took the opportunity of paying a surprise visit to the Ariel works where some of their mounts were originally made. There they displayed great interest in the moving assembly track, and other modern production methods before setting forth again on their self-imposed task.

DURBAN'S FIRST DOUBLE-DECKERS.

A few weeks ago, the first double-decker motor omnibus to undergo a really exhaustive trial on Durban (S.A.) roads, was placed in service by the Corporation for a six months' trial. The bus is a Leyland Titan of the latest type, and was supplied by the company's Natal agent. This handsome blue vehicle immediately aroused a great deal of attention and many hundreds of residents enjoyed rides on it during the first few days.

The Town Council's object is to make a thorough test of the vehicle over a long period, and to determine how it compares with the trams in earning per mile, operating costs, etc. The authorities are already extremely satisfied with its capabilities, and state that on the Overport route, where the most difficult bends and sharpest gradients of the whole Durban system are to be found, the Leyland is operating with complete success.

FOR THOSE ON LEAVE.

Many a man who goes home on leave from Overseas would love to tour Britain but hesitates to buy a car yet finds the cost of hiring prohibitive. For an average weekly hire rate is £11 10s., with an excess of perhaps 11d. per mile if the distance covered exceeds 250 miles. This mounts up into big money when the weeks run into months, while a fairly heavy deposit is also required.

A wiser alternative is the re-purchase system sponsored by Messrs. "Roads" Ltd. of Devonshire House, Piccadilly, London, under which they undertake to buy back a car at a guaranteed percentage of its list price at any time up to six months from the date of purchase. This plan has several excellent features, especially as it works out considerably cheaper than hiring when the period for which the car is required is three months or more.

"Fast driving is not necessarily good driving; a good driver may travel fast, but he only does so with a keen sense of responsibility and full confidence that he can meet any emergency."

"A fast driver without this sense of responsibility and knowledge of his car's capabilities is little short of a criminal."—Standard Car Review.

The annual London to Cowes Race for seagoing motor boats furnished another Thornycroft success, for the winning cruiser *Kithawake* was equipped with two Thornycroft engines.

She made the passage of 180 miles at an average speed of over 9 knots, despite atrocious weather conditions. So bad were they that out of 14 entrants, and 11 actual starters, only one other boat completed the course.

18-YEAR-OLD LORRY IN TIERRA DEL FUEGO.

While there are still on the roads in various parts of the world a number of commercial motors, all from 15-20 years old, there must be very few of these which have been working under such arduous conditions as the 3-ton Albion, which is owned by Sociedad Exploradora de Tierra del Fuego, Magdalenas.

This company is one of the largest sheep rearing concerns in the world, and owns vast ranches in Tierra del Fuego. Their Albions have been used mainly in connection with the transport of wool and stores, but the road conditions are particularly arduous and the fact that this 3-ton Albion supplied in 1913 gave such excellent service, resulted in a repeat order for a 5-ton model in 1929, and for a further machine of the same type, which is in hand at present.

A QUEER MUSEUM.

In a little room off Piccadilly, London, is a very queer museum. The exhibits include a crumpled horn (cow), and a crumpled horn (deer), stuffed pheasants, partridge, a duck from Regent's Park, and a swan, horse-shoes, bones, and a selection of golf balls. The "curator" of the museum is Mr. Reginald Delpech, Sales Director of Triplex Safety Glass, Ltd., and the exhibits are objects which have crashed into the windcreens of motor cars, and have been sent by grateful owners who might have been seriously injured if ordinary glass had been fitted to their cars. Mr. Delpech is proud of his museum.

"MOTOR MINDED" BRITAIN.

Commenting on the reduction in the number of fatal accidents in the London area during the first quarter of this year, *The Light Car and Cycle* says: "We feel that the recent increase in road safety is the culmination of years of gradual education in highway behaviour and it marks, we hope, the beginning of a new era in which every road user will at last come to realize his responsibilities in the modern scheme of things."

"The difficulty in the past has been that the motor vehicle has been a newcomer—an interloper, in fact, in the minds of many; its presence has been resented and its speed distrusted. As a result, other road users have been inclined to 'stick up' for what they have termed their 'rights,' irrespective of whether these so-called 'rights' were consistent with either courtesy or safety; and so long as you have ill-feeling on the road, so you will have danger. Now, however, the mind of the public has begun to 'catch up' with the increase in traffic and with the prominent symbol of the Road Traffic Act before them, road users in general have made a determined effort to fall in with modern conditions. The public is, in fact, becoming motor minded."

TRAFFIC AND TRADE ROUTES IN HAINAN.

(Continued from Page 1.)

Motors on the Roads.

It is approximately forty-five miles from Tun-nai to Kachek by the old road. A horse and rider could if necessary make it in one long day. Chair carriers took a day and a half or two days. Fast freight carriers could do as well but the usual freight schedule was two days and a half. The streams of carriers pouring into Kachek market from the river used to be a most picturesque and interesting sight. Now we have the sound and the smell of the Fords and Chevrolets groaning up the steady rise into Kachek market, and the small farmers, who eke out their living by carrying, bays not that additional source of income. When the freight reached Kachek that destined for the south—Yang-neng and Leng-tui—was put in small boats that ply the Kachek river, taken down to Bak-in, around the bay into other rivers or down the Coast. That for Loh-ho and up-river regions went upstream in smaller boats. To considerable extent this Kachek river traffic still continues.

The Old Way.

Passenger traffic depended on the river boats, as has been mentioned, on the sedan chair, occasionally on horses, though that was confined mostly to the foreign missionary, and principally on the foot path. Around the city and in Yun-sio wheelbarrows carried both freight and passengers. Big lumbering two-wheeled wooden buffalo

carts (around Lin-khan, four-wheelers for hauling stone) carried certain types of freight, doing most of the hauling at night. The squeak of the wheelbarrow and the ox-cart seems to be an integral part of them, never to be mitigated in any way. These carts, by the way, are a great trial to the motorists. Their narrow wheels cut deep into the road, which they cross at frequent intervals, and wasting no love on the swifter chariots, they apparently delight in cutting the auto track as deeply and as often as possible, diagonally and straight and at every conceivable place.

Roads and Bridges.

With the advent of the auto, roads became a paramount necessity. The soil here in many places makes a good road, needing only a little drainage. As long as the road can follow the upland, well and good. Causeways across rice fields are made where necessary. Bridges are more difficult. The splendid massive stone structures with their big buttresses were strong enough for motor traffic but were so narrow that cars either could not cross at all or else with saw only three inches to spare, in which case passengers preferred to walk across. These bridges have in some cases been widened by planks, and a few very satisfactory reinforced concrete bridges have been built. Small culverts are the delight of the communists, who tear them up periodically. The matter of roads is not yet on a satisfactory basis. Between Kachek and Hoihow three companies maintain the road. Each company collects toll, at the rate of thirty cents per person, figuring six persons to a car. Of course, a bus usually has from ten to fourteen passengers. Freight cars pay, at practically the same rate.

Cars and Their Drivers.

Car companies are not making a great deal these days. In Kachek market some seventy or eighty cars are owned. Of these any ten are regularly on the run south to Yang-neng, but that road is often blocked by Communist disturbances. On market days a number of cars make local trips back and forth to nearby villages, and on off-market days haul rice, firewood, lime, lumber, pigs, or whatever local products are being moved. The others go to Hoihow, the better cars making the trip out and back in one day. The companies who bought used cars from Singapore and finding it did not pay—new cars are much quicker and need less repair. Ten gallons of gas will more than make a round trip if the roads are good.

The license costs \$30 a month. Chauffeurs are paid at least \$1 a day, and all passengers picked up along the road after the car leaves Kachek or Hoihow pay their fares to the chauffeur, who may or may not divide with the company. A second man is always carried on the car, paid from \$10 to \$15 a month, who acts as mechanic and is also taught to drive. The ferry fee is \$1, one crossing between here and the port.

With expense for oil and repairs to be considered too it is not to be wondered that the number of cars is decreasing, but the quality is improving. Passengers pay from \$3 to \$4 for a one way trip, depending on the type of car (touring car or bus) and the number of people travelling. Freight runs about \$2.50 to \$3 per hundred catties. Motor traffic in Hainan has come to stay, and roads, streets, and every thing else are being adapted to it with marvellous rapidity, considering the proverbial attitude that "you can't handle the east." Man could not—but the Ford can.

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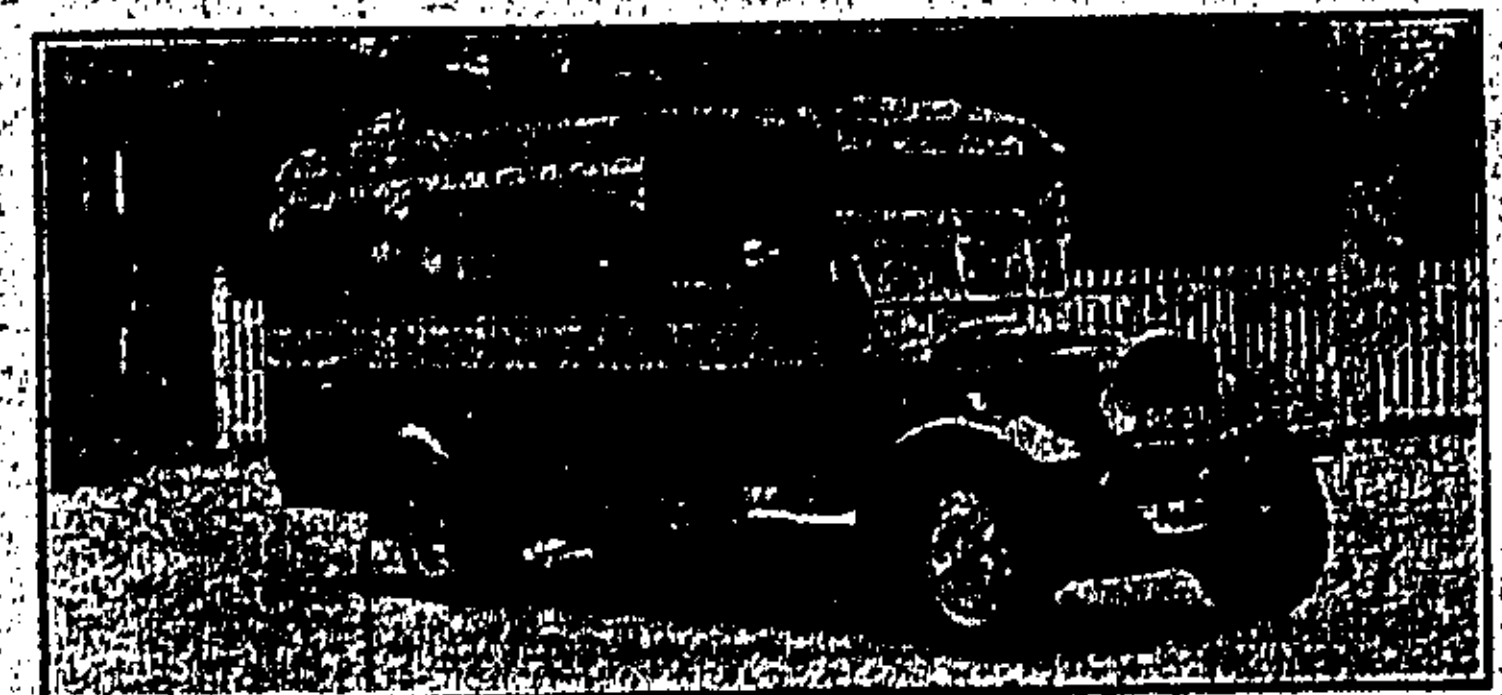
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The following announcement is authorised by the Diamond Corporation, Ltd.:—"Allegations, for which there is no foundation whatsoever, have been made from time to time concerning a disparity between the Corporation's selling prices and assortments and those of the Government Diamond Valuation Office. It is realised, both by the Government and the Corporation, that, in the interests of the industry as a whole, it is essential that Government diamonds and those of the Corporation should be sold on the same basis.

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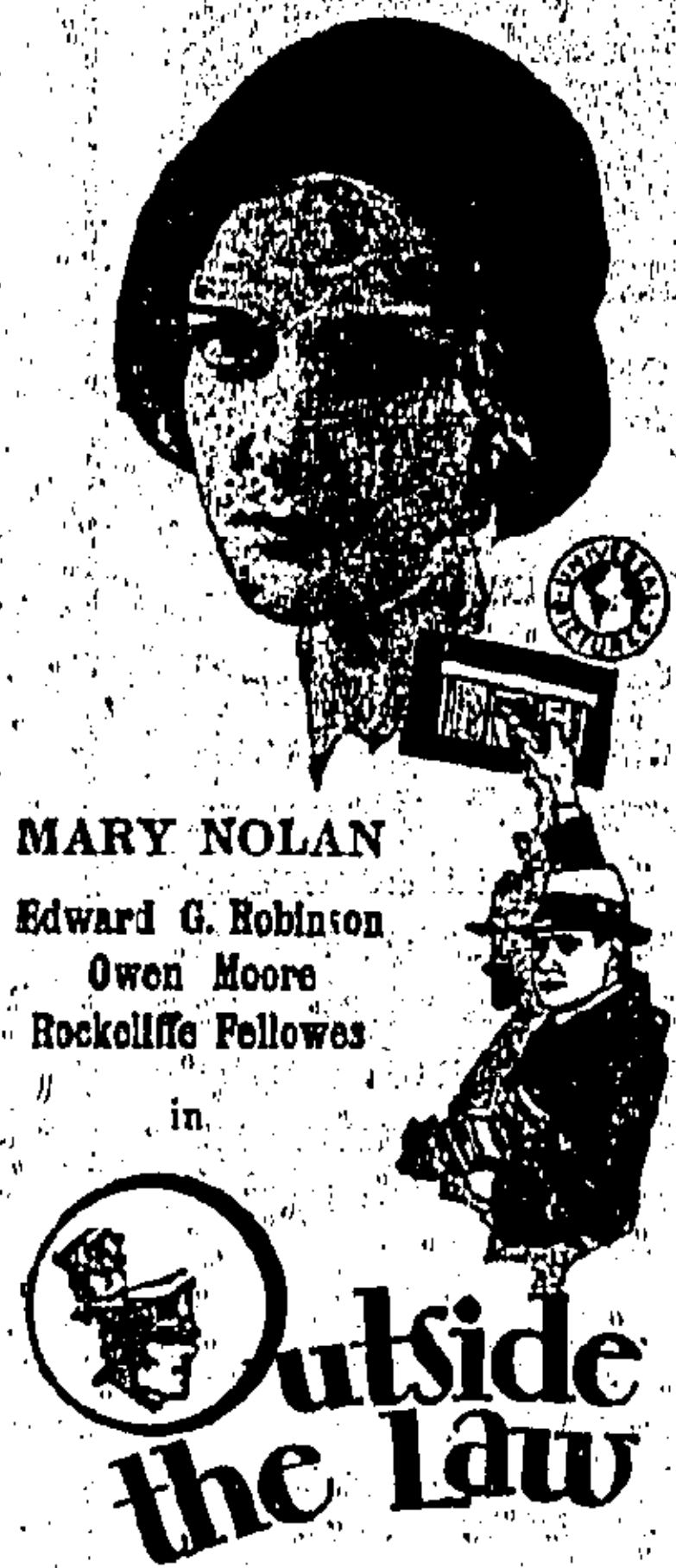
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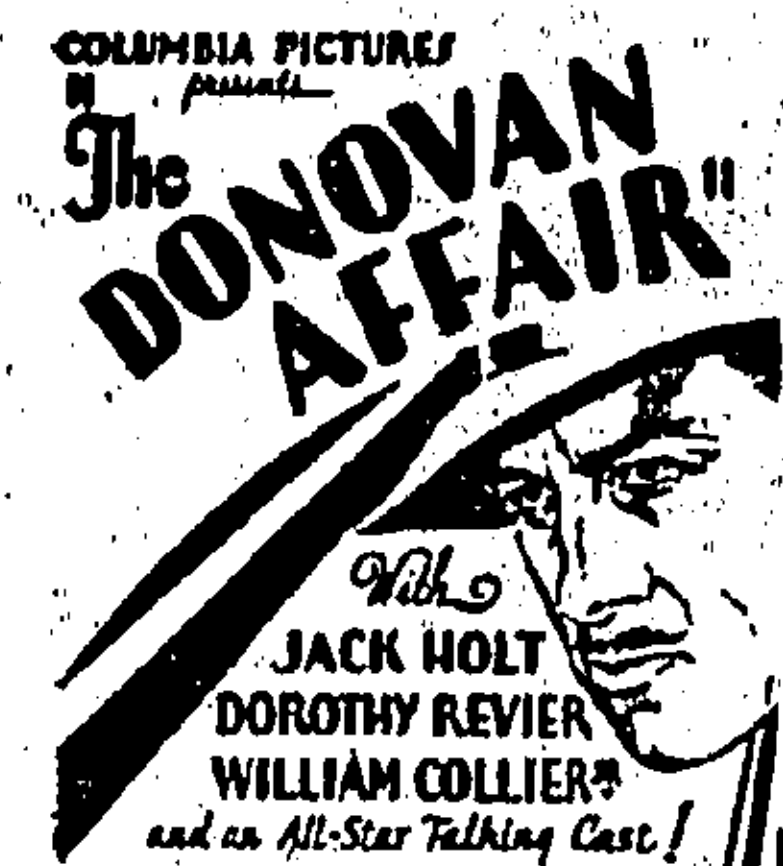


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The picture, directed by Robert Z. Leonard, is an adaptation of the Broadway stage hit by Laurence E. Johnson. It has as motivation the small-town gossip that creates a scandal against the wrong girl.

Sidney Blackmer plays opposite Miss Davies as the lawyer who is willing to marry her in order to save her good name, only to find the sacrifice a mistaken one.

James Gleason heads the supporting cast as the iceman and Marie Prevost is the servant girl whose secret marriage and approaching motherhood start the gossip which reflects against the belle of the town. Lester Vail is the back clerk; Polly Moran is Bertha; Johnny Arthur is Cousin Otto; Robert McWade, the gruff banker; Ben Alexander, the brother; Hilda Vaughn, Alice; Clara Blandick; Mrs. Stanton and Emily Fitzroy, the town gossip.

The picture gets away to a rapid start with a thrilling race between a limited train and a budget roadster and continues to pick up swift and hilarious momentum until the confusion is explained in a striking climax.

"CIMARRON."

"Dramatic license must not be taken with 'Cimarron'." An order to that effect by William Le Baron, in charge of MKO Radio Pictures' production, made the screen adaptation of Edna Ferber's novel a responsible and difficult task.

At least, Louise Sorecky, associate producer, Wesley Ruggles, director, and Howard Estabrook, scenarist, all of whom spent four months in preparing the story, think so.

Ten days of fascinating reading matter was condensed to two hours' absorbing entertainment without loss of the Ferber style, motif, or story.

"Millions have read and loved Miss Ferber's novel," says Le Baron. "I feel they have every right to a faithful screen version."

No expense has been spared in securing backgrounds, talent, locations and settings that will accurately reproduce the realism of the first Oklahoma land run and the colorful days that followed.

Starred in "Cimarron," the next change for the Queen's Theatre, is Richard Dix. Opposite him is Irene Dunne. Others in supporting roles are Estelle Taylor, Roscoe Ates, Georgie Stone and Eugene Jackson.

CENTRAL THEATRE.

"OUTSIDE THE LAW."

An underworld drama which is in many ways remarkable is "Outside the Law," the Universal all-talking production which opened an engagement yesterday at the Central Theatre. In addition to its many excellent qualities, it achieves real distinction as a crook story which very powerfully touches the heart strings. The love story of two underworld sweethearts is presented with a rare quality of delicacy and charm.

Mary Nolan, in the rôle of Connie Madden, fully justifies her position as a screen star, and gives a convincing portrayal of a difficult rôle—difficult in that for the greater part of the picture it is in a measure unsympathetic. But this blonde beauty makes Connie a vibrant character who dominates her every scene, and who in the end makes a supreme sacrifice on the altar of love.

The popular Owen Moore is seen in the leading rôle, and brings to the rôle of the gangster lover the

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NEXT CHANGE

THURSDAY, 10th
SEPTEMBER



with
Ted Healy
Frances McCoy
Stanley Smith
Rube Goldberg's
SOUP TO NUTS

attractive personality that has endeared him to the hearts of theatre-goers. Another powerful characterization in contributed by Edward G. Robinson, a recent recruit to motion pictures following a successful career on the Broadway stage.

"Outside the Law" deals with the robbery of a large metropolitan bank by a clever crook, and the complications resulting from the interference of a gang leader, who demands a share of the proceedings. The story works up to a thrilling climax which is the proverbial "last word" in thrills and suspense. In addition to those already mentioned, prominent rôles are played by John George, Edwin Sturgis and Dolmar Watson. The latter a four-year old actor of unusual ability.

"THE DONOVAN AFFAIR."

The whole world loves a mystery as is evidenced by the many newspaper accounts of real-life mysteries, the magazines with fictional accounts of crime and its detection, and the bookstore counters piled high with thrillers.

There is no form of literature more entertaining, more stimulating or more effective as a means of relaxation. The vogue has always been pronounced but this year the popularity of the thriller in every form of expression has reached new heights. The magazines are filled with serial and short stories of this

description and prizes are being awarded for solutions to mystery puzzles. The stage has been the medium for innumerable plays and the films have had their innings for several months past.

The screen adaptation of the famous Owen Davis play, "The Donovan Affair," considered one of the most entertaining and realistic detective dramas on the legitimate stage will open at the Central Theatre very soon as an all dialogue film. Jack Holt, Dorothy Revier, William Collier, Jr., John Roche and Agnes Ayres have featured rôles. Frank R. Capra directed this great mystery drama.

KING'S THEATRE.

"KICK IN."

Clara Bow, herself as the big kick in "Kick In," the Willard Mack drama on the talking screen, which is now showing at the King's Theatre. At last the red-headed "It" star steps out of her customary character and flashes on the screen a glimpse of the fiery Bow emotions.

"Kick In," Clara's first dramatic vehicle for the talkies, is a story of love versus the law. It deals with the struggles of an ex-convict, Regis Toomey, to "go straight," in spite of the hounding of a vicious detective, the pleadings of his

underworld friends, and the temptations of the "easy" road. Clara is the motivating force in the story, as the sweetest who opposes her charms to the forces that try to drag the man she loves back to a life of crime.

Toomey, has, in "Kick In," a rôle that offers him many more opportunities for distinction than did his most famous part in "Alibi." He is a fine dramatic actor, with an air of believableness about him. The drama of "Kick In" is shared between him and Clara. Its success is chiefly theirs.

But an excellent supporting cast and a splendid directorial mind contribute added effectiveness to "Kick In's" drama. Wynne Gibson, Juliette Compton and Leslie Fenton head a brilliant array of supporting players.

"SOUP TO NUTS."

Studio technicians at Movietone City are lamenting their return to ordinary duty after six weeks of unbounded hilarity born when the first scene of Rube Goldberg's comedy, "Soup to Nuts," was filmed. Mirth continued unabated until the faint echo of the gargantuan giggles aroused by the last ridiculous scene died away in the mists of early morning after shooting all night to complete the picture on schedule.

Benjamin Stoloff, director of this comedy creation from America's foremost cartoonists, declared upon finishing the picture that never in all his experience of directing thirty-three pictures for Fox Films, many of which were comedies, had he worked with such irresistible and uncontrollable "nuts" as Ted Healy and Rube Goldberg.

Ad lib comedy was the order of the day, everyday. Gags for the picture, for the cast, for the workers and spectators, and for their own sweet sake were constantly on tap, running like a steady stream from an inexhaustible fund of brilliant wit and comedy.

There was positively no such thing as maintaining seriousness while the picture was being filmed. It could not be done. No sooner would Stoloff get the company settled for a serious bit of business than an extemporaneous gag from Charles Winninger, George Biemel, Frances McCoy, Stanley Smith or some other of the score or more famous comedians in the cast would send the whole company into gales of whole hearted laughter.

"Soup to Nuts" was written by Rube Goldberg as a sort of biography of all his famous cartoon characters. It is said to contain every laugh provoking element that he used so effectively in his cartoons for the past quarter of a century, and for that reason lives up to its descriptive title—"Soup to Nuts." It will be shown at the King's Theatre on Thursday.

PRINCE'S THEATRE

SHOWING TO-DAY (Sept. 8-9) At 2.30, 7.15 and 9.15 p.m.



Fox production "Double Cross Roads" A sensational and vibrant all talking movietone drama of the underworld; its women, gangsters, con men, master minds and its grapevine system.

Added Attraction: "WALTZING AROUND"

NEXT CHANGE
Fox production: "Romance of Rio Grande"

FILM STAR'S ROMANCE.

MADEIRA CARROLL
TO WED.

Madeira Carroll, the most celebrated actress in British talking films, will probably be married before she resumes her acting career.

When she left the cast of "After All" at the Criterion for a Continental holiday recently, Miss Carroll denied that there was any engagement between herself and Captain Philip Astley. They are now formally engaged, and Captain Astley has introduced his prospective bride to some of his relatives at his villa in Italy.

Preliminary arrangements have been made for the wedding. Miss Carroll intends to return to the stage in the autumn.

She will also do some film work, but proposes to restrict her activities in this direction to one or two pictures a year.

Miss Carroll met Capt. Astley (whose home is at Brinsford Court, Herefordshire) early this year at a party given by Lord Milford Haven. Capt. Astley is an estate agent, and a director of the Astral Development Company.

ENGLISH FILM STAR.

CAREER GIVEN UP FOR DYING WIFE'S SAKE.

A real life drama of the film world has ended with the death in Hollywood, of Mrs. Jameson Thomas, wife of the popular English film star who gave up a certain £10,000 a year in England to work in California.

Mrs. Thomas died from tuberculosis, and it may now be revealed that her husband resigned his career in English films in the hope that she might recover her health in a more favourable climate.

Miss Evelyn Hudson, as she was before she married Mr. Thomas, was a Press agent, who absolutely devoted herself to making Mr. Thomas famous. Having succeeded in doing so, she made herself an equally devoted wife to him, although before they left England last year she was practically compelled to live in sanatoria.

Mr. Thomas filled the star rôle in such English talkies as "Tessie," "High Treason," and "The Hate Ship." He had previously distinguished himself in silent films, notably "Poppy of Flanders," "The Farmer's Wife," and "Piccadilly."

DOCTOR'S PIEMAKING TESTS.

GERMS KILLED BY COOKING.

A doctor's experiments in pie-making to test the tenacity of life of various micro-organisms were described at the continued inquiry at Camberwell into the death of Joyce Whitt (9), of Bearnley Road, and Mrs. Louise Moulle (67), of Fowler Street, Camberwell.

Both died in hospital after eating meat pie, while the dead girl's mother, Mrs. Whitt, and her sister, Valerie, were taken to hospital. The coroner, Mr. Douglas Cowburn, said it was difficult to determine exactly how the pie became contaminated.

The Borough of Camberwell bacteriologist had found in the remainder of the pie micro-organisms associated with food poisoning. That had been confirmed by a report from the Ministry of Health. Mr. H. W. Leonard, Sanitary Inspector, of Camberwell, said he visited the shops from which the beef and green beans had been purchased, and found that the regulations concerning the keeping and selling of such foodstuffs were being carried out satisfactorily.

Doctor's Three Pies.

Dr. G. W. J. Bousfield, director of the Pathological Laboratories, Camberwell Borough Council, said that it was probable that the pie became infected with bacillus between the time when it was first opened and when Mrs. Moulle ate some the following day.

The coroner: Could the cooking of the meat and of the pie have been sufficient to kill these organisms had they been present before cooking?

Dr. Bousfield: Yes, I have carried out experiments by making three different pies by different methods. It would be almost impossible for the bacillus to live at the end of the time—if the pie was cooked properly, of course. The jury returned a verdict of "Death by misadventure due to food poisoning." In each case, and expressed the view that the food became contaminated after its purchase.

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WILD FLOWERS

NEXT CHANGE



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Mighty-Hearted...
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with Madness and
Willied to the Devil!

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RICHARD DIX
IRENE DUNNE

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ESCAPED CONVICT RECAPTURED.

QUIET SURRENDER AT
WANCHAI.

IN POOR PHYSICAL
CONDITION.

Mak Kwai, one of the two convicts who figured in the sensational escape from Victoria gaol on August 12, was recaptured by the police at an address in Amoy Street, Wanchai, on Saturday, and after almost a month of liberty, he is again behind prison walls.

It will be recalled that the two convicts made their escape when it was raining heavily and although they were seen just as they scaled the high prison wall into Chanery Lane and were chased for a certain distance by a Chinese gentleman, they kept clear of the law until Saturday night when Mak was captured. Lo Yuk Cheung, his associate, however, is still at large, and is believed to be in Chinese territory.

"Elusive Customer."

Police officers who were assigned the job of getting Mak Kwai describe him as a most "elusive customer." They almost had him more than once but invariably just as the net was closing round him, Mak would give them the slip. On one occasion, at an address in Yee Wah Street, in Wanchai, warned, as if by instinct, at meal time, he laid down an unfinished bowl of rice and left by one way as police officers entered by another.

Then on Saturday night his spell of liberty came to an end when he was arrested by Detective-Inspector Wong Lan and Detective-Sergeant Macdonald at 12, Amoy Street.

As the officers entered the ground floor, they saw a man on a bed with his head swathed in the folds of the mosquito curtain. The face was not at all like the photograph of Mak Kwai which was circulated. The man was now only a shade of his former self, having lost much weight and his appearance had changed considerably on the whole. But the officers saw through this change and they arrested their man who gave himself up very quietly.

Probably Glad to be Captured.

Since his escape, Mak Kwai dared not try to get a job. He feared he might be recognized. He had submitted on what his friends could give him and, judging by his physical condition, they had given him very little indeed. Such was his condition at the time of his arrest that the police officers stated that he might have possibly returned to his cell in the Gaol very soon had he not been recaptured.

POST OFFICE NOTICE.

Poste Restante Correspondence.

T. F. Augustin, C. Breyer, H. V. Bahr, Chiam Hong Hong, Miss A. Chamberlin, The China Co., Ltd., Mr. Charon, J. Dalgarno, H. H. David, Capt. J. W. Evans, C. Eade, M. Firin, R. R. Gibson, Mr. Greenwood, V. Harlamoff, L. G. Hogan, H. H. Hunter, Han Chin King, Ho Choy, A. L. Jones, L. N. Jensen, E. Kantler, A. Kiefer, Lefkov Konig, Capt. S. J. A. Longley, L. Lonsdale, Edwardo Lou Chang, G. H. Medhurst, W. R. Moss, Mr. Milner, F. B. Marshall, J. Newman, C. Nelson, Oriental Art Co., Capt. A. Rawlinson, Miss B. Robertson, Messrs. Richardson, J. Read, T. H. Reid, A. Stanley, Mrs. J. Saunders, South China Leather Goods Co., Mrs. J. Scott, H. O. Saiman, Miss M. Sollman, Miss Ruth Story, Sang Tai Co., E. Sullivan, Andrew J. Tong, E. A. Vocate, Mons. Van Dyk, R. Wyllie, P. P. Wolff, J. Watson.

Registered Articles.

Chuy Ya Mui, Mona Charon, S. A. Drubher (c/o H.K. Hotel), Rev. R. P. Edwards, Pritamdas Kimatrai, Walker Alex. Lowry (c/o H.K. Hotel), Miss M. E. Nelson, R. Schoonen, Miss Tun/Lai Pun, Mr. Zesseyzinski.

Unpaid Correspondence.

J. C. Herzog, May North, Capt. and Mrs. J. L. O'Strande, Mrs. M. Patterson.

Unclaimed Radio Telegrams.

1477, from Canton; Lim Tu Kong, Cecil Hotel, from Canton; Ong Kong, Seng (2), from Canton; Choufuk, c/o Empress Hotel, from Canton; Chung In Lin, Kowloon Hotel, from Kowloon; Roomill, from Palembang; 5690 (2), from Keelung; 1423 5072 0731 0063 1672 0448 6870 1634 2638 1450 1242 1102 5714 2651 1341, from Bangkok; Sub. Mrs. Franklin Canning, Peninsula Hotel, from Douglas; Chang Hui, W. 723, Nathan Road, Mong Kok, from Shanghai.

C.E.R. DISPUTE LAGS ON.

MOSCOW CONFERENCE
STILL FRUITLESS OF
RESULTS.

NEGOTIATIONS MAY LAST
YEARS.

Harbin, August 13.—During the year 1920 when the railway conflict between Soviet Russia and China was going on, the whole of Manchuria anxiously awaited a settlement, and great was the rejoicing on the signing of the Habarovsk Protocol, which it was considered would settle all matters in dispute between the two countries once and for all time, within a space of not more than six months.

These hopes were doomed to intense disappointment as the Special Commission which was to have left on January 25, 1930, did not leave Harbin till May. Once Mr. Mo Teh-hui and his assistants arrived in Moscow, hope again grew, everybody expecting the Conference would last a very short time, but it is now August, 1931, and there are no signs of any question having been settled, discussions going on at intervals without any final result being attained, and apparently the matter will drag on for years, unless one or the other side takes a drastic step.

It is neither to the interest of China nor Soviet Russia to take such a step, and yet certain actions are being taken which might end in an open conflict. Considering all the circumstances, the question might well be asked is there any tangible reason why the special commission should go on sitting in Moscow?

Commission Reduced.

To begin with, the Chinese side of the C.E.R. Board has been reduced from five to two members for more than a year, thus making it almost impossible to carry on the work necessary in a proper manner, and also delaying questions owing to the want of a quorum.

Secondly, the expense of keeping the delegates in Moscow is enormous and though it would not be spoken of if some result had been obtained, it seems very far from economical to keep a whole Commission in a foreign country without achieving anything during the space of fifteen months.

The Chinese Eastern Railway is working as before and the present management has been wide awake to the necessity of retrenchment, not hesitating to take drastic measures to avoid bankruptcy or at any rate heavy losses. The settlement of important question has to be made by the President in Moscow, causing delay and endless explanations which all interfere with the working of the railway. Under such circumstances would it not be better to start from another angle and that a Diplomatic and not a Commercial one?

Resumption of Relations.

Why should not China and Soviet Russia resume diplomatic relations, each country appointing an ambassador with a staff of assistants capable of discussing all questions in dispute between the two countries, and once this has been done, there would be no necessity for a special commission of railway men.

There would then not be any complaints about the Commission wasting time and money, as the Embassies, being permanent institutions, would carry on the negotiations for any length of time.

Some years ago, Japan and Soviet Russia agreed to exchange of diplomatic representatives and all questions in dispute between the two countries are discussed by the ambassadors and not by special commissions.

If such a course was adopted, the air would be cleared and something done, but the present position is such that it may go on for years without any result being achieved.

The countries are not at war, relations are apparently friendly and both are anxious to avoid any conflict, then why not renew diplomatic relations and let all other questions follow in their train, worked through the proper channels.—N.O. Daily News.

TATTOO AIR CRASH.

INQUEST JURY BLAME
NONE.

Folkestone, August 10.—The question whether an airman who had had less than six hours' experience of night flying should have taken part in aerobatics as a tattoo was raised at an inquest held here to-night.

The inquest, at Hawkins Aerodrome, was on Pilot-Officer Dennis G. Vaughan-Fowler, of the 41st Squadron, R.A.F. who was killed when his machine crashed and burst into flames.

Flight-Lieut. A. Leach said that a few minutes after Vaughan-Fowler had left the Hawkins Aerodrome for the tattoo ground he returned over the aerodrome and flashed an emergency signal that he wished to land. He was then 400 ft. up. A few seconds later he crashed.

Lieut. Leach said he thought Vaughan-Fowler had encountered low cloud and weather not to his liking.

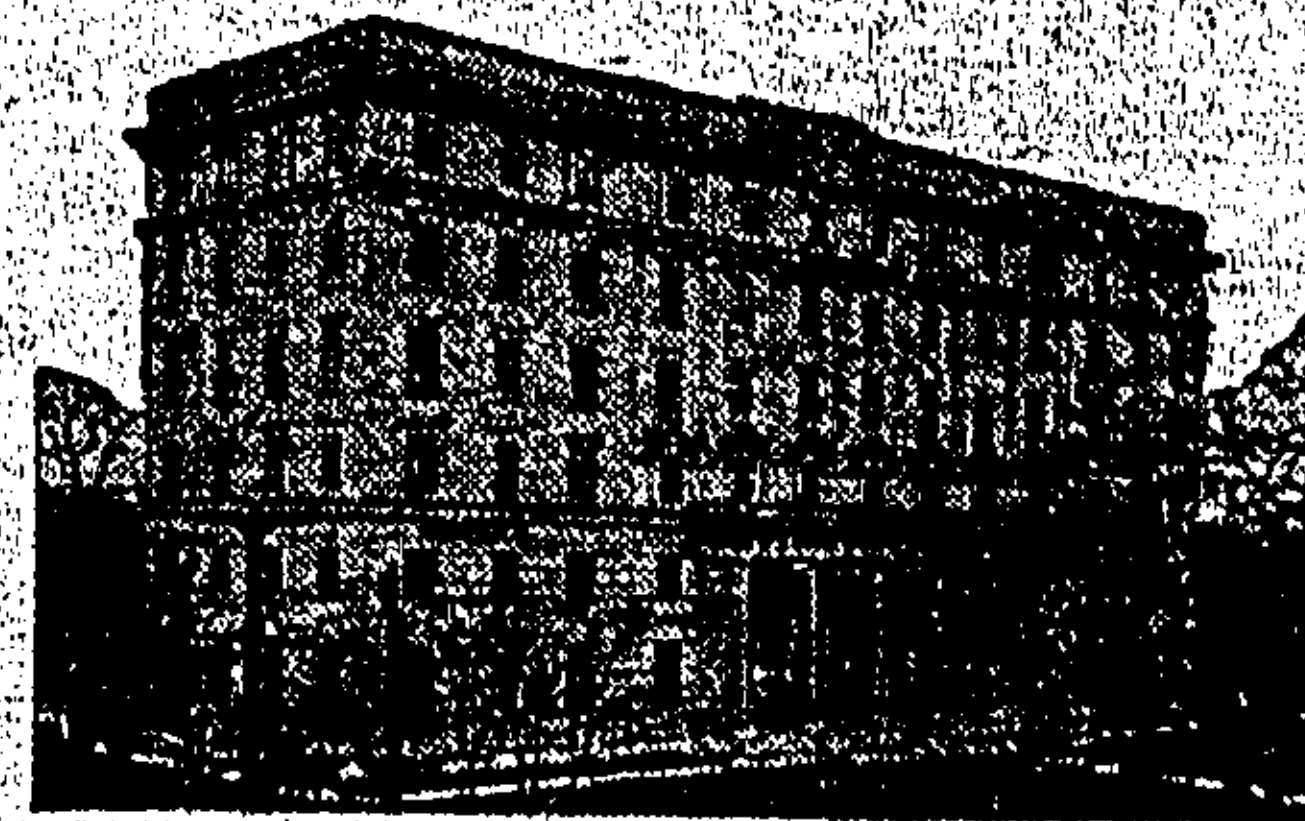
The Coroner: How much night flying had he done?

Lieut. Leach: Thirteen. Mr. P. Gardner (representing the relatives): Do you consider 5 hours 35 minutes gives an officer sufficient experience for him to do aerobatics in the dark?—He had a one-and-a-half hour's night flight on June 10, and then did aerobatics.

You did not hesitate in sending him up?—No.

Lieut. Leach added that Vaughan-Fowler wanted to take part in the display.

A verdict of "Death from misadventure" was returned, the jury adding that they attached no blame to anyone.



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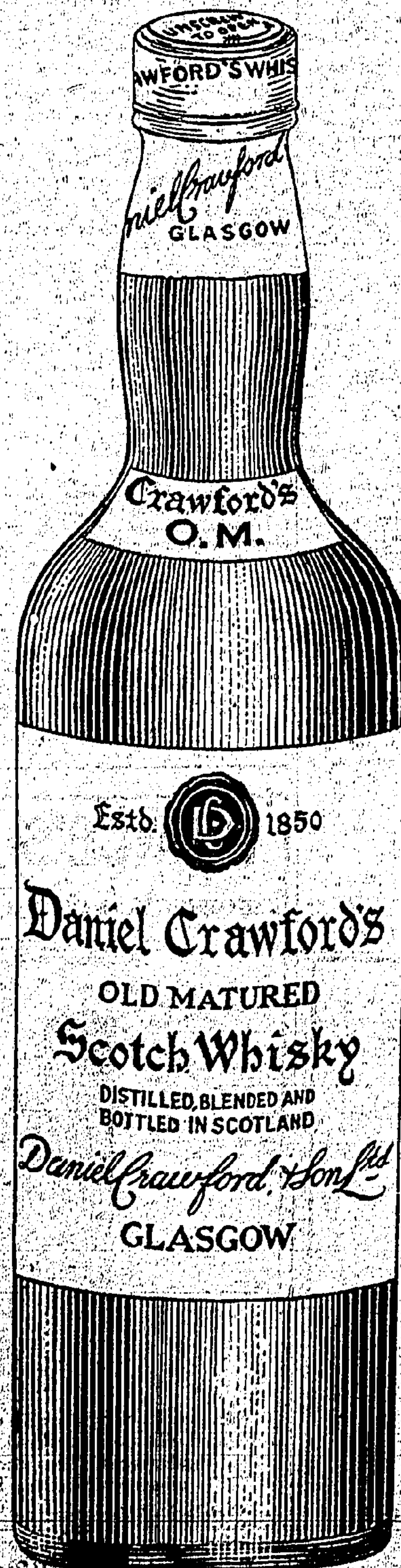
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SOME FACTS ABOUT A CHINESE EXECUTION—AND THE MORAL.

THE ANTI-RED CAMPAIGN.

(From Our Own Correspondent.)

Foochow, September 1.

Since I wrote last, we have had ten days of rain and wind as typhoons passed left and right of us. Luckily none of them touched us but one went inland near Santau and Funing. Some of the houses on the hill at Kuliang suffered by having their verandahs blown away. Once, again, last year, the typhoon came from the wrong direction and the typhoon walls were of no protection to the houses. We hear that most of the houses at Funing and Santau had their roofs blown away, while others were completely demolished. I was told by a man who had had word from Funing, that nine out of ten people were homeless, and that the Mission property suffered to a great extent. There was also a rumour that the Kongmoon, a large launch running between Foochow and Santau, had sunk, and all on board drowned. Luckily, this rumour proved to be wrong, though we should not have been surprised if it had been true. These boats are not really seaworthy and are generally overcrowded, and with the high seas they experience between Santau and Foochow, it is surprising they have not capsized.

In my last letter I wrote of a man called Lin who had been arrested in the French Concession in Shanghai, and was being sent back to Foochow to stand his trial for all his misdoings, and I also said that without any doubt he would be shot after the trial. I was wrong as there was no trial and instead of being shot he was beheaded to pieces, and the whole affair was an utter disgrace to the local Government. This Government is part of the National Government of a nation who say they are capable of looking after and dealing with foreigners, and who also say they will just abolish Extrajudicial. Perhaps the details will be enlightening to people who do not live in China. Lin deserved death but not in the way it came to him. Lin was arrested in Shanghai and shipped to Foochow by the steamer Hua An, in a crate. At first it was said that both his shoulders were dislocated to prevent him causing trouble or trying to escape, and that no passengers were allowed on board. This was not so and a passenger who was on board said he was allowed exercise among a heavily armed guard and then put back in the crate. He arrived in Foochow and on Saturday afternoon was taken to be executed. According to Chinese custom his last request for his much-brandy was he could drink was granted, and he consumed enough to be dead drunk and luckily oblivious of all that followed. He was taken to the "claimed ground" on the Mainland near the bridge in a chair with his hands tied. No proper executioner was available so they got some man to do it and he insisted on having brandy to fortify him and enable him to do the job at all. Lin being totally incapable had to be held in position till the knife descended and then they would let go with the result he would roll over and the unsteady knife of the half-drunk executioner would hit him everywhere but in the right place. After seven attempts the knife at last got his neck but one stroke was not enough and the executioner hacked his way through, and then it was all over. Revolting details I know, but it is about time details were told as that people elsewhere may have a real idea of what does go on, and perhaps be a little more interested than they are at present.

Lin's relations took away the corpse at dusk and by paying \$700 got a Chinese to sew the neck to the body. For a last detail I might add that the crowd watching the "execution" applauded and laughed as if they were at a theatre and it was not a crowd composed of only coolies and illiterate people. A "civilised" nation and Government carried this disgraceful affair out. I think it can be clearly seen that after the Thorburn case, the Hankow episode when women were assaulted, and other incidents, the knowledge of how they treat their own people, that if Extrajudicial is abolished, no foreigner will be safe. And it is not only the Chinese that even the two Com-

munist lately handed over to the Chinese to be dealt with shopid not have been handed over. No white woman whatever she has done ought to be dealt with by people who permit and/or do all the things that have been done the last few weeks.

The Large Knife Society.

From up-country comes the news that a certain Buddhist Priest in West Fukien recently formed a "Large Knife" Society. He writes charms on pieces of paper which he and his followers paste on various parts of their bodies, and also drink the ashes of paper, mixed with water, on which charms have been written. This is said to make them impervious to shot and steel for four hours, during which time they are not allowed to speak for fear of breaking the spell. So far they have not yet lost a skirmish during the hours they have observed all the rules. From a band of a few hundred they now number over three thousand, and are gradually replacing the "large knives" with more modern arms of warfare. The original idea of this Band was to protect the farmers against bandits, etc., but adherents have increased to such an extent, and the farmers are so few, that they have been obliged to change their policy, and are now probably bandits themselves.

The Anti-Red Campaign.

It is difficult to obtain any authentic news from up-country but rumour has it that Chiang Kai Shek's troops are not having it at their own way. It must be remembered that to eliminate the Red element from the west of this province guerilla fighting tactics must be employed, and a campaign of this nature is not concluded in a few weeks. We hear that once again the dollar may prove mightier than the sword!

Social.

There is little to write of the social side of the port. Departures and birthdays have been celebrated, and the "Brighter Fochowites" have managed to enjoy themselves. Mr. T. W. Southam, of the Asiatic Petroleum Company, was married very quietly to Miss Anna Gair, on Wednesday, July 19, and we are very happy in being able to welcome Mrs. Southam to the port, and to wish them all happiness.

The Waihsing and the Kwongsang.

I have just heard details of the two ships which came to grief in the typhoon. The Waihsing belonging to the L.C. S.N. Co., went ashore North of Funing Bay, but passengers and crew were safely landed with the loss of a life. She has since been refloated. Another steamer, the Kwongsang, of the same company, was missing for several days and at last was said to have foundered on 10th, somewhere around Funing Bay. H.M.S. Sepoy proceeded to the scene to collect all possible data from the natives. On 14th a junk brought in three survivors of the crew to Pagoda Anchorage. All three were Chinese, and in a very exhausted condition. They were somewhat vague as to what had taken place but remember the ship striking a rock and later on the engines starting again, and suddenly finding themselves in the water with lifebelts on, where they remained for many hours, eventually being washed up on Sea Cat Rock, from whence they were rescued by the junk. Buffeted by the huge waves and terribly lacerated by the rocks, they were in a very pitiable condition and one man had to remain in hospital, while the other two proceeded to Shanghai on the 16th.

Admiral Yang-Chen Chang is recuperating at Kuliang, where he is finding the local weather most benevolent to his health. Affairs of State are not suffering as he is kept in constant touch with the political situation by his private line to his Yamen.

KOWLOON NOTES.

THE "OLD ENGLISH FAIR."

Some time ago we reported in these columns that the St. Andrew's Church council proposed holding an "Old English Fair" at the beginning of the season. It has been decided to hold the fair on Saturday, October 3, and it will be opened at 3 p.m. by Mrs. W. T. Southern, the chairman being the Hon. Mr. W. E. L. Shenton. The holding of this fair commemorates the opening of St. Andrew's Church for public worship some twenty-five years ago, and as a notable anniversary the fair calls for loyal support from both the Kowloon and Hong Kong communities.

The various committees connected with the organising of the affair have been working hard for some time past to make this enterprise a very real success, and, if we are to judge by the fare they are providing, it can be safely said that their efforts will be rewarded.

"Old English" in fact, as well as in name is the keynote of the fair, for everything, including the food to be eaten, is to be reproduced, and as nearly as conditions and climate will allow, to that which was known in England during the centuries. Everything and everyone is to be catered for. Of the various attractions offered on this special day we have only space for a few which we enumerate hereunder.

Ginger bread, Brandy snap, and Hoky-Poky, will be on sale at an old English cottage which has been designed and will be erected by Mr. O. B. Raven; fancy stalls, sweet stalls as well as many others are being arranged and will be tended by the members of the Mothers Union under the guidance of Mrs. Walton Rogers; Mr. Dorrer and his Scouts are to be responsible for the side shows and old English games, whilst Mr. Sweet has charge of the dramatic entertainments. We cannot, as yet, give a list of all the stalls but we can, and do, urge everyone to attend the fair and spend an enjoyable afternoon on Saturday, October 3.

ST. ANDREW'S CLUB.

Probably the most enjoyable and interesting event in connection with St. Andrew's Club, held during August was the Dramatic Evening arranged by Mr. S. A. Sweet when he produced G. B. Shaw's "How He Lied to Her Husband." All the artists connected with the performance played extremely well and a report of the concert appeared in these columns.

A whist drive, the proceeds of which were devoted to the organ fund, was held on the 17th of the month and attracted some fifty people. Such good support having been given to the whist drive, the committee of the club have decided to hold another on Monday, September 14. The indoor games tournament was also extremely popular and a further series is to be run during the winter months. The games to be played are ping pong, deck quoits, bagatelle, and billiards, all of which are of proved popularity among club members and their friends. A most attractive programme of entertainments has been arranged to take place during the present month. Further announcements concerning these events will appear in these columns.

SCOUTS AND SCOUTING.

Scouting is probably the most enjoyable of the pastimes which the younger lads at Kowloon take part in. One of the most energetic troops in the Colony, St. Andrew's Scouts are for ever devising plans for the improvement of the troop and for their own pleasure, thereby gaining the name of being one of the most efficient troops in the Hong Kong area.

This year the troop attains its eleventh birthday and the event is to be commemorated by a special parade service to be held at St. Andrew's Church on Sunday, September 30. It is hoped that the different troops of Girl Guides in Kowloon will also attend the service, thereby making it a birthday anniversary worth remembering. The troop have recently taken into the fold Mr. S. A. Sweet and Mr. Marshall, both old and experienced.

(Continued at foot of next column.)

H.K. VARSITY SENSATION.

ALLEGED "ASSAULT" ON UNDERGRADUATE.

LUGARD HALL TO BE CLOSED.

A sensation has been caused by the decision of the Council of Hong Kong University to close down Lugard Hall next term until further notice.

It appears, the cause is that a certain undergraduate named Yeo Dan Hin, a 4th year medical student, is alleged to have been "assaulted" (or ragged) by a number of students in his room in Lugard Hall on the night of August 28, while he was asleep. It is alleged that he was bound up and carried to a coal hole. The following morning he reported the incident to the Vice-Chancellor (Sir W. W. Russell), who with the Registrar, Mr. W. B. Finnigan, and Prof. W. Faid at once proceeded to Lugard Hall, where enquiries were made, but without success. Many students, including a few who were strongly suspected, were closely questioned, but no evidence could be obtained to prove that the few suspects had committed the offence.

It is learned that the undergraduate Yeo has had himself examined by Prof. W. I. Gerard, who has certified that the signs on his neck were very serious, and might have produced fatal results. It is also learned that he has reported the affair to the Police, and is going to take legal proceedings against the person or persons whom he alleges to have assaulted him. Inquiries have also been made by the Police, but they too could find no substantial evidence that would lead to the identity of the offenders.

A Council meeting was held, and it was resolved that the best thing to do was to close down Lugard Hall for the Autumn Session.

The following notice was posted up in Lugard Hall on Sept. 5:

1. That the Council has learned with alarm and indignation of the cowardly assault perpetrated on the night of August 28, 1931, by certain students of Lugard Hall upon Mr. Yeo Dan Hin, a 4th year medical student, who was residing at Lugard Hall during the long vacation.

2. The Council condemns in the strongest possible terms the disgraceful and cowardly conduct of the students who were responsible for the assault on Mr. Yeo Dan Hin, while he was asleep in his cubicle at Lugard Hall on the night of August 28.

3. That the Council has learned with great disappointment that no assistance whatever was given to the Vice-Chancellor who conducted the inquiry into the matter by any of the students who were in Lugard Hall on the night in question. There is evidence to show that information was systematically withheld from the investigating officers.

The Council considers that this attitude of the members of the hostel as a whole, in a case which involves the fair name of the University, calls for severe condemnation. It is therefore decided that Lugard Hall shall be closed as a hall of residence for the Autumn Session, or until further orders if necessary.

4. In conclusion, the Council authorises the Vice-Chancellor to take such further steps to trace and deal with those students who were directly concerned in the assault on Mr. Yeo Dan Hin, as he may deem necessary or expedient.

(Signed) W. B. FINNIGAN

(Registrar, University of Hong Kong.)

scouts, and these gentlemen have been of valuable assistance in numerous ways, teaching the troop many new "tricks."

A boxing class has been started by Lieut. Charles Christian, R.A., and it is hoped to hold a boxing display at the end of the year. Quite a number of scouts are already attending, but to make the class and display a definite success many more will have to be enrolled. Five new members have joined St. Andrew's Troop during August whilst four of the old hands were put through and gained their cooking tests. The candidates for this test were examined by Mr. Sweet.

HAINAN COMMUNIST "REPENTS."

SAVES HIMSELF BY BETRAYING COMRADES.

(From Our Own Correspondent.)

Honow, Sept. 1.

Wan Long, leader of the Communist organization in the District of Ma Cheung has fallen into a trap and was caught by one of the local militia and turned over to the District magistrate. Then followed days of suspense and the populace patiently waited to see him marched to the execution grounds. It now turns out that Wan Long has divulged to the authorities the secrets of the Red organization and has on several occasions led the military direct to Communist headquarters. This has resulted in the demoralization of the Reds, many of whom have been caught and executed. Recently Wan Long addressed over a thousand people from the theatre stage exposing the methods of the communists and warning against its insidious doctrines.

Ethnological Expedition.

Dr. H. Stübel, German Ethnologist from Dresden but lately connected with the Tong Chi University in Shanghai is making an intensive study of the Aboriginal tribes in Central Hainan. He entered the Loi country at Nam-fong with guides and although several weeks have passed no word has been received from him since. It has been rumoured that a foreigner has fallen into the hands of the communists but these reports have not been substantiated. Dr. Stübel planned to cross the Island from North to South via the Five Finger Mountains to Ngai-chow City and to return to Hoikow by salt steamer from Sam-a-bay. Dr. Stübel is very enthusiastic about his work and is prepared to meet hardships which he is sure to encounter at this time of the year due to excessive rains, swollen rivers and hungry leeches.

War on Smugglers and Pirates.

The lucrative business of smuggling into Hainan from Hong Kong, Kwang-chow-wan and other ports on the southern coast has had a set-back due to the vigilance of the Custom's authorities. The Custom's cruiser Ping Ching is prepared to make war on pirates and smugglers. The effective patrol of the coast has put fear into the hearts of smugglers who realize the danger of losing both cargo and craft; should the eagle eye of the Ping Ching suddenly appear on the horizon.

EUROPEAN'S PLUNGE TO DEATH.

PINNED UNDER CAR IN MALACCA RIVER.

Malacca, Aug. 30.—A European lost his life here to-day when with his motor-car he left the road and plunged into the river, being pinned down and drowned.

The victim was Mr. A. D. Watton, of the Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation, with whom he had been for the last six or seven years. He was aged about 29.

There were no eye-witnesses of the accident except Mr. Watton's syc who was in the car as a passenger.

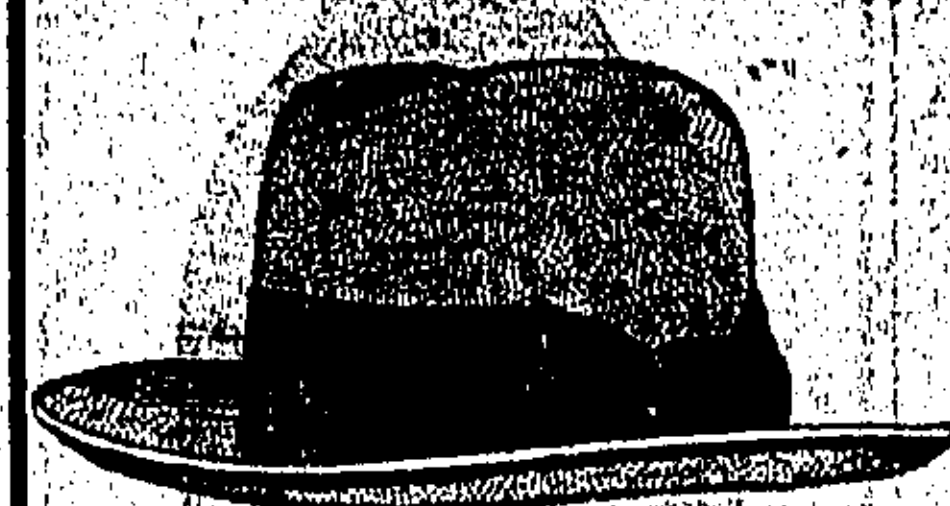
According to his story Mr. Watton left the swimming club where he had been with a party of friends and drove along the approach road. Apparently he missed the road at the bridge and drove into the river which was seven feet deep at the time. The car turned turtle pinning Mr. Watton underneath.

The syc managed to scramble out and went to the nearest police station for help. He returned and stopped a passing motor-car containing two Europeans. With their help Mr. Watton's body was recovered.

The funeral took place this evening at Bukit Serindit and was largely attended.



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HONG KONG CRICKET LEAGUE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the ANNUAL MEETING will be held at the SANITARY BOARD ROOM, Post Office Building (by kind permission) on FRIDAY, the 11th DAY of SEPTEMBER, 1931, at 5.15 P.M.

W. C. HUNG,
Hon. Secretary.

[1149]

NOTICE.

A. S. WATSON & CO., LIMITED.

THE Undermentioned Certificate for 50 Shares in this Company, registered in the Name of KWOK SIN HING, has been declared LOST. If at the expiration of One Month from the Date hereof the following Share Certificate be not produced to the Company, namely, Certificate for 50 Shares, No. 20,191 to 20,240, A NEW CERTIFICATE for the said shares will be issued by the Company and thereafter NO OTHER will be recognised.

A. S. WATSON & CO., LTD.

Hong Kong, 8th Sept., 1931. [1147]

HUMPHREYS ESTATE & FINANCE CO., LTD.

NOTICE.

THE Undermentioned Certificate for 100 Old Shares in this Company registered in the Name of Mrs. E. S. ANDREWS has been LOST or DESTROYED; and should this Certificate not be produced to the Company before the 22nd SEPTEMBER, 1931, New Certificate for the said Shares will be issued and the Old Certificate No. 5181 will thereafter be treated by this Company as NULL & VOID.

Certificate No. 5181 dated 7th SEPTEMBER, 1904, for 100 Shares Nos. 78901/78900.

JOHN D. HUMPHREYS & SON,
General Managers.

Hong Kong, 24th Aug., 1931. [1090]

PANLING HUNT & RACE CLUB.

STEEPLECHASE RACE MEETINGS AT KWAN TI.

It has been found Necessary to alter the DATE of the MEETING arranged for MARCH 18th to MARCH 20th. The Amended List of Fixtures for the 1931/1932 Season is as follows:—

SUNDAY	November 15th
SUNDAY	December 20th
FRIDAY	January 1st
SUNDAY	January 3rd
SUNDAY	February 14th
SUNDAY	March 20th
SUNDAY	April 17th

[1156]

NOTICE.

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Hong Kong, 24th Aug., 1931. [1093]

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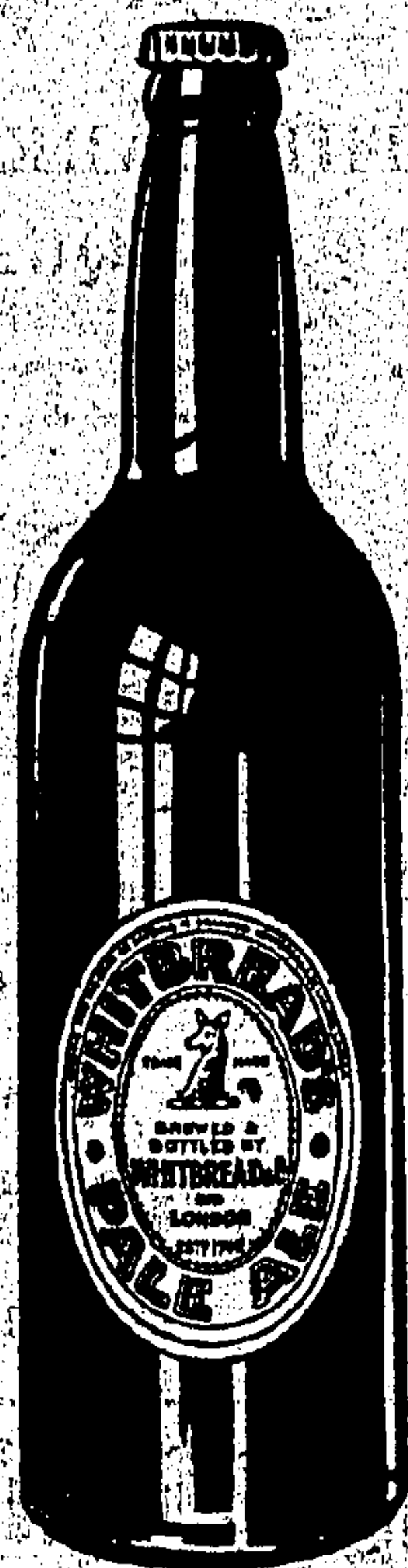
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[A.P.H.]

IN MEMORIAM.

Dr. DALMAHOY ALLAN.—In affectionate memory of "One of the best"—8th September, 1930. [1100]

Editorial and Business Offices: 11, Lee House Street, Tel. 30231.
Night Editor (Wanchai Office): Tel. 34511.
London Office: 53, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

The Daily Press.

HONG KONG, SEPTEMBER 8, 1931.

RAGGING.

The authorities of the University have acted with firmness and wisdom in the case of ragging which has resulted in the closing of Lugard Hall for the remainder of the autumn session. The Hall is kept open out of term time as a special concession to undergraduates who live too far away to be able to go home during the recess, and it is a great pity that a certain party of unduly exuberant spirits should have abused this privilege. Wherever young men are living in communities, there will be horseplay, if they are normal and healthy animals. It is only to be expected that now and then some furniture and a few windows should be broken, and minor injuries inflicted. That is all part of the game; an incident of education, and thoroughly enjoyed except by a few sensitive souls. The unfortunate thing is that horseplay tends towards ragging and bullying of individuals, unless a close watch is kept by the authorities and condign punishment inflicted on offenders. Ragging of the kind that goes to reprehensible lengths breaks out periodically in private and public schools, in University colleges and in the junior messes of Fighting Services. In certain institutions there is a tradition in favour of some degree of ragging, which seems to be called into life at intervals by a combination of circumstances and by the presence of individuals of the type who perhaps mean no harm, but who feel the need of an outlet for their energies and ingenuity. In the pre-war Navy there was a tradition that "junior midshipmen need shaking up on coming to sea." In certain ships the older members of the mess, and commanding officers firmly squashed this relic of a rougher age. In a few cases they did not, but when the older men found that serious trouble in the gunroom reflected badly on their own prospects, their attitude was considerably altered, especially as, in warships, where weapons are available, con-

sequences were apt to be serious. In gunrooms, however, a group of seniors consider that they are doing their duty by the newcomers. The ragging is seldom either personal or directed against any particular youngster. In schools and colleges, however, the sensitive or slightly eccentric persons are the one to be set on by the pack. But youth is very curious in its ways, and often no one, not even the persecutors themselves, know why the victim in question has been chosen.

It is an old saying that a certain amount of ragging does a boy good. The fallacy is that the bumptious youngster, who might be better for it, never suffers from the process, but leads the attack upon an inoffensive person, to whom it may do infinite harm. The "hardening" argument does not really bear examination.

Nor is there much place in the modern world for mass ragging. We all know of the great "Town and Gown" fights of ancient Oxford, when the bells of Carfax and University Churches rang out to assemble apprentices on one side and students on the other for affrays in which clubs and bows were used. In our own time "Boat Race" nights and Varsity Rugby match nights became such a nuisance in certain streets and theatres of London that the old-time licence on such occasions has been rescinded, and offenders are punished with severity. Medical students in London are also curbed in these days, and even Edinburgh is "not what it was." There we believe the height of achievement was to be chased by an angry mob, to dodge down side streets, and eventually join in one's own pursuit. But in the modern world where efficiency is the maxim, where examinations and athletics are taken with deadly earnestness, there is no place for the time-honoured exuberances, when rivals met and great anniversaries were celebrated. It is an inevitable change, and if there is something to be said for the group rag, there is no defence at all to petty persecution of individuals, however much camouflage there may be, of not meaning any harm, and merely trying to rub the rough edges off an eccentric person. It is good to know that in Hong Kong University, where such behaviour is particularly undesirable, the first manifestation has been firmly suppressed.

BRITAIN ON WHEELS.

For centuries the citizen has been numbered in his abiding-place. The need to number him in transit dates from the discovery of the internal-combustion engine. During the month of August 30,000 watchers at 5,000 points on 30,000 miles of road counted the wheeled vehicles of every sort that passed them on the highways of Britain. From the heavy tractor and trailer to the pedal cyclist, road-users of all sorts except the pedestrian—and he is a determined pedestrian—who uses the high roads in our time were enumerated for the guidance of the Ministry of Transport. The figures arrived at year by year mount ever upwards to a peak that is as yet undiscernible. The motor licences issued in Britain have increased fivefold in the last five years and now approach the figure of three millions. Mobility has become an essential of our time, whether it expresses itself in bus routes to new housing estates that end the horrors of a slum or in the increased range of calls a commercial traveller can make if he drives himself and his samples. We lag still behind more prosperous nations in our use of the roads. The United States can boast a car to every five of the population. In Britain the figure does not approach

this, but the census yearly reveals a swelling total, and the annual promise of yet cheaper cars—£28 is the latest prophecy for a fully functioning four-seater—keeps the need to get about in touch with the means to do so. It is only by a strict watch upon our use of the facilities thus offered to us that the Ministry of Transport can decide which roads need widening or straightening, which blind corners are a menace, which cross-roads demand traffic-control lights and the like. This year a count revealing a yet greater use of the roads will have to contend with a demand that expenditure on roads, as on most other State services, shall be heavily curtailed. The dilemma will offer not the least delicate of the problems to be adjusted in the need for national economy.

Rain-bathing.

"For mingled adaptability and optimism I would award the palm to a friend of mine who has just returned from a holiday which he has spent in busy rain-bathing," writes a correspondent to a London paper. "Rain-bathing?" I queried. "Yes," was the reply. "For the bare skin and for the complexion there is nothing like rainwater. So my plan is to strip, to don a pair of shorts, and to lie flat down in the rain. And he added, there were no disappointments. It was always available."

Our Statesmen's Clothes.

It may be desirable, when attending a conference on economy, to arrive inexpensively dressed. But there is no real need for our party leaders to stride along Downing-street arrayed like concertinas, says the *Evening Standard*. The gathering of our rulers on August 11 would have struck dismay to the heart of any tailor or cutter. Even Mr. Chamberlain, who have behind him a fine sartorial tradition, looked like a photograph of a pianotuner taken in 1882. An exception was the Prime Minister. Mr. MacDonald sniffs of Savile-row. He has a most distinguished taste in clothes. Simple they are, and effective. No trace of dandyism is allowed to mar their firm, fine contours. One has the impression of a Scottish duke fresh from luncheon at the Athenaeum. We are advised by some of our economists to spend freely. Perhaps politicians will take that advice. Three new suits and a trouser press work wonders. And the trade would be grateful for their attentions.

One Boy One Bridge.

The British Board of Education has approved of the expenditure of £40 by the Holland Education Committee of South Lincolnshire for the construction of a footbridge across the Forty Foot Drain to make it possible for a five-year-old boy to be taken to the Swineshead Council-School in the vehicle which daily picks up and returns schools from scattered houses to the nearest points to their homes.

What Does London Say?

Edward "Spoke" O'Donnell, whose position as "King" of the South Side beer-runners has made him the most shot-at target in the city of Chicago, declares that he is going to London to become a film star. "I am through with the racket," he told the police. "I am taking my family abroad in a few days. We are going to live in England while I play 'though guy' parts in British films."

Overcrowded Shoreditch.

The Bishop of Stepney is taking a keen interest in the problem of the existing housing congestion in Shoreditch, the district "without" the walls which sometimes served as the City refuse dump. In Tudor days actors were not popular with the City Fathers, and indeed the first English theatres were built beyond the walls in Shoreditch in 1570. To-day there is in one square mile a population of nearly 100,000, and overcrowding is serious. Accordingly the Bishop of Stepney and others have founded the Shoreditch Housing Association. It is hoped that they may receive help from members of the theatrical profession, for in Shoreditch Shakespeare started his London career, and in the Parish Church may be found a monument to Richard Burbage, the first Hamlet.

The King of Beggars.

"T" of "Punch" has an excellent story of the late Lord Knutsford in his new books "Friends and Adventures." "T" relates how, when Lord Knutsford was treasurer of the Agenda Club, he asked him the secret of his successful begging. "Well," he said, "don't give me away (and I haven't for twenty years), but we'll suppose the Duchess of Bayswater gives me five guineas. I send her a letter, 'My dear Duchess, your generosity has so touched me that I feel I must reply in my own hand.' It isn't my own hand. I have four unfortunates whom, having looked up the cheque-books, I shut into a room. They can write letters and sign my name so that I can't tell it from my own hand." That is an anecdote that oughtn't to be lost to posterity.

★ Local Notes and Events ★

The forthcoming wedding is announced of Mr. Delfino Edwards dos Santos, No. 221, Wanchai Street, to Miss Hexmalita Tonnachy of St. Francis Convent, Hong Kong.

The body of a woman, Wong Kam Mui (30), was found floating off the fore-shore near the old Sham-shui-poo village. It is probable that she was a victim of the recent typhoon.

When a junk, at anchor off Kowloon City, swerved round suddenly a man named Kwok Sun Yau had his left leg fractured through being caught between the junk and the anchor rope and had to be taken to the hospital for treatment.

Chan Ying-Ting, married woman, of 31, Pokfulam Road, has notified the police that two accountants employed by her at the Luk Pui Kee bean curd shop, Tait Tai Mei, collected \$735 between them, and she alleges, absconded.

The local Parsee community will celebrate the beginning of the year 1201 (Parsee calendar) to-day when a special prayer service will be conducted at the Zoroastrian Building, near Caroline Hill, by the Parsee priest, Mr. S. H. Dada-chand, at 8.30 a.m.

Found in Tai On Street, apparently deserted, a girl, Yip Hing, aged 12 years, was brought to the Police Station, where she stated that she had been left in the street by a Chinese, who she alleged, had kidnapped her from Fatsan on September 4. The girl was later taken to the Kwong Wah Hospital.

The recent theft of a valuable camera from a Japanese photographer is recalled by a police announcement that they have identified the man as Mak Kam, a 34-year-old thief with many convictions for a similar offence. He is a native of Hungshan and speaks Pinti, with the accent peculiar to that district. He also speaks Japanese fluently. At the time of the theft he was still under sentence of banishment from the Colony, which sentence followed upon many convictions for various offences committed in Hong Kong.

What was lined with European and Sikh constables and a guard of honour and the band of the Royal Inniskilling Fusiliers was drawn up at the north-east corner of the Cricket Ground. The notice of the time of embarkation had only been issued an hour before, and consequently there were not many present to witness his Excellency's departure. His Excellency will be away about six weeks, and during his absence the Government will be administered by the Hon. Mr. M. S. Tonnachy. — *Hong Kong Daily Press*, September 5, 1931.

★ News and Views ★

Princess Elizabeth An "Owner-Driver."

Princess Elizabeth has joined the ranks of motorists and become an "owner-driver." A model motor-car arrived at Glamis Castle, the power being supplied by a battery operating by a foot pedal. The Duke of York was intensely interested, and tried the new model before he taught the Princess to drive. The Princess soon learned the intricacies of steering, and spent hours proudly driving round the castle grounds.

British Phlegm.

"I have always been admirer of British phlegm, but never has my admiration been so intense as during the present week," says a correspondent to a London paper on August 12. "Day by day I have travelled up from the country in a compartment filled with City magnates. Stocks may decline and shares may tumble, but these hearty Britons show no outward sign of anxiety. Cheery they are, and the conversation paddles amicably along the old paths of golf, gardening and gladioli. This morning for the first time I observed two of these pundits in deep and anxious colloquy. Their brows were furrowed with the seams of intensive thought. Yet it was not the condition of England that they were discussing. It was a crossword puzzle."

Zoo's "Mrs. Hippo" In Disgrace.

The Whipsnade Zoo is steadily filling up as animals are being transferred from the cages at Regent's Park. It was decided to transfer two pigmy "hippos" from the Zoo to Whipsnade; but when the removal was about to be effected the female animal showed no inclination to leave her London residence. She eluded her would-be captors, retired into her inner apartment, and refused to come out. The male hippo's behaviour was exemplary. Anxious to set an example to his bold bad mate, he caused no trouble, and consented without demur to be packed in the mobile cage which had been prepared for his journey. On arrival at Whipsnade he quickly accommodated himself to the new surroundings. He made as much of a bee line as a hippo can for the African panorama, and took a head-on plunge into the pond. Within an hour he had made friends with the zebras, the antelopes, the other older established Whipsnade residents. It is expected that a strict discipline will soon bring the recalcitrant female to her senses.

★ From the Files ★

Looking Back 25 Years

We would be glad to know if there is anything real behind the talked-of arrangement for the proposed Lisbon-Macao Railway between the Portuguese Government and the N.Y.K. I personally am unable to see where the Japanese steamship company can hope to gain anything from such a contract with the Portuguese Government. There is no Portuguese trade worth mentioning. Portugal sends very few goods to the Colonies, and imports little more. As for passengers, there are not enough between the Portuguese colonies to warrant a special service, and the odd ones who do go back and forward would probably still patronise the mail steamers. The local authorities evidently think the trade of Macao is dead, otherwise they would hardly allow their harbour to sit up as it is. As a regular line to Macao would be a farce unless the harbour were dredged, or a railway run out to the place where ships must perforce anchor.—*Hong Kong Daily Press*, September 6, 1906.

Looking Back 50 Years

His Excellency the Governor, Lady Hennessy, and the Hon. Hugh Low left for the North by the French mail steamer "Palm" yesterday afternoon. They embarked at one o'clock leaving Murray Pier in the Government steam launch. The road from Government House to the (Continued on previous column.)

A CRITICAL WEEK IN
BRITISH HISTORY.LABOUR TO PUT UP A
DETERMINED FIGHT.

(THROUGH REUTER'S AGENCY.)

London, Sept. 7. To-day opens the most critical week in British political history since the war.

The alignment of parties, when the House of Commons reassembles on Tuesday, is expected to give the National Government a majority of between 50 and 60, while the official Labour Opposition, which will be led by Mr. Arthur Henderson, is determined to put up a most strenuous fight.

According to a message from Mr. Henderson to the *Daily Herald* there will be no recriminations against old colleagues, who have doubtless been actuated by deep convictions.

Simultaneously the delegates of the Trade Union Congress are meeting at Bristol and it is expected they will express determined resistance to the National Government.

The situation has been described in conference circles as "a war between the workers and financial interests."

Labour in Defiant Mood.

(THROUGH REUTER'S AGENCY.)

London, Sept. 7. A violent attack on bankers and the unalterable opposition to the policy of the National Government were points in the Presidential speech by the Member of Parliament, Mr. Hayday, when opening the Trade Union Congress at Bristol, which was attended by nearly six hundred delegates.

It will be recalled that the T.U.C.'s opposition to the proposed dole "cut" caused the fall of the Labour Government and the T.U.C. described it as a dictator Labour Party.

After denouncing the alleged intimidatory influence of international financiers, Mr. Hayday referred cryptically to an alternative policy which the Labour Party is framing, a "policy for which we will be called on to make many sacrifices in money," but he did not disclose the nature of the policy.

MR. THOMAS ATTENDS
LABOUR MEETING.ANNOUNCES HE WILL STAND
AT NEXT ELECTION.

(THROUGH REUTER'S AGENCY.)

London, Sept. 6. Personal bitterness and acrimony was avoided at the meeting which, by 103 votes to 48, passed a resolution withdrawing their endorsement of Mr. Thomas' Parliamentary candidature, but not demanding his resignation.

Mr. Thomas was present and he praised the tone of the debate. He announced that he intended to stand once again for Derby, but "as far as I am concerned, there will be no general election until the crisis is past."

CHILEAN REVOLUTION.

HEAVY CASUALTY LIST IN
NAVAL BATTLE.

(REUTER'S AMERICAN SERVICE.)

New York, Sept. 6. A message from Santiago de Chile says it is believed that a thousand were killed in a sanguinary battle between naval rebels and Government forces at Talahuana.

Casualties Only Fifty.

New York, Sept. 7. A message from Santiago, Chile, states that the Government version of the battle for the naval fort Talahuana gives the casualties as only fifty, but that one thousand were taken prisoner.

BARCELONA STRIKE.

ALL QUIET ON SUNDAY.

(THROUGH REUTER'S AGENCY.)

Barcelona, Sept. 6. The Sabbath exerted a calming effect on the situation in Barcelona, and for the day moderation replaced the recent hostilities. The strike is expected to terminate tomorrow.

ROUND TABLE
CONFERENCE.MEETING OF FEDERAL
STRUCTURE COMMITTEE.

(THROUGH REUTER'S AGENCY.)

London, Sept. 7. After an interval of over seven months the Indian Round Table Conference resumed its work this afternoon, when the Federal Structure Committee met at St. James' Palace with Lord Sankey presiding.

Of thirty-one members of the Committee only about half were present, the others having not yet arrived, including Gandhi, who is expected at the end of the week. The Prime Minister extended a cordial welcome to the delegates.

KNUCKLE-DUSTER
JUSTICE.AMAZING REPORT ON U.S.A.
POLICE METHODS.

New York.—Systematic brutality in the use of the "Third Degree" is practised by the police throughout half of the United States, according to a report of the Wickersham Commission, presented to President Hoover.

The report bears the significant title "Lawlessness of the Law." This document, written by three distinguished lawyers, attests at least 100 cases where torture was used to wring statements from reluctant prisoners.

Actual examples are given of men denied sleep until they confessed, of handcuffing men upside down while spraying them with tear gas, of forcing suspects into cells with diseased persons until fear of infection unsealed their lips, of administration of water torture, of severe beatings by rubber hose and sandbags.

These Chinese methods are defended on the ground that only drastic action can check the crime wave, but the Wickersham investigators discovered that professional criminals and gangsters rarely found their way into the torture chambers.

The principal victims were poor persons, friendless immigrants, negroes and those suspected of Communist sympathies. The Commission leaves it to be inferred that gangsters are powerful enough to buy protection from such horrors.

The Stronger Feeling.

It is unlikely that there will be any public agitation to end the Third Degree as a result of the Commission's report, for fear of crime and of Communism is now stronger than humane feelings. The Commission itself acknowledges that in great cities like Chicago the public is more concerned with the reduction of crime than with official lawlessness. They were told that in Chicago it was the exception when suspects were not subjected to personal violence.

Some examples of ingenious torture given in the report are as follows: In Miami a man accused of murdering his wife was chained to the floor of a maggot-infested cell and later questioned with the scalp of his dead wife at his feet.

A Finn in Los Angeles, arrested without cause when he argued with policemen, was beaten with brass knuckles till covered with blood.

A negro boy in Arkansas was whipped over a period of six days till he confessed to a murder, but the Appeal Court reversed the conviction as against the evidence.

In El Paso a young Mexican woman, charged with having killed her child, was relay questioned for 36 hours till she confessed.

In Chickadee, Mississippi, a negro, charged with murdering a white man, was tied to the floor and water poured up his nostrils, half suffocating him, till he confessed.

The Police Case.

Commenting on the police argument that third degree methods get results, the Commission points out that this benefit is outweighed by the fact that many confessions thus obtained are false, and of 106 appeal cases studied nearly half of the convictions were reversed because of third degree methods.

"The effect upon the police is obvious. Third degree must be used by those who practise it. Their fight against lawlessness, if waged by forbidden means, is degrading itself almost to the level of a struggle between two law-breaking gangs."

New York police are instanced in report as practicers of such methods, and authoritative proof is adduced that medieval weapons exist in many stations here.

Recent methods employed included punching in the face, whipping with rubber hose, kicking in the abdomen, tightening the necktie almost to choking point. Arrested persons come to station houses or headquarters in good shape and are soon short-

(Continued at foot of next column.)

WHAT GANDHI WILL
WEAR IN LONDON.ENJOYING VOYAGE TO
ENGLAND IMMENSELY.

(THROUGH REUTER'S AGENCY.)

London, Sept. 6. Reuter's representative aboard the Rajputana wireless, that Gandhi continues to enjoy his voyage to England immensely, behaving like a schoolboy on his first excursion.

He romps with the children aboard, caresses the babies and jokes with their parents.

Attends Christian Service. He somewhat startled worshippers this morning by attending a Christian service aboard clad in his customary loincloth.

As the Rajputana steamed through the silence of the Red Sea, he joined the congregation in singing "Lead, Kindly Light" which is his favourite Christian hymn.

It was later in the day that Mr. Gandhi answered the great question as to what he would wear on arrival in London. He declared that if the weather is cold he will don a heavy woollen cloth garment reaching to his ankles and a white homespun jacket.

(Mr. Gandhi and his party are travelling second class, according to a message printed in the *N.C.D.N.*)

DIVING FOR
£1,000,000.RENEWED HUNT FOR
LAURENTIC GOLD.DIFFICULT WORK OFF IRISH
COAST.

After seven years another attempt is to be made to recover from the sea £1,000,000 in gold, the balance of £4,000,000 which went down in the White Star liner *Laurentic* (14,000 tons), when that vessel was sunk during the War by a German submarine.

The Admiralty has granted to the Mallet Salvage Syndicate of London, a concession to work on the wreck for a specified period, and the salvage steamer *Estoy* is being employed.

The *Laurentic*, which was employed during the war as an auxiliary cruiser, was sunk in 1917 off the west coast of Ireland.

The total value of the gold recovered from the wreck during the Admiralty operations, which were stopped seven years ago, was £2,055,708. The operations were carried out by the salvage steamer *Racer*, under the superintendence of Lieut.-Commander E. L. B. Damant, R.N., during the spring and summer months of 1917 and 1918 to 1924. They cost approximately £125,000 which included a bonus to the officers and men employed on the work.

About 20 Fathoms Down. The vessel, of what is left of it, is resting at a depth of about 20 fathoms of water. It is understood that the Salvage Company has located it, but there is considerable work to be done by the divers before they can expect to recover any part of the treasure.

The greatest obstacle to the salvage operations are the heavily rolling seas. The earlier Admiralty work was done under great difficulties in consequence of the frequency of rough weather.

The divers found that sand had buried that part of the vessel where the gold was to be found, and its removal was a laborious work. The action of the waves had made the sand hard and all sorts of queer methods had to be employed to loosen it. No sooner had a way been made through the channel than it was as quickly blocked again.

One expedient was to play upon the sand water forced through a hose-pipe from the salvage steamer. The action of the water loosened the sand and divers delved with their hands in the hope of finding the bars of treasure. In the end, however, the work was abandoned after the recovery of the greater part of the gold.

The Mallet Salvage Syndicate have begun their work and hope to recover most of the remaining gold before the time limit imposed by the Admiralty has run out.

By afterwards in the Tomba Prison with swollen faces, all sorts of bruises and cuts, and often with blood spots scattered over them.

A distinguished magistrate reported to us that when several Italians were brought before him for alleged violence he looked at their backs and there was hardly a spot which was not in *raw* recent beating.

Michael Frascetti, a former head of the police round, is reported as admitting his resort to brutality in the following words: "I went to the Tomba and set myself a sawed-off baseball bat and walked in on those dogs. Yes, they came through with everything they knew."

HARMSWORTH
TROPHY RACES.KAYE DON WINS FIRST
HEAT AT 89 M.P.H.

(REUTER'S AMERICAN SERVICE.)

Detroit, Sept. 6. Kaye Don, piloting Lord Wakefield's Miss England II, won the first heat in the Harmsworth International Motor Boat Trophy.

He beat Commodore Gar Wood's Miss American IX by more than a mile. His average speed over the thirty-mile triangular course was 89.913 m.p.h., a record for the Harmsworth Trophy series.

Miss America VIII, was third. Gar Wood's average speed was 87.627 m.p.h. The Trophy is awarded to the country which wins two of the three races.

SKIERS' ATTEMPT TO
CROSS CHANNEL.

PICKED UP EXHAUSTED.

Calais, August 14.—Three Austrian skiers, named Namestnik, Liebhart, and Conrad, left, Calais to-day on their attempt to cross the Channel on specially constructed skis. They found the task quite beyond them, and were eventually picked up exhausted by a pilot boat from Calais.

One of them was found mile and a half from the shore, but the other two had covered three miles. They had had such faith in their venture that they had set out unaccompanied by a conveying boat.

ST. LEGER.

LATEST BETTING.

(THROUGH REUTER'S AGENCY.)

London, Sept. 7.
11 to 10 Cameronian, t. and o.
9 to 2 Orpen, t. and o.
7 to 1 Salsburgh, o.
19 to 2 Salsburgh, o.
10 to 1 Salsburgh, t.
100 to 9 Goyascus, o.
100 to 6 Sir Andrew, t. and o.
20 to 1 Inglesant, o.
25 to 1 Suez, o.
40 to 1 Birthday Book, o.
50 to 1 Canyoy, o.
60 to 1 Khorshed, o.

AN ALLEGED BALTIC
RUM-RUNNER.

BIG SEIZURE OF ALCOHOL.

Stockholm.—International complications may follow the seizure of a Hungarian steamer in Swedish territorial waters on a charge of smuggling alcohol. The vessel, the name of which is given as *Honn*, was bound, according to her papers, from Gdynia (Poland) to Rotterdam.

She had nearly 18,000 gallons of alcohol on board. The master, in the course of an interrogation by Swedish Customs authorities, is

WEATHER REPORT.

Yesterday's weather report, forecast and remarks, issued by the Royal Observatory at 5.52 p.m., stated:—

The position of the typhoon is uncertain. It appears to be between 200 and 300 miles S.E. of Naha. Pressure is low over S. China and the N.W. China Sea.

Local Forecast:—S.W. or variable winds, moderate; fair to showery.

alleged to have stated that the command of the *Honn* was offered to him by an official in Budapest, and the owner of the steamer is stated to be connected with the Hungarian Consulate in Dantzig.

It would appear from further statements made by the master that the Hungarian ship *Tabor*, which was seized on June 2 with a contraband cargo of alcohol, was owned by the Hungarian alcohol monopoly.

A Profitable Venture.

Considerable smuggling operations are carried out in the Baltic, as Finland is a Prohibition country, and the other Scandinavian States have a form of semi-Prohibition in force, which makes the smuggling of alcohol a profitable venture. It was stated some time back that since Prohibition had been introduced into Finland the consumption of alcoholic drinks of all types had increased by nearly 400 per cent.

The Hungarian Legation denies the alleged statements of the master, and says that the ship belongs to private concerns.

MISS JOHNSON
SAFE.FORCED LANDING OWING
TO SHORTAGE OF PETROL.

(THROUGH REUTER'S AGENCY.)

London, Sept. 6. Any anxiety that had been felt for the safety of Miss Amy Johnson, regarding whom no news had been received for more than twenty-four hours, has been allayed by a report from Riga to the effect that the British aviator had been sighted flying over Libau in Latvia to-day.

If the identification of the plane is correct, Miss Johnson is considerably off her course.

Forced Landing.

It is now learned from Riga that she ran short of petrol when flying over Latvian territory yesterday and made a successful forced landing at Aizpute at four o'clock in the afternoon.

Although every source of supply was sought, she was able to obtain only ten gallons of petrol, just sufficient to take her to Libau, where she landed safely last night.

She refuelled this morning and resumed her journey to London.

WEDDING BAN BY
REGISTRAR.PROBLEM OF HINDU CHILD
MARRIAGE.

London, August 15.—On the ground that he believes the intended bride is already married according to Hindu law, the Registrar-General has instructed the Superintendent Registrar at Hampstead Register Office to refuse a marriage licence to a wealthy native couple from India.

On Tuesday the man and woman, dressed in native costume, visited the register office.

They were accompanied by a secretary. When the circumstances of the intended bride's former marriage were explained, Mr. Bridger (the superintendent registrar) said that the notice would be taken provisionally and that the facts would have to be placed before the Registrar-General at Somerset House before a licence could be issued.

They were anxious that the wedding should take place at the earliest possible moment, and when informed of the Registrar-General's veto they were greatly disappointed. It is understood that the woman was married in India when a child, and has not seen her husband for a number of years.

The sort of singing which makes an audience go to sleep and resolve to stay at home the next time was indicated by Dr. Adrian Boulton, the conductor, and musical director of the B.B.C., giving the last lecture at the "Tenth Summer Course in Music Teaching at Oxford."

When the students sang, "How lovely is Thy Dwelling Place" (Brahms), he pulled them up for what he described as their "large juicy crescendo."

"I am afraid in churches and choirs where they sing this," he said, "one sometimes hears such crescendos, and if they do it in one voice they repeat it in another. But Brahms was not such a fool as to do the same thing every time."

And don't get slower when you sing better. That awful Victorian bald singing where every diminutive was accompanied by a slackening down of time, is still with us."

SINGING PEOPLE TO SLEEP.

DR. ADRIAN BOULT ON TIME
SLACKNESS.

Time is a Servant. "When did Queen Victoria die?" Dr. Boulton asked.

"1901," was the prompt reply. "Good heavens!" exclaimed Dr. Boulton, "is that awful tradition never going to die? Is it just this sort of slackening over time that makes your audience go like this?" Dr. Boulton dropped his head on his chest and makes them stop at home the next time.

"But rhythm must go on. I am the last one to be a slave to time. I think it must be your servant and not you the servant of it. But when you give way to slackness of this sort it is poisonous."

"Our accompanists to-day are too cute and smart and give way to all the singers' whims. But they must not do so. They must go on and keep the rhythm, only they must tell the singers they are doing it, otherwise they will not be engaged again." (Laughter.)

Dr. Boulton advised the students to wield batons as much as possible. He always kept one in his office and at home, and if he were talking to people or telephoning he flicked the baton about.

CANTON FORCES
MARCHING NORTH.FIGHTING EXPECTED NEAR
HENGCHOW.

(Wah Tse Yat Pao.)

Canton, Sept. 7. The war clouds overshadowing Nanking and Canton are expected to break in southern Hunan. On the Nanking side about thirty thousand troops are concentrated at Hengchow (in southern Hunan), making elaborate defence preparations.

In view of the latest military movements of both sides, preliminary engagements will take place around Hengchow.

The hurriedness of war preparations in some towns and cities, particularly Kungmoon and Fatsien where coolies and even a number of shop folk were forced into military transport service. Trade activities in Kungmoon have been temporarily paralysed.

State of Nervousness.

[CENTRAL PRESS.]

Canton, Sept. 6. The Nationalist forces are marching towards Hengchow in Hunan which will be occupied by them within the next few days. So far the expeditionary forces have met with practically no resistance, as the Hunanese troops are sympathetic to the Canton cause. Hengchow is garrisoned by about 4,000 troops who will go over to the invaders as soon as they reach that city.

The vernacular Press to-day says that a state of nervousness exists in Changsha, capital of Hunan, where troops have begun to dig trenches in preparation of war with the Liangkwang armies. Chiang Kai Shek contemplates to dispatch his own division under General Fu Chai Tung to Changsha, but Ho Chien's officers strongly oppose their presence in Hunan. It is believed here that Hunan will come into the Nationalist fold before long.

Aerial Unit Leaves Canton. (From Our Own Correspondent.)

Canton, Sept. 7. The 4th Aerial Unit left Canton for Shuiwan yesterday morning to participate in the anti-Nanking campaign in compliance with orders from General Chen Tasi Tong. The aeroplanes flew to Shuiwan, while its staff and war supplies went by a special train. Large quantities of petrol, high explosive bombs and machine-guns were on board the train.

CANTON NOT AFRAID OF
WAR.

[CENTRAL PRESS.]

Canton, Sept. 7. Mr. Wang Ching Wei, in his weekly Memorial speech to-day declared that the National Government favours peace, but is not afraid of war if it is thrust upon it by Chiang, who talks of peace while pushing "Reds" into Kwangtung.

Mr. Wang also said that anti-Chiang plans are well formed and are being carried out. Chiang is also blamed by Wang for the Hankow floods, as the Dykes' Fund has been misused for war purposes.

He also stated that the National Government adheres to the programme for Local Autonomy and reconstruction.

Alleged \$300,000 Bribe.

(Wah Tse Yat Pao.)

Canton, Sept. 7. It is learned from official sources that the National Government has granted General Tang Song Chi a sum of \$300,000 whereby he will be able to buy over a part of the Hunanese forces under General Ho Chien.

SEVERN SALMON FAILURE.

FEARS FOR DOOM OF FAMOUS
FISHERY.

Newport (Mon.).—Salmon fish-

men on the river Severn are asking if the once-famous fishery is doomed.

Three poor seasons have been experienced, but that which ends on Saturday is the worst of all. Some of the net fishermen have not caught a salmon for months.

Mr. W. Organ, an old fisherman suggested that tar and oil washed into the river from the roads may account for the shortage of fish, but whatever the cause may be, it is certain that scores of men and their families at Lydney, Newnham, Gatcombe, Woodstone, and Chepstow will be without the means to live if the present conditions continue.

They are spending more hours than usual every day on the water, but return empty-handed; the capability of these men cannot be disputed, the fish are not there.

YELLOW RIVER
FLOOD.WORKERS BUSY REPAIRING
DYKES.

(Chun Wan Yat Pao.)

Shanghai, Sept. 7. The Yellow River continues to rise, causing much alarm to the inhabitants in the Yellow River valley. At important points conservancy workers are busily engaged in repairing dykes.

CANTON CIVIL
SERVANTS.50 PER CENT. OF SALARIES
FOR WAR CHEST.

(From Our Own Correspondent.)

Canton, Sept. 7. Pity those in the employ of the Canton Government. Another half month's salary is being held up for war purposes. The Government has to-day decreed that all officials and officers in its employ are entitled to receive only 50 per cent. of their salaries for the month August.

PHANTOM HORSE
OF KENT.HOOFBEATS IN A LANE
AT DUSK.

VILLAGE PUZZLED.

Gathering dusk in a Kentish lane and only the sound of a horse's hoofs, nearer and louder and louder sounds the beat of the hoofs until the scyfler leans aside in fear of being ridden down. Then silence.

The phantom horse has passed. This is the mystery that is puzzling the villagers of Wye, near Ashford, Kent.

Three times has the phenomenon occurred—but not once has horse or rider been seen.

"The sound is like that of hoofs on a frosty road," said a girl who declared that she met the phantom in the lane leading from the village to Olantigh Towers.

Village psychics who are investigating are divided into two schools of thought.

There are those who believe that the White Horse of Kent in these days emblazoned rampant on the prow of many a steam-roller—has returned.

It is not possible in these troublous times, they ask, that the White Horse has come back to lend Men and Maids of Kent in a great crusade of sacrifice to cheer the heart of Mr. Snowden by burning their War bonds?

There are others who say that the phantom horse and rider is the incarnation of an equestrian statue at the entrance of Olantigh Towers to the memory of an eccentric squire.

This square of Olantigh rehearsed his own funeral. Standing at an open window, he directed the carriage of an imaginary corpse while his servants formed the cortege.

A special investigator on the spot has different ideas.

"The impression of a phantom horse may have been produced by the hoofbeats of a drisky donkey which inhabits a nearby field," he states.

So that's that.

DRUNKENNESS
TESTS.WHAT NEW YORK POLICE
MAY USE.

New York.—Under new regulations just issued the problem of determining whether a motor-car driver is drunk or sober should be easier for New York traffic policemen. A suspect may now be required to touch his nose with his forefinger with his eyes closed, to stand erect for several minutes with his eyes closed, or to pick up a coin from the pavement.

If still in doubt a policeman may ask the suspect to walk a straight line, to tell the time quickly and accurately, or to sign his name to correspond with that on his driver's licence. The general co-ordination of movements may be noted together with the general mental attitude.

Having served a summons, the policeman will be required to make his statements under oath before his captain. The Court of Appeals in New York has held that careful observation may establish intoxication, and that expert testimony is unnecessary.

F.M.S. PLANTERS IN THE SLUMP.

GOOD RUBBER USELESS AS SECURITY.

SEREMBAN MEETING ASKS FOR LAND BANK.

"At the present time good bearing rubber is practically useless as security," declared a speaker at an overflowing meeting held at Seremban to discuss the Malayan agriculturist's need of a new and specialised bank.

Rubber planters of five nationalities spoke of the assistance that must be given if proprietary planters and the younger estate companies, who are now losing an average of ten dollars a acre a year, are to survive the slump.

The form of assistance asked for by the meeting was a Malayan Land Bank, and a resolution was passed urging Government to appoint a committee to consider the subject.

ALL NATIONALITIES CONFER.

KUALA LUMPUR, Aug. 29.

What is believed to be the first public meeting ever held in Malaya to urge the formation of a Land Bank was attended by over 150 people, mostly proprietary rubber planters, and including Europeans, Malays, Chinese, Indians, and Japanese, at Seremban today.

Mr. Chan Seng Leong, a leading Chinese estate proprietor, presided and was supported by the other conveners of the meeting, all of whom were well-known figures in the various communities of Negri Sembilan.

Long-term Loans.

Mr. K. Arumugam, a prominent Indian planter, said the purpose of the meeting was to consider ways and means to form a land bank, or mortgage bank, or agricultural bank, or whatever one might call it, which would assist the people of this country with long-term loans at moderate rates of interest for agricultural and other purposes.

"This country is comparatively young as far as its agricultural and other enterprises are concerned," he proceeded, "and hitherto the financing of these enterprises has been mainly in the hands of individual and professional money-lenders (at very high rates of interest) who in turn had to borrow from the local exchange banks on their own securities. As the return from agricultural enterprises, particularly rubber, was so high in the past, the people who borrowed did not mind paying such high interest, as they in turn derived benefits to some extent.

"Times have changed and we have to change with them. The days of easy money have gone for good and the agriculture of this country cannot go ahead unless there are permanent institutions to assist the agriculturists with cheap and easy loans.

Assistance of Government.

"For the past year or so the question of the formation of a bank such as the one we are proposing to form has been engaging the attention of many men, both European and Asiatic, who have the interest of this country at their hearts. The Planters' Association of Malaya, the Malayan Estate Owners' Association and the General Purposes Committee have taken up this question very seriously, and various sub-committees have been formed to go into the matter thoroughly as regards facts and figures for the need of such a bank. This bank cannot come into being without the assistance of the Government, and the Government will not look upon any proposal with any seriousness unless it is satisfied that there is a real and genuine demand from the people of the country for such a bank.

"I understand that similar banks are already operating very successfully and usefully in England and Scotland. I also understand that similar banks already exist in the Netherlands East Indies. I know a similar bank has been started in Ceylon in the early part of this year. There is, therefore, no reason why we cannot have a bank in this country if we only show to the Government an unequivocal demand for such a bank, and the necessity for it." (Applause.)

Finally Mr. Arumugam urged that similar meetings should be convened in all the principal towns of Malaya.

Work in Japan.

Dr. Koiwai, on behalf of the Japanese community strongly supported the proposal before the meeting and referred to the valuable assistance which was being given by such banks to the agricultural industries of his own country.

The European voice was next heard, in the person of Mr. M. L. Phillips, who uttered a strong warning against false conceptions of the nature of a land bank.

"It must not be thought," he said, "that a land bank backed to a certain extent by the Government was a benevolent institution, a sort of magic kiosk, where one walked in one door and asked for five or ten thousand dollars and walked out of another door with the cash. The land bank would be run on strict, rigid business lines; the one great advantage to planters being that the bank would look upon good bearing rubber as good security for a limited amount, and would charge for such amounts reasonable rates of interest."

Practically Useless.

At the present time good bearing rubber was practically useless as security, and what most planters wanted was some small financial help to tide them over their present difficulties, and to get this assistance at reasonable rates.

It was felt that the Government, as the largest shareholders in the rubber industry, should back and help the industry over its present difficulties, by using every effort to help and support the formation of a land bank.

There were engaged in a bitter struggle and were badly in want of some of the sinews of war. In the past the rubber industry had been a major factor in the great development and prosperity of this country, and it was not unreasonable that now they should approach Government for assistance on a business basis to help them to weather the storm. (Applause.)

Future of Malaya.

Mr. D. Farquharson, the chairman of the Negri Sembilan Planters' Association, reiterated Mr. Phillips' warning, as to the essentially commercial nature of a land bank, and said that although he had already expressed his views on the subject of a land bank in a memorandum (published in the Straits Times recently), he would like to say a few words in support of the meeting.

"His Excellency the Governor," Mr. Farquharson continued, "has publicly declared on more than one occasion lately that he has confidence in the future prosperity of Malaya, and as this prosperity must be intimately bound up with the rubber industry I think Government is entitled to take, and should take, a long view such as has been taken by the home and Ceylon governments, and help in the formation of a land bank.

"Confidence in the future of agriculture is essential for the success of a land bank, and as far as rubber is concerned the past few months have given us increasing confidence in one respect; that estates in Malaya can compete as regards cost with estates in any part of the world. (Applause.)

A Serious Matter.

"The advantage of co-operative manufacturing and selling by small holders, and small estates have never been so obvious as they are now. In the past, selling their product at a substantial difference under London standard was not a great hardship and did not trouble small holders or small estates unduly, but now that the price is round about eight or nine dollars a picul London standard, and the difference, if sold to small holders, is between 20 cents to 30, or 8 to 10 per cent, it is a serious matter. Co-operative manufacturing and selling would enable a much higher proportion of small holders rubber to be sold for a price equivalent to that of London standard."

(Continued on next column.)

LORD MELCHETT'S £1,029,673.

FAMILY BEQUESTS.

The will of Lord Melchett, which has now been proved, shows that he left estate valued at £1,029,673.

In addition to the bequests already published, Lord Melchett left £5,000 and his property on the shore of the Lake of Geneva to his daughter, Viscountess Erleigh, £5,000 each to his daughters, the Hon. Mary Angela Hordern and the Hon. Rosalind Jenn Nora Buckland, £2,500 each to his sons-in-law, Viscount Erleigh, Clifford W. Hordern and John Buckland, £5,000 to his daughter-in-law, Gwendolen, and £2,000 each to his grandchildren.

The residue of the property is to be held in trust to pay his wife one-half of the income (not to exceed £20,000 a year) and three-sixths of the remainder to his son and one-sixth each to his daughters.

SCOTTISH GOLFER'S NOVELTY.

COURSE THAT SAVES SPACE, TIME AND ENERGY.

London, Aug. 30.—It has taken a Scotsman to invent a really economical golf course that requires only a few hundred yards of ground over which nine holes can be played. He lives at a station up-country in Australia and decided that at all costs he would keep up his golf. So he constructed a kind of clock golf course, which has but one green, with nine tees facing from different directions.

The trouble of having to make long walks from tee to green and from green to tee he has easily surmounted, for he marks all his balls with numbers from one to nine and plays from each tee in turn. In this manner, he also adds to the fun of the game by introducing an element of competition.

All Forms of Enterprise.

Mr. Farquharson also stressed the fact that a land bank would not be intended only for large estates but would help every form of agricultural enterprise, whether the area was one acre or one thousand acres or whether the crop was rubber, tea, coffee, rice or anything else. He also spoke of the urgency of the need, and said they wanted to see a land bank going at the soonest possible moment. In his view such a bank would help not only those who were engaged in rubber cultivation but the Government as well.

The following resolutions were then moved by the chairman, seconded by Tuan Sheikh Ahmad, and unanimously passed: "That this meeting is unanimously in favour of asking the Malayan Governments to promote the formation of a land bank for the purpose of rendering assistance where necessary to agricultural enterprises in this country by the official appointment of a representative committee to go into the question of the formation of such a bank as soon as possible.

"That the Chief Secretary to the F.M.S. Government be asked to receive a deputation from this meeting."

The support given to the resolution represented 30,000 acres of rubber.

SIR C. CLEMENTI'S OPINION.

"ONLY ONE POSSIBLE REMEDY FOR RUBBER."

His Excellency, Sir Cecil Clementi, at a recent Legislative Council meeting said: "The rubber situation in Malaya is certainly a tragic one, but what we suffer from is the fact that more rubber is produced in the world today than the world is prepared to purchase. Now if an attempt were made by Government to lend money to rubber estates, and if a loan for that purpose were successfully floated, the only effect would be to produce still more rubber than is produced in Malaya today. We should 'dear' our own object, which must be somehow or other to equal the production of rubber in the world with the demand for rubber by the consumers of rubber."

There is in my opinion, only one possible remedy for the rubber situation, and that is to increase the consumption of rubber in the world. It is on those lines that a solution can be sought, and I fear on no others.

DRAMA OF A WIFE'S POISON DEATH.

CONSTABLE HUSBAND AND MAN HE THRASHED.

A CHARGE DISMISSED.

London, August 13.—A witness at an inquest yesterday at Battersea on a police constable's wife, who died from poisoning at Streatham, was afterwards charged with unlawfully threatening to attempt to commit suicide. The witness was Arthur Harston Aldous, who gave an address at Victoria-street, Paddington. Mr. McKenna, the South-Western police magistrate, dismissed the charge.

A remarkable story was told at the inquest on Mrs. Ivy Kathleen Cracknell (36) who was found dead on Monday at her home in Kettering-street, Streatham. Death, it was stated, was due to cyanide of potassium poisoning.

Dr. Edwin Smith, the Coroner, reminded the jury that the survivor of a suicide pact was chargeable with murder, and that a person who supplied poison to a person contemplating suicide was also liable to a capital charge.

They would have to consider whether there was a feature of that kind in this case.

"Gave Him a Hiding."

P.C. James William Cracknell said that during a separation from his wife, which ended in April, she lived at the house of a Mr. and Mrs. Aldous at Victoria-street, Paddington Green.

On Sunday, August 9, he arrived home about 3.30 p.m., rather earlier than he was expected. He had difficulty with the lock and his wife let him in. Her face was flushed and her lips seemed to twitch.

"I said: 'There is something wrong here.' She said: 'Don't be silly. Don't be a fool.' 'I went into the bedroom and looking under the bed saw a man's hand (stated by the Coroner to be Aldous) partially dressed. I asked him what he was doing under the bed. He said: 'Your wife suggested it.' My wife said: 'I didn't, Jim, I didn't.' I then set about him and gave him a hiding. He lay in the corner like a rat and refused to move.

"I made him put on his clothes and then 'slung him' out of the house. I asked my wife for an explanation and she said she could not give any.

"I said: 'This is the end of it. Either you leave the house at two o'clock to-morrow or I do.' By the morning post he received a letter from Aldous, care of a firm of solicitors, threatening him with a summons for his 'brutal assault' unless he apologised.

Wife's "Punish Him."

"I said I would ask my wife's sister to take her away," Cracknell stated. "I went to report the matter to the station."

He did not have a violent scene with his wife before he went.

"While I was making my report, the station sergeant called me into his office and told me that my wife was dead."

Mrs. Farr, her sister, had found her lying on the bed. On the bed was a newspaper on which there was a lumpy powder and an empty unlabelled bottle.

The coroner then read a letter in Mrs. Cracknell's handwriting. Dated "Sunday," 6.30 p.m., it said:—

"Dear Jim, I am sorry all this has happened, and I hope you will find Aldous and punish him as he deserves. Mine is not the first home he has broken up. He gave me this stuff to take if anything happened that he should be found here with me, so now you can have him for murder."

"Sorry to cause you all this trouble, but this is the best way out, as you cannot find a soft corner in your heart to forgive me and make a fresh start. Best of luck. Always yours, Ivy."

"Then there were four crosses, presumably kisses," said the coroner, "and 'Break the news gently to poor old mum and dad and give them my love.'"

Aldous, a tall man, with dark hair and black moustache, and wearing pince-nez, then gave evidence. He said he was a commercial traveller, representing a disinfectant firm, on commission. He agreed that he was the man found in the house by Cracknell.

(Continued on next column.)

UNEMPLOYMENT IN AMERICA.

NEXT WINTER'S PROBLEM.

MEETING A NATIONAL EMERGENCY.

Detroit, August 13.—Mr. Gifford Pinchot (Governor of Pennsylvania), in a speech before the Detroit Unemployment Committee today, declared that private and municipal charities could not cope with next winter's problem of unemployment.

"This is a national emergency," he said, "and also a national calamity. The nation must help to meet it."

He asked the Federal Government to supply the necessary relief to feed the workless, and said, despite the Treasury deficit, the Government should raise the needed funds.

"Nothing Pawning."

Mr. Pinchot approved President Hoover's efforts to alleviate the Gorman financial situation, "which was largely a question of protecting international loans."

"Why not," he said, "a little care for our own people, who are unable to get loans even from the pawnbroker because they possess nothing pawning."

He warned his audience that hunger, produced revolutionary sentiments, and it was impossible to blame the workers for becoming indignant when they were hungry and knew that wheat was being dumped or burned in some areas in the Middle West on account of glutted storage and record low prices. He concluded that private charity must continue to do its utmost to cope with the situation.

Labour's Attitude.

The Executive Council of the American Federation of Labour is giving attention to the problem of unemployment, which, it declares, is increasing "to an astonishing degree," while the owners and managers of industry "stand impatient and helpless." The Council urged:

- (1) The adoption of a five-day week, both in private and Government employment.
- (2) A six-hour day if necessary, and "work security" whenever possible.
- (3) Maintenance of the standard rate of pay.
- (4) Inauguration and maintenance of Federal, State, and municipal construction programmes, "minus red tape."
- (5) Formulation of plans to stabilise industry, and the use thereof.
- (6) The calling of a conference between the President and representatives of industry and Labour.

destroyed it so that I could not take it. I told her if it didn't make any difference as I had spilled it, and had some more in another bottle. I have always carried it since May 11, the night I was turned out of home. I carried it in case I was destitute."

Aldous stated that he got the poison "To take myself in case of emergency."

The Coroner: "Why did you divide it into two?—In case one was taken from me. It was known that I had that cyanide in my possession, and it was threatened that it would be taken from me."

Who threatened it?—I think the police at Paddington.

How would the police know?—By Mrs. Patrick.

She was known as Mrs. Aldous?—Yes.

Aldous said that his wife was in Cornwall. They had not been together for 17 years. The house at Paddington was Mrs. Patrick's, and he had been ejected as "an undesirable lodger."

Detective-Inspector Percy Worth said that at 9.45 a.m. yesterday he saw Aldous in a room attached to the court.

"I said to Aldous," continued the inspector, "the coroner will require you to give evidence respecting the death of Mrs. Cracknell." He said, "I did not know she was dead until I got here morning. I know what she took—cyanide. She took it from me."

Detective-Inspector Worth asked for an adjournment for about three weeks. The coroner accordingly adjourned the proceedings until Wednesday, September 2.

At the Police Court.

When Aldous appeared later at the police court he denied saying he wished he had taken the poison. If he had wished, he added, he had had ample opportunity to take it. He was not down and out at the moment.

Dismissing the charge, the magistrate said the police would retain the cyanide.

PATRONISING ENGLAND.

WHAT THE SOVIET WORKERS THINK.

"SERVITUDE" OF OUR WAITRESSES.

The silence of the Soviet workers who are visiting England has been broken.

The leader of the party, Mr. Lenau, who is a member of the Board of the Central Council of Trade Unions, spoke up on behalf of the party.

Some of his remarks may appear, to Englishmen, to be faintly patronising.

"The workers," he said, "had seen some things they liked, but many others they did not like."

These workers, rewarded for their assiduity at work under the Five Years Plan by this trip, have, it may be recalled, spent four days in England, sleeping, however, on the steamer Ukraine at Hay's Wharf. Some of them have made excursions to industrial towns, and one contingent visited the grave of Marx at Highgate, where they placed a wreath.

"Expected Tips."

A visit to a London restaurant will be long remembered among them. They were astonished to find that the waiters and waitresses, who "appeared to be in a position of servitude," seemed to expect tips. (Mr. Lenau did not reveal whether they got their tips.) In Russia, it appears, in the communal restaurants the waiters and waitresses are in a position of complete equality.

Here are the words of Mr. Lenau: "One of the things which did impress us was the efficiency of the

municipal organisation of London; and another was the number of homeless people on the Embankment in Trafalgar Square, and in the crypts of St. Martin's.

"We liked the London parks and the 'Underground' railways very much, and hope to imitate them in Russian cities, but the traffic control, we thought, would be much more efficient with the use of fewer men and more mechanical devices. Oxford-street is a very good beginning."

Not At All Impressed.

Some of the industrial works we have seen we have liked, but in Russia many of them are on a much larger scale. Many of the factories, too, did not impress us at all, because they were not in any way technically in advance of what we have in Russia.

"One thing that did impress us very much was the difference between the standing of the employers and the workers, and also seeing workers taking their meals in the workshops."

"We have met with a great deal of friendliness and courtesy in this country, but we were struck by the very hostile and unfriendly attitude of some shopkeepers, who displayed notices saying 'No Russian goods sold here.' We did not spend any of our pocket-money at those shops."

The work done by English girls in factories came in for its share of criticism, because the Russians did not see girls doing skilled work, while, in their opinion, the average wage of the British worker did not allow him a decent living.

While they have been here the Russians have read what Mr. Bernard Shaw had to say about Russia, and are very pleased with it.

"The impression Mr. Shaw has got is quite correct, and he has succeeded in getting the right view of conditions in Russia," said Mr. Lenau. "I only wish we could go and visit him, but there is not time."



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ST. ANDREW'S CHURCH.

SUCCESSFUL CONCERT.

The Concert given in St. Andrew's Church Hall on Saturday evening last, was attended by a large company in spite of inclement weather, which made it necessary to cancel the plans for holding the function in the Church grounds. There was not a dull moment from start to finish, and many were the expressions of appreciation made by the audience.

The Choir of the South Wales Borderers opened the programme with a spirited rendering of "The Jolly Roger," followed by a song in Welsh, and "Drink to me only with thine eyes" as an encore. In the second half of the programme the Choir's items were "Hail Away," "All thro' the Night" (in Welsh) and the Welsh National Hymn as an encore.

Messrs. Edwards and True rendered light musical numbers in each half, the former playing upon the Xylophone to the Piano-forte accompaniment of the latter. This was a novel and very enjoyable item which was much appreciated by the audience, who testified upon encores in each half. Much more will doubtless be heard of this combination in the future.

This is the first occasion on which St. Andrew's has been favoured with a visit from Mr. and Mrs. Bowes-Smith, and it is hoped it is by no means the last. Of Mrs. Bowes-Smith's numbers, it is sufficient to say that she sang with her accustomed ease and perfect understanding of her songs, which were London Ronald's "The Moon at the Full," Herman Lohr's "Summer," Cecil Moon's "Morning

sings a song of joy" and Montague Phillips' "In April." Mrs. Bowes-Smith responded to the audience's request for an encore by giving "The Land of Might Have Been" by Ivor Novello.

In front of the stage a part of the floor of the Hall had been left clear, large enough for the Diocesan Girls' School Morris Dancers to perform. These two items (one in each half) were exceptionally well done and were thoroughly enjoyed. Miss E. K. Walters is to be congratulated on her team.

The reciting of "The Pied Piper" and "Rubenstein's Playing" by the Rev. W. Walton Rogers caused many to wish that he were to be heard more often on the Concert stage. As an encore Mr. Rogers gave "The Bishop and the Caterpillar"—an old favourite at St. Andrew's.

Mr. W. H. Bailey also delighted the audience by very fine renderings of his songs in his usual accomplished style, and after giving "Farwell in the Desert" (Adams) and "Skipper of the Mary Jane" (Richards) in the first half, and "The Wolf" (Shield) and "Yeomen of England" (German) in the second half, was enthusiastically called on for an encore to which he responded with "Because I were Shy."

After the Rev. W. W. Rogers had thanked the Artists, the audience, and those responsible for the concert arrangements, the entertainment terminated with the singing of "God save the King." A buffet had been erected outside the hall, and during the interval many availed themselves of the facilities for obtaining refreshments. The thanks of the organizers are due to the Britannia Mineral Waters Company for so kindly providing the refreshments.

POSTCARD LIBELS ALLEGATION.

MAJOR COMMITTED FOR TRIAL.

Major Hamilton Stratford Collins, 43, giving an address at Seaborough, was charged at Westminster with publishing libels concerning Mr. Angus Colin Duncan Johnston, Provincial Commissioner in the Gold Coast Colony.

Mr. C. Wallace, for the Director of Public Prosecutions, said that defendant in 1922 was Assistant Commissioner under Mr. Johnston at Ashanti. During the four or five months defendant occupied this position he gave an enormous amount of trouble.

On July 5 last a postcard, identified by prosecutor as being in Collins' handwriting, was received at the offices of the Crown Agents for the Colonies. The card was addressed to Mr. Johnston, "c/o Crown Agents," and contained the following:—

"I have to accuse you of committing the following felonies at Juaso, West Africa, in 1923:—

(1) Murdering, or causing the murder of your police orderly in the Gold Coast Constabulary.

(2) Acting in collusion with an African sub-ordinate named — in the Commission of Unconstitutional Acts.

(3) Accepting bribes.

The prosecutor, now on leave, said that the postcard was re-addressed to him at his bank at Bournemouth.

Det. Sergt. Arthur Bishop stated that the accused, when charged, said: "All right, I am all ready for that matter."

Accused was committed for trial on his own recognizance in £100.

TO-DAY'S WIRELESS PROGRAMME.

BROADCAST BY Z.B.W. ON 355 METRES.

11 to 11.30 a.m.—Stock quotations.
11.30 a.m.—Chinese programme.
12.30 p.m.—European programme.

1 p.m.—Local time and weather report.
1.30 p.m.—Rugby Press news, mail notices, etc.

Relay of speech from Rotary Club. 2 p.m.—Close down.

6 to 8 p.m.—European programme of Victor records, supplied by Messrs. Tsang Fook Piano Co.
6 to 8.27 p.m.—

Operatic.
"Martha"—Overture (Flotow).—Victor Symphony Orchestra.—35916.

Gems from "Aida" (Verdi).—Victor Light Opera Company.—35940.

"Rigoletto"—Introduction and Minuet (Verdi).—

"Rigoletto"—Quintetto (Verdi).—Crescendo and his Band.—35882.

6.27 to 6.45 p.m.—Organ Solos.

"Old Irish Air" (trans. by Gibson).—

"The Bell of St. Mary's" (Emmett Adams)—Archer Gibson.—35909.

"Fantasia" (Mozart).—Dr. Harold Darke.—35947.

7 p.m.—Stock quotations, mail notices, etc.

6.45 to 7.25 p.m.—A Concert.

Song—"Do Not Go My Love" (Hagman).—

Sng—"Homing" (Salmon-del-Riego).—Marguerite D'Alvarez (Contralto).—1116.

Violin Solo—"Nocturne" (Tschai-kowsky-Hartmann).—

Violin Solo—"Minuet" (Haydn-Hartmann).—Renee Chemet.—9608.

Chorus—"On Wings of Song" (Mendelssohn-Lefebvre).—Associated Glee Clubs of America.—35991.

Piano Solo—"Caprice" (Gluck-Saint-Saens).—

Piano Solo—"Fantasia—Impromptu" (Chopin).—Harold Bauer.—35346.

Song—"When You and I Were Seventeen" (Kahn-Rosoff).—

Song—"June Brought the Roses" (Stanley-Genshaw).—John McCormack (Tenor).—1096.

7.25 to 7.43 p.m.—Orchestral.

"Over the Hills and Far Away" (Grainger-Schmid).—

"Colonial Song" (Grainger-Schmid).—Victor Symphony Orch.—36035.

"Fantasy of Melodies by Offenbach" (Ernst Urbach).—Marek Weber and his Orch.—V-60033.

7.43 to 8 p.m.—Light Opera.

Gems from "The Merry Widow" (Leon-Lehar).—

Gems from "The Chocolate Soldier" (Stange-Strauss).—Victor Light Opera Company.—35416.

Gems from "The Student Prince in Heidelberg" (Donnelly-Romberg).—

Gems from "The Love Song" (Smith-Kunneke-Offenbach).—Victor Light Opera.—35767.

8 p.m.—Local time and weather report.

8.30 to 11.30 p.m.—Ko Shing Theatre relay.

10.30 p.m. (approx.).—Rugby: mid-day Press news.

11.30 p.m.—Close down.

RESIDENTS OF REPULSE BAY HOTEL.

Dr. M. E. Asger.
Mr. and Mrs. A. Bakker, Mr. N. C. Barber, Mrs. M. Bird, Mr. W. C. Rice, Mrs. W. A. Stratton Brown.

Miss J. Cook, Miss R. Cook, Mr. W. G. Cameron.
Mr. and Mrs. A. Drouth.

Miss M. Edmondson, Mr. D. D. Edgar, Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Edwards.

Mrs. Wm. M. Gray, Mrs. L. H. Garlington, Miss B. Gordon, Mr. A. H. Gordon.

Mrs. and Miss Henth, Mr. W. D. Harris, Mr. G. M. Hemsworth, Miss S. Higgins, Mr. and Mrs. W. G. Hollier and 2 children.

Miss D. A. Johnson, Mr. P. Jester.

Mr. and Mrs. R. V. D. Kirby.
Mr. and Mrs. J. Landau, Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Langley and child.

Mr. W. J. Manning.
Mr. and Mrs. T. R. Parsons.

Mrs. M. S. Rose, Mr. R. R. Roxburgh.
Mrs. C. E. Sandstrom, Mr. P. Smart, Mr. and Mrs. E. Stone, Mr. and Mrs. E. H. Staber and family.

Mr. and Mrs. P. Sykes, Mr. and Mrs. R. A. Starling and 3 children, Mr. J. L. Sharps.

Mr. H. J. Tabbitt, Mr. and Mrs. J. Tully, Mr. and Mrs. O. B. W. Thomson and child, Mr. and Mrs. O. B. S. Thomson, Mrs. E. J. Tabbitt.

Mr. S. M. West, Mr. A. Wheeler and 2 children.

IMPORTS-PRICES CURRENT.

The reports and prices are published as supplied by Importers, and the Chamber cannot accept responsibility for the accuracy thereof.

Metals.
Market dull.

IRON AND STEEL.—Continental.
Steel Rail Rods ... per picul \$2.60

" Bar ... " 5.00
" Angle ... " \$10.5-5.40

" Rods ... " 5.70
" Joists ... " 5.30

" Sheets ... " 10.50
" Plates ... " 8.10

Small round rods ... " 7.40
Hoops black steel ... " 18.00

Black Tubes 2 1/2" ... Discount 70%
Wire Nails 1 1/4" ... per picul 10.45

Galvanized corrugated sheets, 24 G 10.45
24 G 10.45
Galvanized flat sheets, 1/32" ... per lb. \$14.00

1/8" 3/32" x 4" x 9" ... per lb. \$14.00

Lead.—British.
B.M. Spot ... per picul \$15.40-15.60

To arrive ... 15.50-16.00
Australian ... 15.50-15.60

R.H.P. Spot ... 15.50-15.60
To arrive ... 15.50-15.60

Tin Plates.—Continental.
English I.C.W. 20" x 14" ... 14.70-14.90

Do, To arrive ... 15.60
English I.C.W. 18" x 14" ... 15.60

Do, To arrive ... 15.60
American I.C.W. Spot ... No stocks

To arrive ... H.E. \$14.00

Petroleum Products.—British.
White Rock Brand ... per case \$4.88

Comet Brand ... 4.88
Coor Brand ... 4.88

English Brand ... 2 tins 6.30
bulk 5.70

SOONER MOTOR GASOLINE ... case 11.15
SILVER LIGHT ... 6.30

CROWN BRAND ... 63 lbs. 2 tins 6.30
8 l. galls. 68 lbs. bulk 5.70

CRUISE BRAND ... 71 lbs. 2 tins 6.30
8 l. galls. 71 lbs. bulk 5.70

LAMP GLASS ... 2 tins 6.38
SHALL MARK SPIRIT ... case 11.15

... 2 tins 10.90
... bulk 10.40

... gallon (ex pump) 1.25
SCALE ... case 8.68

YIN FOO ... 11.15
TEXACO MOTOR SPIRIT ... 11.15

per gal. ex pump 1.25

Goals.—Quotations.
KAISER.—

No. 2 Lump, per metric ton \$13.75
Special Slack ... 14.75

No. 1 Slack ... 18.25
No. 2 Slack ... 12.25

Flour.
MARKET—Very weak.

Quotations:
American Patent ... per sack \$4.50

Straight ... \$3.85-3.95
Cut off ... 2.90-3.20

Australian No. 1 ... 3.20-3.40
Canadian Cut off ... 3.20-3.25

Straight ... 3.15-3.25
Mixtures ... 3.05

2nd Class ... 2.95

Stocks.—

American ... 700,000 bags
Canadian ... 150,000

Australian ... 60,000
900,000 bags

Durries.
WINDOW GLASS.—

4th Quality of 100 sq. ft. ... per box \$7.40
Fair average size—

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1/8" ... 16.50

China, India and Straits Produce.
SUGAR.—

Java ... per picul 9.288.00
Rough White ... 9.288.00

Do ... 9.23-10.08 (Spot)

Do ... 9.23-10.08 (To arrive)

Rough Brown ... 8.58-9.58 (Spot)

Do ... 8.58-9.58 (To arrive)

Molasses ... 8.23-8.23 (Spot)

PASSENGERS.

Arrivals.

The following passengers arrived by the R.M.S. Empress of Japan from the North.—Mr. W. A. Dowley, Mr. W. A. Fell, Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Graham, Master Graham, Mrs. W. A. Knight, Master W. Knight, Mrs. F. Knight, Mr. O. E. Mirz, Mr. J. A. Perifano, Miss G. Rupert, Rev. and Mrs. J. P. Snyder, Miss M. Snyder, Miss J. Snyder, Rev. and Mrs. E. E. Walline, Miss J. Walline, Master E. Walline, Mr. W. S. Allan, Mrs. C. B. Bird, Mr. and Mrs. F. V. Canning, Miss C. Canning, Mr. and Mrs. D. P. Chow, Miss D. Chow, Miss M. Chow, Miss L. Chow, Mr. and Mrs. S. C. Hill, Mr. and Mrs. O. C. Stark, Mr. Chan Hak Man, Mr. Lee Kan Sang, Mrs. C. C. Chan, Mr. E. F. Baptista, Mr. Chan Pao Chang, Mr. T. Chang, Mr. C. P. Y. Y. Mr. W. L. Chan, Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Chung, Dr. J. E. H. Cogran, Mr. Chan Chun Cho, Mr. Loo Woon Cho, Mr. H. N. Cumine, Mr. A. T. Gollapalle, Mr. J. E. Gray, Mrs. W. A. Hannibal, Mr. H. T. Kwok, Mr. T. H. Kwok, Mr. Ho Kwong, Mr. Ho Hung Wai, Mr. Ho Hung Chui, Mr. Hui Ching, Mrs. Lai, Mrs. Lau Hing, Mr. S. D. Lee, Mr. Y. T. Lee, Mr. and Mrs. Lokan, Miss B. K. Loo, Mr. P. Y. Lum, Mr. L. W. Malby, Mr. F. M. McBain, Mr. G. D. Nichols, Mr. E. M. Simpson, Mrs. M. B. Slade, Mr. M. W. Stranach, Mr. P. S. Sung, Mrs. C. S. Tan, Mr. Tang Mai Wa, Miss Tang Oi Wa, Miss Y. K. Tong, Mr. L. W. T. Tsang, Mr. Wei Fan, Mr. S. L. Yang, Mr. Y. F. Y. Mr. M. S. Yung, Miss P. Aylen, Miss M. Le Fever, Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Brownell, Miss E. Brownell, Miss R. Brownell, Mr. M. Geo. Mr. J. Conney, Mr. J. Moss, Mr. H. E. Virgi, Mr. H. E. D. Adams, Mr. G. P. Andrades, Mrs. Gehring, Miss H. Gehring, Miss R. Gehring, Miss E. M. Gray, Mrs. S. Law, Mr. and Mrs. N. W. Law, Miss M. McCue, Miss E. G. Stephan.

Departures.

The following passengers left by the s.s. Pros. Cleveland.—Mr. and Mrs. T. R. King, Mr. and Mrs. F. M. Prantice, Mr. E. Morgenstern, Mr. Clayton Seitz, Mr. J. K. Ireland, Mrs. Chang Shee, Mr. J. W. Verneulen, Mr. Wong Hong Hang, Master Wm. St. C. Wren, Mr. P. Chan, Mr. E. Zimmerman, Mr. Leo Chon, Mr. Ed Shea, Mr. J. R. Soares, Mr. W. Foraita, Mr. S. H. Wong, Mr. T. L. Knight, Mr. A. Leong, Miss R. E. Gan, Mr. D. V. Lupton, Mrs. Ko Kai Hok, Master Ko Yim Hing, Mr. Ho Hung Yan, Masters Herbert and Zoon Fu King, Mr. Wm. N. Gray III, Mr. E. G. Bradford, Mr. Y. R. Nes, Mr. Mok Chi, Mrs. Mok Shee, Mr. L. N. Quinton, Mr. I. M. Alaraki, Dr. C. Pao, Mr. H. S. Chan, Mr. D. Lian, Mr. H. M. Remedios, Mr. E. V. Railton, Mr. L. Roza Perilla, Miss Phyllis, Mr. J. Lawrence, Master J. H. Gray and infant, Mr. and Mrs. Wu Kit Sang, Mr. Ho Kwok Wai, Master Ko Mun King, Mr. R. Poinot, Miss Maria King, Mr. Aloomal Nokomal, Mr. W. Stranach, Mr. C. E. Holmes, Mr. Ng Chuen, Madam Wong Ching Kuan, Mr. John Early, Major and Mrs. E. St. C. W. Mr. and Mrs. Y. M. Lo, Miss K. Tse, Mr. F. Zimmerman, Mr. C. Assumpcao, Mr. S. V. Giddies, Mr. Ed De Rosa, Mr. W. Lawrence, Mr. C. Jean Pereira, Mr. R. Briv, Mr. C. Figueiredo, Mr. Harold Hunt, Mr. Ko Kai Hok, Master Ko Wai Hing, Mr. Shing Lee Chai, Mr. Lee Sing Chuen.

The following passengers left by the s.s. Pros. Hayes.—Mr. A. L. Young, Mr. and Mrs. M. C. Chon, Rev. and Mrs. W. Hawley, Mrs. H. R. Chun, Mr. Junius, Tjording, Mr. and Mrs. E. B. Cornell, Mrs. Ah Kam, Miss Patricia Boyd, Mr. A. M. Rosale, Mrs. A. R. Young and Master D. Young, Miss W. F. Chon and infant, Mr. T. C. Chun, Mr. and Mrs. J. T. Tjording, Mr. Dong Ho, Mrs. Audis F. Boyd, Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Graham and Master Graham.

Made from the Fresh Fruit.

Three Good Things For the Hot Weather in the original embossed bottles

DELICIOUS WHOLESOME REFRESHING

Rose's LIME JUICE
Rose's LEMON SQUASH
Rose's ORANGE SQUASH

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PORTLAND CEMENT

SOLE AGENTS—STOCKS CARRIED.

DODWELL & CO., LTD.

QUEEN'S BUILDING—HONG KONG.

PHONE 28021.

SHIPBUILDERS, SHIP REPAIRERS, BOILER MAKERS, FORGE MASTERS, OXY-ACETYLENE AND ELECTRIC WELDERS, MECHANICAL AND ELECTRICAL ENGINEERS.

THE TAKOO DOCKYARD & ENGINEERING COMPANY

Length 787 Feet.
Length on Blocks 750 Feet.
Depth on Centre of SHIP (H.W.O.S.T.) 34 ft. 6 ins.

—THREE SLIPWAYS—
Capable of Handling Ships Up to 4,777 Tons Displacement.
Electric Crane at Sea Wall.
Capable of Lifting 100 Tons at 70 Feet Radius.

BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE, Agents, HONG KONG, CHINA & JAPAN.

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TELEPHONE: 32211
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The choice of appropriate type and ornamentation has much to do with the pulling power of an advertisement.

THE HONG KONG DAILY PRESS

in setting up advertisements aims at making them as effective as possible by the proper co-ordination of type, "copy," and illustration.

ALWAYS COMFORTABLY COOL COMING SOON

KING'S

ARRIVALS.

September 6.
Hellerophon, British str., 4,708 tons, Capt. A. S. Blues, from Kobe, buoy No. A4-B & S.
Clara Johnson, Danish str., 1,115 tons, Capt. K. Dahl, from Saigon, buoy No. B16-Obang, Tong Ha.
September 7.
Asaka Maru, Japanese str., 4,337 tons, Capt. Y. Soejima, from Kobe, Kowloon Wharf-N.Y.K.
Canada Maru, Japanese str., 3,536 tons, Capt. K. Yagata, from Batavia, buoy No. A5-O.S.K.
Golden Horn, American str., 4,011 tons, Capt. M. E. Shigley, from Hongkong, P.I., buoy No. A5-States S.S. Co.
Golden Wall, American str., 3,729 tons, Capt. E. J. Anderson, from Shanghai, Stonecutters Anchorage-States S.S. Co.
Hutchow, British str., 1,222 tons, Capt. E. M. Gellie, from Wei-hai-wei, buoy No. B3-B & S.
Kama Maru, Japanese str., 1,376 tons, Capt. Y. Sugimoto, from Dairen, buoy No. B17-D.K.K.
Kikaku, British str., 1,555 tons, Capt. A. F. Summerfield, from Swatow, buoy No. B18-B & S.
Kine Maru, Japanese str., 1,260 tons, Capt. K. Hirawawa, from Canton, buoy No. B23-O.S.K.
Kwai Sang, British str., 1,426 tons, Capt. P. Jewitt, from Canton, buoy No. B2-J.M. & Co.
Menestheus, British str., 4,817 tons, Capt. A. E. Dodd, from Singapore, Holt's Wharf-B & S.
Solviken, Norwegian str., 1,435 tons, Capt. N. Norvald, from Pakhoi, buoy No. A9-Sing Kee & Co.
Taybank, British str., 3,437 tons, Capt. J. Stewart, from Shanghai, buoy No. A7-Bank Line.
Tai Yuan, British str., 2,100 tons, Capt. R. Robertson, from Amoy, buoy No. B21-B & S.
Unita, Norwegian str., 2,345 tons, Capt. T. Messel, from Canton, Stonecutters Anchorage-Dodwell & Co.

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES.

OCEAN STEAMSHIP CO., LTD.
AND
CHINA MUTUAL STEAM
NAVIGATION CO., LTD.

CONSIGNEES per Co's Vessel,
"MENESTHEUS"
FROM UNITED KINGDOM
VIA SINGAPORE

are hereby notified that their Cargo will be discharged into Holt's Wharf, Kowloon, where it will lie at Consignees' risk and subject to Terms and Conditions of Storage at Holt's Wharf. The Cargo will be ready for delivery from Godown on and after 7th September.

Optional Cargo will not be landed here, unless Notice has been given prior to Vessel's arrival, but carried on from port to port to the final port of call to which the option extends.

All broken, chafed and damaged Goods are to be left in the Godowns, where they will be examined on any Tuesdays and Fridays between the hours of 10.45 a.m. and Noon within the Free Storage period.

No Claims will be admitted after the Goods have left the Vessel's Godown, and all Goods remaining undelivered after the 14th September will be subject to Recourse.

All Claims against the Vessel must be presented to the Underwriter on or before the 28th September, or they will not be recognised.

No Fire Insurance will be effected.
BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE,
Agents.
7th September, 1931. [1161]

EXPECTED ARRIVALS AND
MOVEMENTS.

Achilles due from Europe Oct. 12.
Aeneas due from North China ports Sept. 29.
Asaphon due here Oct. 11.
Athos due from Europe Sept. 20.
Asaka Maru due here Sept. 12.
Bengal Maru arrived here Sept. 7.
Bokuyo Maru arrived from Japan Aug. 30.
Burdwan due from Europe Sept. 11.
Burgundian due from Japan Sept. 14.
Cachas due from Europe Sept. 14.
Calcutta Maru due here Sept. 14.
Cathay due from Shanghai Sept. 11.
Changto due from Australia Oct. 9.
Chenonceaux due from Europe Sept. 15.
D'Artagnan due from Europe Oct. 13.
Duisburg due from Europe Sept. 14.
Elpenor due from Europe Sept. 23.
Emp. of Asia due from Japan Sept. 10.
Emp. of Canada due from Vancouver Oct. 2.
Emp. of Japan due from Manila Sept. 9.
Fulda due from North China ports Sept. 13.
Gaelic Star due from Europe Sept. 23.
Glancus due from Europe Oct. 5.
Gleniffer due from Europe Oct. 3.
Havel due from Europe Oct. 2.
Havelland due from Europe Sept. 30.
Heian Maru arrived from Shanghai Aug. 30.
Ixion due from Vancouver Sept. 10.
Kaga Maru due here Sept. 10.
Lyons Maru due here Sept. 12.
Mantua due from Europe Sept. 10.
Menelaus due from North China ports Sept. 15.
Menestheus due from Japan Oct. 5.
Noleus due from New York Oct. 13.
Ningchow due from Japan Sept. 25.
Pembroke due from Europe Sept. 11.
Perseus due from North China ports Oct. 13.
Porthos due from Japan Sept. 29.
Pres. Filmore due from Japan Sept. 10.
Pres. Taft due from Shanghai Sept. 11.
Pres. Wilson arrived from Shanghai Sept. 7.
Pyrrhus due from Europe Sept. 20.
Saele due from Japan Sept. 11.
Sarpedon due from Europe Sept. 18.
Shinyo Maru due from Honolulu Sept. 18.
Sirdhana due from Straits Sept. 9.
Sphinx due from Japan Sept. 15.
Taiping due from Manila Sept. 8.

CLEARANCES.

September 7.
Deli Maru, for Canton.
Dorry, for Hoihow.
Golden Horn, for San Francisco.
Heian Maru, for Haiphong.
Heian Maru, for Shanghai.
Hydrangas, for Swatow.
Kama Maru, for Canton.
Kine Maru, for Keelung.
Kwangtung, for Amoy.
Menestheus, for Shanghai.
Nanshin Maru, for Kamamannu.
Shun Lee, for Tsingtao.
Solviken, for Canton.
Sumatra Maru, for Singapore.
Tai Poo Sik, for Kwong-chow-wun.
Tai Yuan, for Canton.
Tijmanook, for Tjilatjap.
Tjialak, for Muntok.
Tjiasroca, for Amoy.
Unita, for Chinwangtao.

ADVERTISED SAILINGS FROM HONG KONG

ADELPHY.

Gange, Dodwell's, Sept. 9.
Cathay, P. & O., Sept. 12.
Sphinx, M.M., Sept. 15.
Soudan, P. & O., Sept. 18.
Terukuni Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 19.
Col. di Lana, Dodwell's, Sept. 27.
Porthos, M.M., Sept. 29.
Cracovia, Dodwell's, Oct. 4.
Chenonceaux, M.M., Oct. 13.

ALEXANDRIA.

Pres. Filmore, Dollar, Sept. 20.
Pres. Monroe, Dollar, Oct. 4.

AMOI.

Haiyang, Douglas, Sept. 8.
Kwangtung, B. & S., Sept. 8.
Tjiasroca, J.C.J.L., Sept. 8.
Talyuan, B. & S., Sept. 8.
Hutchow, Douglas, Sept. 11.
Sirdhana, B.I., Sept. 11.
Haining, Douglas, Sept. 15.
Tjiasroca, J.C.J.L., Sept. 17.
Tsinan, B. & S., Sept. 17.
Kutsang, Jardine's, Sept. 18.
Hosang, Jardine's, Sept. 25.
Tilawa, B.I., Sept. 25.
Yuenang, Jardine's, Oct. 7.
Santhis, B.I., Oct. 9.

ANTWERP.

Annam, Manners, Sept. 9.
Soudan, P. & O., Sept. 19.
Terukuni Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 19.
Kalyan, P. & O., Sept. 20.
Danmark, Manners, Sept. 29.

AUSTRALIAN PORTS.

Taiping, B. & S., Sept. 15.
Kama Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 22.
Atsuta Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 28.
Nankin, E. & A., Oct. 2.

BALTIC PORTS.

Annam, Manners, Sept. 9.
Danmark, Manners, Sept. 29.

BALTIMORE.

Taybank, Bank, Sept. 9.
Menestheus, B.F., Oct. 5.

BANGKOK.

Kiangsu, B. & S., Sept. 13.
Soudan, P. & O., Sept. 19.

BARCELONA.

Fulda, Melchers, Sept. 19.

BELOWAN-DELL.

Van Heutz, J.C.J.L., Sept. 10.

BOMBAY.

Gange, Dodwell's, Sept. 9.
Kaga Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 11.
Cathay, P. & O., Sept. 12.
Yamagata Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 14.
Garbata, P. & O., Sept. 16.
Col. di Lana, Dodwell's, Sept. 27.
Cracovia, Dodwell's, Oct. 4.
Mirapora, P. & O., Oct. 6.

BOSTON.

Asaka Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 8.
Taybank, Bank, Sept. 9.
Tai Ping Yang, Dodwell's, Sept. 18.
Pres. Filmore, Dollar, Sept. 20.
Siamese Prince, Furness, Sept. 22.
Toba Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 29.
Pres. Monroe, Dollar, Oct. 4.
Menestheus, B.F., Oct. 5.
Malayan Prince, Furness, Oct. 6.
Tweedbank, Bank, Oct. 7.

BREMEN.

Saele, Melchers, Sept. 11.
Fulda, Melchers, Sept. 19.
Trave, Melchers, Oct. 6.

BRINDISI.

Gange, Dodwell's, Sept. 9.
Col. di Lana, Dodwell's, Sept. 27.
Cracovia, Dodwell's, Oct. 4.

CALCUTTA.

Bengal Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 8.
Taima, B.I., Sept. 8.
Kumsang, Jardine's, Sept. 8.
Calcutta Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 15.
Suisang, Jardine's, Sept. 21.
Takada, B.I., Sept. 23.
Sirdhana, B.I., Oct. 4.
Kutsang, Jardine's, Oct. 8.
Tilawa, B.I., Oct. 14.

CASABLANCA.

Menelaus, B.F., Sept. 15.
Kalyan, P. & O., Sept. 20.
Perseus, B.F., Oct. 13.

CEBU.

Menestheus, B.F., Oct. 5.

CHEFOO.

Huichow, B. & S., Sept. 10.
Kanchow, B. & S., Sept. 10.
Cheongshing, Jardine's, Sept. 18.
Chipshing, Jardine's, Sept. 27.
Kueichow, B. & S., Sept. 29.

COLOMBO.

Gange, Dodwell's, Sept. 9.
Kaga Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 11.
Cathay, P. & O., Sept. 12.
Yamagata Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 14.
Glenanoy, Jardine's, Sept. 15.
Sphinx, M.M., Sept. 15.
Garbata, P. & O., Sept. 16.
Terukuni Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 19.
Pres. Filmore, Dollar, Sept. 20.
Col. di Lana, Dodwell's, Sept. 27.
Aeneas, B.F., Sept. 29.
Porthos, M.M., Sept. 29.
Cracovia, Dodwell's, Oct. 4.
Pres. Monroe, Dollar, Oct. 4.
Mirapora, P. & O., Oct. 4.
Chenonceaux, M.M., Oct. 13.

COPENHAGEN.

Annam, Manners, Sept. 9.
Danmark, Manners, Sept. 29.

DALNY.

Chenan, B. & S., Sept. 8.
Chinhua, B. & S., Sept. 14.
Sarpedon, B.F., Sept. 18.

DUTCH PORTS.

Annam, Manners, Sept. 9.
Saele, Melchers, Sept. 11.
Menelaus, B.F., Sept. 15.
Fulda, Melchers, Sept. 19.
Soudan, P. & O., Sept. 19.
Terukuni Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 19.
Kalyan, P. & O., Sept. 20.
Shantung, Gilman's, Sept. 27.
Aeneas, B.F., Sept. 29.
Danmark, Manners, Sept. 29.
Vogtland, Jensen, Oct. 4.
Trave, Melchers, Oct. 6.
Perseus, B.F., Oct. 13.

FOOCHOW.

Chenan, B. & S., Sept. 8.
Haiyang, Douglas, Sept. 8.
Huichow, B. & S., Sept. 10.
Hutchow, Douglas, Sept. 11.
Haining, Douglas, Sept. 15.
Chipsing, Jardine's, Sept. 27.
Cheongshing, Jardine's, Sept. 18.
Kueichow, B. & S., Sept. 29.

GENOA.

Gange, Dodwell's, Sept. 9.
Hellerophon, B.F., Sept. 10.
Lyons Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 13.
Fulda, Melchers, Sept. 19.
Pres. Filmore, Dollar, Sept. 20.
Col. di Lana, Dodwell's, Sept. 27.
Shantung, Gilman's, Sept. 27.
Cracovia, Dodwell's, Oct. 4.
Pres. Monroe, Dollar, Oct. 4.
Vogtland, Jensen, Oct. 4.

GIBRALTAR.

Cathay, P. & O., Sept. 12.
Terukuni Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 19.

GLASGOW.

Bellerophon, B.F., Sept. 10.
Ningchow, B.F., Sept. 25.
Aeneas, B.F., Sept. 29.
Asaphion, B.F., Oct. 11.

GOTHENBURG.

Shantung, Gilman's, Sept. 27.

HAIPHONG AND HOIHOW.

Kuingchow, B. & S., Sept. 11.
Kinyuan, B. & S., Sept. 25.

HAMBURG.

Annam, Manners, Sept. 9.
Saele, Melchers, Sept. 11.
Glenanoy, Jardine's, Sept. 15.
Menelaus, B.F., Sept. 15.
Fulda, Melchers, Sept. 19.
Soudan, P. & O., Sept. 19.
Terukuni Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 19.
Shantung, Gilman's, Sept. 27.
Danmark, Manners, Sept. 29.
Vogtland, Jensen, Oct. 4.
Trave, Melchers, Oct. 6.
Perseus, B.F., Oct. 13.

HAYRE.

Bellerophon, B.F., Sept. 10.
Soudan, P. & O., Sept. 19.
Ningchow, B.F., Sept. 25.
Asaphion, B.F., Oct. 11.

HONOLULU.

Bokuyo Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 12.
Tatsuta Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 16.
Asaka Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 30.

HULU.

Kalyan, P. & O., Sept. 20.

JAPAN PORTS.

Heian Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 8.
Mantua, P. & O., Sept. 11.
Pembroke, Jardine's, Sept. 11.
Sirdhana, B.I., Sept. 11.
Burdwan, P. & O., Sept. 12.
Bokuyo Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 12.
Emp. of Japan, C.P.S., Sept. 13.
Asaka Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 13.
Calchas, B.F., Sept. 14.
Chenonceaux, M.M., Sept. 15.
Duisburg, Jensen, Sept. 16.
Tatsuta Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 16.
Ixion, B.I., Sept. 17.
Kama Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 18.
Kutsang, Jardine's, Sept. 18.
Tai Ping Yang, Dodwell's, Sept. 18.

Monsalieri, Dodwell's, Sept. 21.
Gaelic Star, Sept. 23.
Emp. of Asia, C.P.S., Sept. 25.
Hosang, Jardine's, Sept. 25.
Kashmir, P. & O., Sept. 25.
Tilawa, B.I., Sept. 25.
Athos, I.I., M.M., Sept. 29.
Elpenor, B.F., Sept. 29.
Asaka Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 30.
Havelland, Jensen, Sept. 30.
Pyrrhus, B.F., Sept. 30.
Havel, Melchers, Oct. 2.
Glancus, B.F., Oct. 5.
Nelloro, E. & A., Oct. 5.
Canton, Gilman's, Oct. 6.
Hikawa Maru, N.Y.K., Oct. 6.
Glenanoy, Jardine's, Oct. 7.
Santhis, B.I., Oct. 9.
Emp. of Canada, C.P.S., Oct. 10.
Naidens, B. & O., Oct. 10.
Sauerland, Jensen, Oct. 11.
Achilles, B.F., Oct. 12.
D'Artagnan, M.M., Oct. 13.
Noleus, B.F., Oct. 13.

Kanchow, B. & S., Sept. 10.

NORTH CHINA PORTS.

Asaka Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 13.
Sarpedon, B.F., Sept. 18.
Trave, Melchers, Sept. 23.
Havel, Melchers, Oct. 2.

ORAN.

Shante, Melchers, Sept. 11.
Shantung, Gilman's, Sept. 27.
Trave, Melchers, Oct. 6.

PAKHOL.

Kuingchow, B. & S., Sept. 11.
Kinyuan, B. & S., Sept. 25.

PANAMA.

Asaka Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 8.
Pres. Wilson, Dollar, Sept. 15.
Tai Ping Yang, Dodwell's, Sept. 18.
Pres. Hoover, Dollar, Sept. 29.
Toba Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 29.

PARA PORTS.

Tjialak, J.C.J.L., Sept. 9.
Tjikembang, J.C.J.L., Sept. 15.
Tjileboet, J.C.J.L., Sept. 22.
Tjiasroca, J.C.J.L., Sept. 29.
Tjiasroca, J.C.J.L., Oct. 6.

LISBON.

Fulda, Melchers, Sept. 19.

LIVERPOOL.

Bellerophon, B.F., Sept. 10.
Lyons Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 13.
Ningchow, B.F., Sept. 25.
Asaphion, B.F., Oct. 11.

LONDON.

Gange, Dodwell's, Sept. 9.
Saele, Melchers, Sept. 11.
Cathay, P. & O., Sept. 12.
Glenanoy, Jardine's, Sept. 15.
Menelaus, B.F., Sept. 15.
Soudan, P. & O., Sept. 19.
Terukuni Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 19.
Kalyan, P. & O., Sept. 20.
Col. di Lana, Dodwell's, Sept. 27.
Aeneas, B.F., Sept. 29.
Cracovia, Dodwell's, Oct. 4.
Trave, Melchers, Oct. 6.
Mantua, P. & O., Oct. 10.
Perseus, B.F., Oct. 13.

LOS ANGELES.

Bokuyo Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 12.
Pres. Wilson, Dollar, Sept. 13.
Tatsuta Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 16.
Tai Ping Yang, Dodwell's, Sept. 18.
Pres. Hoover, Dollar, Sept. 29.

MANILA.

Pres. Wilson, Dollar, Sept. 8.
Bellerophon, B.F., Sept. 10.
Pres. Taft, Dollar, Sept. 12.
Taiping, B. & S., Sept. 15.
Tjikembang, J.C.J.L., Sept. 15.
Emp. of Asia, C.P.S., Sept. 17.
Fulda, Melchers, Sept. 19.
Shinyo Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 19.
Pres. Filmore, Dollar, Sept. 20.
Kama Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 22.
Atsuta Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 28.
Pres. Jefferson, A.M.L., Oct. 4.
Shantung, Gilman's, Sept. 27.
Tjiasroca, J.C.J.L., Sept. 29.
Emp. of Canada, C.P.S., Oct. 2.
Nankin, E. & A., Oct. 2.
Pres. Monroe, Dollar, Oct. 4.
Menestheus, B.F., Oct. 5.

MARSEILLES.

Saele, Melchers, Sept. 9.
Cathay, P. & O., Sept. 12.
Lyons Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 13.
Menelaus, B.F., Sept. 15.
Sphinx, M.M., Sept. 15.
Soudan, P. & O., Sept. 19.
Terukuni Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 19.
Pres. Filmore, Dollar, Sept. 20.
Kama Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 22.
Atsuta Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 28.
Pres. Jefferson, A.M.L., Oct. 4.
Shantung, Gilman's, Sept. 27.
Tjiasroca, J.C.J.L., Sept. 29.
Emp. of Canada, C.P.S., Oct. 2.
Nankin, E. & A., Oct. 2.
Pres. Monroe, Dollar, Oct. 4.
Menestheus, B.F., Oct. 5.

NAPLES.

Terukuni Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 19.
Pres. Filmore, Dollar, Sept. 20.
Siamese Prince, Furness, Sept. 22.
Pres. Monroe, Dollar, Oct. 4.
Malayan Prince, Furness, Oct. 6.

NEW GUINEA.

Bremehaven, Melchers, Oct. 10.

NEW YORK, BOSTON, etc.

Asaka Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 8.
Taybank, Bank, Sept. 9.
Pres. Wilson, Dollar, Sept. 15.
Tai Ping Yang, Dodwell's, Sept. 18.
Pres. Filmore, Dollar, Sept. 20.
Siamese Prince, Furness, Sept. 22.
Pres. Hoover, Dollar, Sept. 29.
Toba Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 29.
Pres. Monroe, Dollar, Oct. 4.
Menestheus, B.F., Oct. 5.
Malayan Prince, Furness, Oct. 6.
Tweedbank, Bank, Oct. 7.

NEWORWANG.

Chenan, B. & S., Sept. 8.
Chinhua, B. & S., Sept. 14.

NINGPO.

Kanchow, B. & S., Sept. 10.

NORTH CHINA PORTS.

Asaka Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 13.
Sarpedon, B.F., Sept. 18.
Trave, Melchers, Sept. 23.
Havel, Melchers, Oct. 2.

ORAN.

Shante, Melchers, Sept. 11.
Shantung, Gilman's, Sept. 27.
Trave, Melchers, Oct. 6.

PAKHOL.

Kuingchow, B. & S., Sept. 11.
Kinyuan, B. & S., Sept. 25.

PANAMA.

Asaka Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 8.
Pres. Wilson, Dollar, Sept. 15.
Tai Ping Yang, Dodwell's, Sept. 18.
Pres. Hoover, Dollar, Sept. 29.
Toba Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 29.

SINGAPORE.

Bengal Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 8.
Taima, B.I., Sept. 8.
Gange, Dodwell's, Sept. 9.
Kumsang, Jardine's, Sept. 9.
Bellerophon, B.F., Sept. 10.
Van Heutz, J.C.J.L., Sept. 10.
Kaga Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 11.
Saele, Melchers, Sept. 11.
Cathay, P. & O., Sept. 12.
Anshun, B. & S., Sept. 13.
Lyons Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 13.
Yamagata Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 14.
Calcutta Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 15.
Menelaus, B.F., Sept. 15.
Sphinx, M.M., Sept. 15.
Garbata, P. & O., Sept. 16.
Suisang, Jardine's, Sept. 21.
Takada, B.I., Sept. 23.
Shantung, Gilman's, Sept. 27.
Aeneas, B.F., Sept. 29.
Danmark, Manners, Sept. 29.
Vogtland, Jensen, Oct. 4.
Trave, Melchers, Oct. 6.
Perseus, B.F., Oct. 13.
Tilawa, B.I., Oct. 14.

SOUTH AMERICAN PORTS.

Bokuyo Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 12.

SUZ CANAL.

Gange, Dodwell's, Sept. 9.
Lyons Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 13.
Sphinx, M.M., Sept. 15.
Terukuni Maru, N.Y.K., Sept. 19.
Pres. Filmore, Dollar, Sept. 20.
Col. di Lana, Dodwell's, Sept. 27.
Porthos, M.M., Sept. 29.
Cracovia, Dodwell's, Oct. 4.
Pres. Monroe, Dollar, Oct. 4.
Chenonceaux, M.M., Oct. 13.

SWATOW.

Chenan, B. & S., Sept. 8.
Haiyang, Douglas, Sept. 8.
Sinkiang, B. & S., Sept. 10.
Kwaishang, Jardine's, Sept. 9.
Hutchow, Douglas, Sept. 11.
Kinyuan, B. & S., Sept. 11.
Anshun, B. & S., Sept. 13.
Daviken, Jardine's, Sept. 13.
Kiangsu, B. & S., Sept. 13.
Haining, Douglas, Sept. 15.
Soochow, B. & S., Sept. 15.
Hosang, Jardine's, Sept. 18.
Cheongshing, Jardine's, Sept. 18.
Sandviken, Jardine's

Buyers	Sellers	Sales	Minima	SATURDAY, SEPT. 5.				Buyers	Sellers	Sales	Minima
				Banks							
			\$2,035	H.K. Banks			\$2,035				
			\$100	Do. (London)							
			\$21.18	Chartered Banks							\$133
			\$20	Merchile Bk. of A.			\$20				
			\$133	Do. "C"			\$10				
\$134				Bank of East Asia			\$135				
				N. O. & S. Banks			\$71				
				Insurances							
			\$1,550	Canton Insurances			\$1,540				
\$6.10	\$6.30	\$6.50		Underwriters			\$5.30	\$6.25			
				North Chinas							\$160
\$657 1/2				Union Insurances			\$558				
				Foreign Insurances							\$20
			\$800	China Fire			\$730				
			\$1,470	H.K. Firms			\$1,450				
				Shipping							
			\$34	Douglases							\$131
			\$23	Steamboats							\$32
			\$40	Indos (pref.)							\$40
			\$30	Do. (def.)							\$30
			\$31 1/4	Shell Transport							\$6 1/8
\$28 1/2				Water boats			\$28 1/2				
				Mining							
				Benguet			\$11				
\$11 1/2				Venezuela Gold Fida							\$2
\$3 1/2				Kallans							\$30 1/2
			\$7 1/8	Langkate (comb.)							\$1.13
			\$4.95	Do. (single)							\$34
			\$1.60	Explorations							\$1.85
			\$1.44	Shanghai Loans							\$4.33
\$41		\$41 1/2		Tongchi Mine			\$40	\$41			\$1 1/2
				Docks, Wharves,							
				Godowns, etc.							
\$164 1/2				H.K. & K. Wharfs			\$164 1/2				
\$6.80				Providents (old)			\$6.70	\$6.75			
\$3.20				Do. (new)			\$3.20		\$3.25		
			\$58	H.K. Docks			\$28	\$30			
			\$10	S. China Motors							\$10
\$10 1/2				Do. "B"							\$10
			\$1.06	Shanghai Docks							\$1.06
			\$8.10	New Engineerings							\$8.10
			\$1.20	Hongkows							
				Lands, Hotels, and Buildings							
\$16 1/2	\$17.10	\$17.20		H.K. Hotels (old)			\$17.20		\$17.25		
\$16 1/2	\$16.60	\$16.55		Do. (new)			\$16.50	\$16.65			
\$9 1/2		\$11 1/2		H.K. Lands				\$92	\$16.55	\$9	
			\$4 1/2	Shanghai Lands							
	\$17 1/2			H.K. Realty			\$17.60		\$17.65		
\$28 1/2		\$28 1/2		Hungrays (old)			\$23 1/2	\$23	\$23 1/2		
\$22 1/2				Do. (new)			\$21.55				
\$34				Chinese Estates							
				Cotton Mills							
\$1.15				Ewos				\$15.40			
\$1.12			\$1.105	Shai Cottons				\$1.10 1/2			
				Zong Sings				\$1.12			
				Public Utilities							
\$14 1/2		\$28		Tramways			\$22.85	\$33			
\$36.30				Peak Tams (old)			\$144		\$143		
\$36				Do. (new)			17				
\$28 1/2		\$35		Star Ferries			\$55 1/2				
\$29.50	\$29.60	\$29.60	\$0	Yanmaiti Ferries			\$26				
\$65 1/2		\$65 1/2		China Lights			\$294	\$29.50	\$29.40	76	
			\$23 1/2	H.K. Electrics			\$382		\$39/84		
			\$23	Macao do.							
			\$12	Sandakan Light							
\$35 1/2			\$40	Telephone (aily pd.)							
			\$18	Do. (part pd.)			\$56 1/2		\$36		
			\$17.60	China Buses							
			\$9	Tractions							7 1/2
			19 1/2	Do. (pref.)							
				Industrials							
\$0.50				China Sugars							
			\$39	Malabon Sugars							\$67
			\$1.14	Calaback (ford.)			\$32 1/2				
			\$1.10 1/2	Macgregor (pref.)							
\$8.10				Canton Cms			\$9	\$5.40			
\$20.40	\$20.50	\$20 1/2		Cements (comb.)			\$20		\$20.55		
			\$13	Do. (old)							\$15
			\$6	Do. (new)			\$5 1/2				\$2 1/2
\$2 1/2		\$2 1/2		Ropes			\$22 1/2	\$20 1/2	\$20.45		
				Miscellaneous							
				Dairy Farms			\$33 1/2	\$33.90	\$33 1/2		
			\$1	Der A. Wings							
\$20.50				Amusements (old)			\$32 1/2				
			\$2	Do. (new "A")			\$23 1/2				
\$16 1/2			\$22.80	Do. (new "B")			\$23				
				Ch. E'tainments (old)			\$16 1/2				
			\$15	Do. (new)							\$15 1/2
\$1	rights		\$13 1/2	Constructions			\$14 1/2		\$14.75		
				Do.							
\$6.1 1/2				Lane Crawfords (old)			\$4				
\$7.70				Do. (new)			\$7 1/2				
			\$19	Macintosh							
				Nanyang Tobacco							\$4.20
\$16 1/2				Sincera			\$18 1/2				
	\$18 1/2			Watsons							\$18.80
			\$3.60	Wm. Powells							\$3.80
			\$13 1/2	S. C. Enterprises							\$13
75 1/2				B. Ind. G. & Bouds			78 1/2				
			\$57 1/2	H.K. Govt. Loans			\$105 1/2				

FOR	WEEK DAYS		SUNDAYS & HOLIDAYS	
	FROM G.F.O.	FROM SHEKOWAN BRANCH P.O.	FROM G.F.O.	FROM SHEKOWAN BRANCH P.O.
Canton	7.15 a.m. & 6.00 p.m.	7.00 a.m. & 7.00 p.m.	7.15 a.m. & 5.00 p.m.	7.00 a.m. & 7.00 p.m.
Samshui and Wuchow (By direct steamer)	4.00 p.m.	4.00 p.m.	4.00 p.m.	9.00 a.m.
Macao & Tientsin	7.15 a.m. & 1.15 p.m.	7.30 a.m. & 1.30 p.m.	8.15 a.m. only	8.30 a.m. & 1.30 p.m. Sundays 8.30 a.m. only
Kongmoon (except Saturdays) Kongkong (except Saturdays).	5.00 p.m.	5.00 p.m.	5.00 p.m.	6.00 p.m. 6.00 p.m.
Fatahan and Wuchow (By Train)	7.15 a.m.		7.15 a.m.	
Tai O	1.00 p.m.		11.00 a.m.	
Tai Po	8.00 a.m. & 8.00 p.m.		9.00 a.m.	
Shamchun	9.00 a.m. & 8.00 p.m.		11.00 a.m.	
Chungshoh	1.00 p.m. & 5.00 p.m.		11.00 a.m. & 5.00 p.m.	
Aburden	8.00 a.m.		8.00 a.m.	
Stanley	12.30 p.m.		11.00 a.m.	
Autan	8.30 a.m.		8.30 a.m.	
Pingshan, Santin Shatin, Shataitok and Sheung- shui	8.00 p.m.		10.30 a.m.	
Saikong	4.30 p.m.		11.20 a.m.	
Namtan, Shaki & Taijing (Fanta)		7.00 p.m.		7.00 p.m.

<u>Letters.</u>	Local, China and Macau	3 cts.	per oz.
	British Empire (except via Siberia)	4 cts.	
	Foreign Countries and British Empire via Siberia	19 cts.	
	80 cts. first oz. 10 cts. each succeeding oz.		
<u>Postcards.</u>	Local, China and Macau	3 cts. each	
	All other places	8 cts. each	

The Registration fee is, in each case 20 cents.

The Registration fee is in each case 20 cents.

Letters and postcards for Europe and South America are forwarded "via Siberia" if so inscribed.

Letters for Europe via Siberia intended for transmission by Airmail from Shanghai to Manchouli must be posted over the counter of the G.P.O. or Kowloon Branch Post Office where full particulars of the Airmail service can be obtained.

Times of closing Shanghai-Manchouli Airmails are advertised on the Outward Mail list below.

FROM	PER	Day
AUSTRALIA AND MANILA	Taipei	4th Sept
SHANGHAI AND SWATOW	Assamchoe	8th Sept
CALCUTTA AND STRAIT	Sirdhana	8th Sept
MANILA	Emp. of Japan	8th Sept
RUSSIA VIA SUEZ (Letters and Papers, London, 13th Aug. and Parcel, 6th Aug.)	Manitua	10th Sept
JAPAN AND SHANGHAI	Gaihai	11th Sept
U.S.A., CANADA, JAPAN AND SHANGHAI (Seattle, 22nd August)...	Pres. Taft	11th Sept
JAPAN AND SHANGHAI	Sphinx	15 h Sept
CANADA, U.S.A., JAPAN AND SHANGHAI (Vancouver B.O., 29th Aug.) ...	Empress of Asia	16th Sept
U.S.A., HONOLULU, JAPAN AND SHANG- HAI (San Francisco, 22nd Aug.) ...	Shinyo Maru	18th Sept
U.S.A., HONOLULU, JAPAN AND SHANGHAI (San Francisco, 21st August) ...	Pres. Fillmore	19th Sept

REGISTERED and PARCEL MAILS are closed 15 minutes earlier than the time given below unless otherwise stated, and where mails are advertised to close at or before 9 a.m. registered and parcel mails are closed at 5 p.m. on the previous day.

FOR	PER	DATE AND TIME
Shanghai, and *EUROPE via Siberia and Ordinary Letters only for EUROPE superimposed *Via Siberia: Air Mail Shanghai—Manchouli	Menesheus	Tuesday, 8th Kowloon P.O. 1.00 G.P.O. 10.30
Java via Batavia	Tjialak	Parcels 3.00 Letters 1.00
*Straits and Calcutta	Tatma	Letters 1.00
Swatow, Amoy and Foochow	Haiyang	1.00
Swatow	Kwaiyang	Wednesday, 9th 10.30
*Straits and Calcutta	Kamsang	Parcels Noon
Canton	Mauyang	Letters 1.00
Straits, Ceylon, India, Mauritius, East and South Africa, Aden, Egypt	Gango	1.20
Samshui and Wuchow	Kochow	4.00
Manila	Pres. Wilson	4.30
Amoy and Formosa	Canada Maru	5.00
Hoihow, Pakhoi and Haiphong	Soleiken	5.00
Amoy	Tai Yuan	5.00
Manila	Bellerephon	Thursday, 10th 12.30
Hoihow, Pakhoi and Haiphong	Kiungchow	Friday, 11th 10.30
Swatow, Amoy and Foochow	Haiyang	1.00
Straits, Ceylon, India, Mauritius, East and South Africa, Aden, Egypt and EUROPE via Marseilles—due Marseilles, 9th October	Cathay	Kowloon P.O. 11.40 Far. 11th, 4.30 Reg. 12th, 9.00 Letters 10.00
Shanghai, Japan, Canada, U.S.A., C. and South America and *EUROPE via Vancouver, B.C.—due Vancouver, B.C., 27th Sept., and *EUROPE via Siberia	Emp. of Japan	G.P.O. 11.40 Far. 11th, 5.00 Reg. 12th, 9.45 Letters 10.30
Japan and *South American Ports	Bokuyo Maru	Friday 11th Parcels 5.00 Reg. 12th, 8.45 Let. 9.30
Shanghai, Japan, Honolulu, U.S.A., *Canada, Central and South America and *EUROPE via San Francisco—due San Francisco, 8th October	Pres. Wilson	Saturday, 12th 10.00
Straits, Ceylon, India, Mauritius, E. and S. Africa, Egypt and EUROPE via Marseilles—due Marseilles, 15th October	Menesheus	Sunday, 13th Parcels 10.00 Reg. 11.30 Letters 12.45
Saigon, *Straits, Ceylon, India, Mauritius, E. and S. Africa, *Egypt and *EUROPE via Marseilles—due Marseilles, 17th October	Sphinx	Kowloon P.O. 1.00 Reg. 1.00 Letters 1.00
Swatow, Amoy and Foochow	Hai Ning	Reg. 1.15 Letters 2.00 2.00
Ordinary Letters only for EUROPE superimposed *Via Siberia: Air Mail Shanghai—Manchouli	Tatsuma Maru	Kowloon P.O. 15th, 4.30 G.P.O. 16th, 8.30
Shanghai, Japan, Honolulu, U.S.A., *Canada, C. and S. America, and *EUROPE via San Francisco—due San Francisco, 7th October, and *EUROPE via Siberia	Tatsuma Maru	Reg. 15th, 5.00 Let. 16th, 8.30
Manila	Empire of Asia	Thursday, 17th 3.30

*Supernobed correspondance only.

VACATION
IN THE
PILIPINES
SEA

S.S. "President Wilson"

will sail for

MANILA

at

6.00 P.M., TUESDAY, September 8th.

DOLLAR STEAMSHIP LINES
AMERICAN MAIL LINE



LLOYD TRIESTINO

FORTNIGHTLY PASSENGER AND FREIGHT SERVICE FOR
BRINDISI, VENICE & TRIESTE

Via Singapore, Colombo, Bombay, Aden, Suez, and Port Said.
Taking Cargo on through Bills of Lading to Fiume, Genoa, All
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Passengers to LONDON (Overland).

NEXT SAILINGS FROM HONG KONG

	For Shanghai & Japan	For Singapore & Japan
S.S. "GANGE" (passenger boat)	—	9th Sept.
M.V. "COL DI LANA" (cargo boat)	—	27th Sept.
S.S. "MONCALIERI" (cargo boat)	21st Sept.	25th Oct.
S.S. "CRAOVIA" (passenger boat)	22nd Sept.	4th Oct.

• Outward Voyage to Shanghai only.

Attention is called to the a.s. "Gange" which will make the
voyage Hong Kong/Italy in 24 days, thus allowing London
passengers to reach destination in 28 days.

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THE PERFECT HOLIDAY

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Good hotels in cool mountain resorts.

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HONG KONG—BATAVIA—HONG KONG,
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FARE £44.8/5. Inclusive of Railway and Aeroplane Fares.

You may book with—
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AMERICAN EXPRESS
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TO BATAVIA—Through Java and Bali back via Macassar.

S.S. "TJISALAK" S.S. "TJILEBOET" S.S. "TJISAROA"
8th September 28nd September 6th October

TO BALI & Soerabaya via Manila & Makassar & back through Java
via Batavia.

S.S. "TJIKEMBANG" M.S. "TJISADANE"
15th September 29th September

TO AMOY AND SHANGHAI.

S.S. "TJISAROA" M.S. "TJISADANE"
8th September 17th September

For further particulars apply to:—
JAVA-CHINA-JAPAN LIJN.
York Building. Telephone 2961L.

CHINA NAVIGATION COMPANY, LIMITED.

AMOI & SHANGHAI	"KWANTUNG"	On 8th Sept. D.L.
SWATOW, FOOCHOW, SHANGHAI, NEWCHANG & DALNY	"OHENAN"	On 8th Sept. 4 p.m.
SWATOW, SHANGHAI & TIENTSIN	"SINKIANG"	On 8th Sept. 4 p.m.
AMOI & SHANGHAI	"TAIYUAN"	On 9th Sept. 5 p.m.
FOOCHOW, WHEIHAUW, CHIEFOO & TIENTSIN	"HUICHOW"	On 10th Sept. 3 p.m.
NINGPO, SHANGHAI, CHIEFOO & TIENTSIN	"KANGHOU"	On 10th Sept. 5 p.m.
HONGKONG, PAKHOI & HAIPHONG	"KIUNGCHOW"	On 11th Sept. Noon
SWATOW & SHANGHAI	"KINGYUAN"	On 11th Sept. 3 p.m.
AMOI, SWATOW & SINGAPORE	"ANSEHUN"	On 12th Sept. 3 a.m.
SWATOW, SHANGHAI & TIENTSIN	"SZECHUEN"	On 13th Sept. 4 p.m.
SWATOW & BANGKOK	"KIANGSU"	On 13th Sept. 4 p.m.
S'wai, NEWCHANG & DALNY	"CHINHUA"	On 14th Sept. 5 p.m.
SWATOW, SHANGHAI & TIENTSIN	"SOOCHOW"	On 16th Sept. 3 p.m.
AMOI & SHANGHAI	"TSINAN"	On 17th Sept. D.L.
HONGKONG, PAKHOI & HAIPHONG	"KINGYUAN"	On 25th Sept. Noon
SWATOW, FOOCHOW, WHEIHAUW, CHIEFOO & TIENTSIN	"KUBICHOW"	On 29th Sept. 3 p.m.

SALES SUBJECT TO ALTERATION.

For Freight or Passage apply to— BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE, Agents, Telephone 30881.

CARGO AND PASSENGER CAN BE INSURED AT THE OFFICE OF BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE.

TRAVEL A.O. LINE

To AUSTRALIA. Calling at Manila (P. Is.), Thursday Is., Cairns, Townsville, Brisbane, Sydney and Melbourne.

BRITISH STEAMERS: CHANGTAE TAIPING (SUNDAY)

FASTEST AND MOST UP-TO-DATE STEAMERS IN THE SERVICE.

ELECTRIC LAUNDRY, BARBER SHOP, EUROPEAN AND STEWARDESS CARRIAGE.

Only Your Short Leave in Australia and New Zealand, Hong Kong, Sydney—19 Days.

FIRST CLASS FARE TO SYDNEY, 276. RETURN.

" " " LONDON (via Australia) from 2188-16-0.

(Australian Newspapers on file)

STEAMER	Days Hong Kong	Days Hong Kong	Days Hong Kong	Days Hong Kong
TAIPING	8th Sept.	15th Sept.	18th Sept.	4th Oct.
CHANGTAE	9th Oct.	16th Oct.	19th Oct.	5th Oct.
TAIPING	8th Nov.	15th Nov.	18th Nov.	4th Jan.
CHANGTAE	11th Dec.	18th Dec.	21st Dec.	7th Jan.

AUSTRALIAN-ORIENTAL LINE, LIMITED. BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE, Agents—HONG KONG—SHANGHAI.

THE EAST ASIATIC CO., LTD. COPENHAGEN.

The M.S. "ANNAM"

on or about 9th SEPTEMBER

For PORT SAID, DUNKIRK, ANTWERP, ROTTERDAM, AMSTERDAM, HAMBURG, LEITH, COPENHAGEN AND OTHER SCANDINAVIAN & BALTO PORTS.

SAILING LIST.

Other Sailings	SHANGHAI, ETC.	COMPANY, ETC.
M.S. "Annam"	—	8th September
M.S. "Danmark"	—	23rd September
M.S. "Java"	1st Oct.	1st Nov.
M.S. "Malaya"	23rd Oct.	23rd Nov.
M.S. "Africa"	23rd Nov.	23rd Dec.

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[4]

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Offers excellent Saloon accommodation.

All lower berths. Doctor carried. English cuisine. Wireless telegraph.

In connection with the Royal Packet Nav. Co.'s (K.P.M.) service to a destinations in the Netherlands East Indies and Australia.

For Passage, apply—

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Telephone 28015. YONG BUILDING, CHATER ROAD.

[1]

ROYAL OBSERVATORY'S DAILY WEATHER REPORT.

SEPTEMBER 6, 1931.											
SEPTEMBER 7, 1931.											
STATION	Barometer at Sea Level	Thermometer	Wind	Direction	Force	Barometer at Sea Level	Thermometer	Wind	Direction	Force	Barometer at Sea Level
Wladivostok	12	29.78	75.5	NNE	1	29.78	75.5	SSW	1	0	29.78
Nomuro	11	29.80	75.0	S	1	29.76	75.0	SSW	1	0	29.76
Hakodate	10	29.80	75.0	N	1	29.80	75.0	NNW	1	0	29.80
Tokio	9	29.82	75.5	S	1	29.78	75.5	NNW	1	0	29.78
Kobe	8	29.84	76.0	NE	1	29.80	76.0	NNW	1	0	29.80
Nagasaki	7	29.80	75.0	NNE	1	29.78	75.0	NNW	1	0	29.78
Kagoshima	6	29.78	75.5	ENE	1	29.78	75.5	NNW	1	0	29.78
Oshima	5	29.76	75.0	ENE	1	29.78	75.0	NNW	1	0	29.78
Naha	4	29.72	75.0	NNW	2	29.78	75.0	NNW	2	0	29.78
Ishigakijima	3	29.68	75.0	SE	1	29.68	75.0	SE	1	0	29.68
Bonin Island	2	29.68	75.0	SE	1	29.68	75.0	SE	1	0	29.68
Chiefoo	15	29.68	75.0	NE	1	29.68	75.0	NE	1	0	29.68
Shanghai	14	29.68	75.0	E	2	29.68	75.0	E	2	0	29.68
Guntau	13	29.60	75.0	NE	4	29.60	75.0	NE	4	0	29.60
Wanchow	12	29.76	75.0	S	2	29.80	75.0	S	2	0	29.80
Foochow	11	29.82	75.0	SSW	3	29.78	75.0	SSW	3	0	29.78
Swatow	10	29.76	75.0	SSW	3	29.78	75.0	SSW	3	0	29.78
Taihou	9	29.72	75.0	SSW	3	29.78	75.0	SSW	3	0	29.78
Taiwan	8	29.76	75.0	SSW	3	29.78	75.0	SSW	3	0	29.78
Koehun	7	29.76	75.0	SSW	3	29.78	75.0	SSW	3	0	29.78
Pescadore	6	29.76	75.0	SSW	3	29.78	75.0	SSW	3	0	29.78
Hong Kong	14	29.68	75.0	SW	3	29.68	75.0	SW	3	0	29.68
Gap Rock	13	29.68	75.0	SW	3	29.68	75.0	SW	3	0	29.68
Macao	12	29.68	75.0	W	4	29.68	75.0	W	4	0	29.68
Fukuh	11	29.72	75.0	W	4	29.72	75.0	W	4	0	29.72
Pratas Island	10	29.68	75.0	W	4	29.68	75.0	W	4	0	29.68
Philipp	9	29.68	75.0	W	4	29.68	75.0	W	4	0	29.68
Torres	8	29.68	75.0	W	4	29.68	75.0	W	4	0	29.68
Cape St. James	7	29.68	75.0	W	4	29.68	75.0	W	4	0	29.68
Becco	6	29.68	75.0	W	4	29.68	75.0	W	4	0	29.68
Aperti	5	29.71	75.0	N	4	29.71	75.0	N	4	0	29.71
Tuguegarao	4	29.71	75.0	N	4	29.71	75.0	N	4	0	29.71
Vigan	3	29.71	75.0	N	4	29.71	75.0	N	4	0	29.71
Manila	2	29.71	75.0	N	4	29.71	75.0	N	4	0	29.71
Legaspi	1	29.71	75.0	N	4	29.71	75.0	N	4	0	29.71
Calbayog	0	29.71	75.0	N	4	29.71	75.0	N	4	0	29.71
Tadloban	0	29.71	75.0	N	4	29.71	75.0	N	4	0	29.71
Dolbo	0	29.71	75.0	N	4	29.71	75.0	N	4	0	29.71
Cebu	0	29.71	75.0	N	4	29.71	75.0	N	4	0	29.71
Surigao	0	29.71	75.0	N	4	29.71	75.0	N	4	0	29.71
Palapa	0	29.71	75.0	N	4	29.71	75.0	N	4	0	29.71
Guam	0	29.71	75.0	N	4	29.71	75.0	N	4	0	29.71
Yap	0	29.71	75.0	N	4	29.71	75.0	N	4	0	29.71
Pelew	0	29.71	75.0	N	4	29.71	75.0	N	4	0	29.71
Labuan	0	29.71	75.0	N	4	29.71	75.0	N	4	0	29.71

September 6d. 17h. 35m.—Warning to Hong Kong, Coast Ports, &c.—Typhoon of unknown intensity within 120 miles of Lat. 23° N. Long. 127° E., stationary or very slow.
September 7d. 10h. 45m.—Warning to Hong Kong, Coast Ports, &c.—Typhoon in Lat. 24° N. Long. 131° E., position uncertain, direction unknown.
September 7d. 10h. 55m.—The position of the typhoon is uncertain. It appears to be between 200 and 300 miles S.E. of Naha.
Pressure is low over S. China and the N.W. China Sea.
Manila warning, 6d. 16h. 00m.—Typhoon E. of Bashi Channel direction unknown. Read. 6d. 16h. 32m.
Shanghai warning, 6d. 21h. 12m.—Typhoon of unknown intensity within 120 miles of Lat. 23° N. Long. 128° E., moving W.N.W. Read. 6d. 23h. 41m.
Hong Kong rainfall for the 24 hours ending at 10 a.m. to-day, 0.39 inch. Total since January 1, 66.14 inches, against an average of 66.15 inches.

FORECAST FOR THE 24 HOURS ENDING AT NOON ON SEPTEMBER 8.

- 1.—Shanghai to Turnabout: North or variable winds, moderate; fair generally.
- 2.—Turnabout to Hong Kong: Southerly winds, moderate; generally cloudy, rain.
- 3.—Hong Kong to Gap Rock: S.W. or variable winds; cloudy, showery.
- 4.—Hong Kong to Hainan Straits: S.W. or variable winds; cloudy, showery.
- 5.—North China Sea: None.

B. D. EVANS—First Assistant.

HONG KONG METEOROLOGICAL REGISTER.

Hong Kong Observatory, September 7.

	Previous Day at 4 p.m.	On Date at 10 a.m.	On Date at 4 p.m.
Barometer	29.67	29.72	29.65
Temperature	86	83	85
Humidity	77	91	78
Wind	SW	SW	West
Direction	SW	SW	West
Force	3	3	3
Weather	BO	CM	BO
Rain	0.03	0.00	0.50

Highest open-air Temperature, 87.79

Lowest open-air Temperature, 77.79

B=Blue sky; C=Cloudy; D=Drizzle; F=Fog; L=Lightning;

M=Mist; O=Overcast; P=Passing showers; Q=Qualls; R=Rain; T=Thunder.

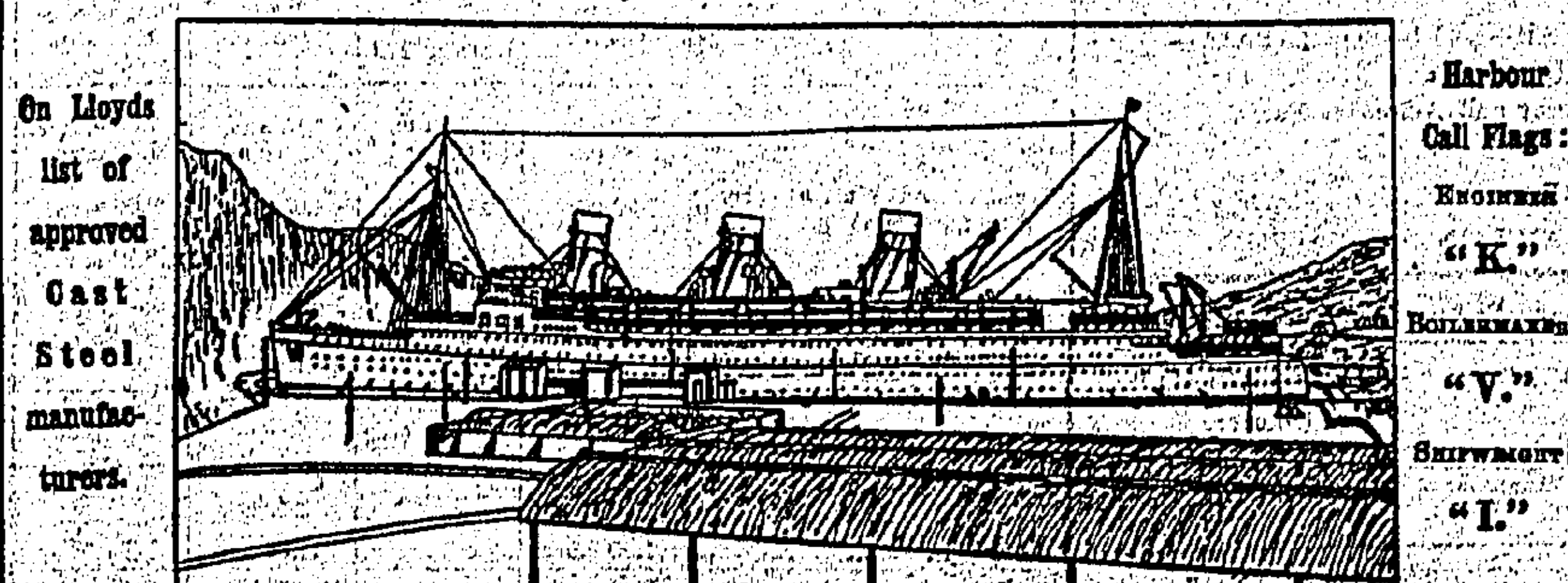
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In No. 1 Dock—Dims: 668'-0" O.A. x 98'-6" x 48'-6" Mid.—26,000 tons gross.

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The dimensions of No. 1 Dock are 700' x 38' x 30'-0" over all. H.W.O.S.T.

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and Flag Call Signal: T.H.Q.B. Shearlegs capable of lifting 80 tons.

Codes Used—At A.B.C. Fifth Edition—Engineering, First and Second Editions.

Western Union, Radio's and Wireless.

Kindly send enquiries to the Chief Manager.

R. M. DYER, B.Sc., M.I.N.A., Kowloon Docks, Hong Kong.

INDO-CHINA STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY, LIMITED.

SAILINGS SUBJECT TO ALTERATIONS.

To	STEAMSHIP	DATE
TSINGTAU via SWATOW & SHANGHAI	"KWAISANG" "DAVIKEN" "HOPSANG" "SANDVIKEN"	Wed. 9th Sept. at Noon Sun. 13th Sept. at Noon Wed. 16th Sept. at Noon Sun. 20th Sept. at Noon
SINGAPORE, PENANG & CALCUTTA	"KUMSANG" "SUISANG" "KUTSANG"	Wed. 9th Sept. at 3 p.m. Mon. 13th Sept. at 3 p.m. Thurs. 16th Sept. at 3 p.m.
OSAKA via AMOI, SHAL & KOBE	"KUTSANG"	Fri. 18th Sept. at 7 a.m.
OSAKA via AMOI & KOBE	"HOSANG" "YUENHANG"	Fri. 25th Sept. at 7 a.m. Wed. 7th Oct. at 7 a.m.
BANDARAN	"MAUSANG" "YUSANG" "HINSANG"	Wed. 9th Sept. at 8 p.m. Mon. 14th Sept. at Noon Sun. 20th Sept. at 3 p.m.
TIENTSIN via SWATOW, FOOCHOW & CHIEFOO	"CHONGSHING" "CHUSHING"	Fri. 18th Sept. at Noon Sun. 20th Sept. at Noon

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1st JUNE/30th NOVEMBER ... £65. 12. 0d.

1st DECEMBER/1st MAY ... £22. 0. 0d.

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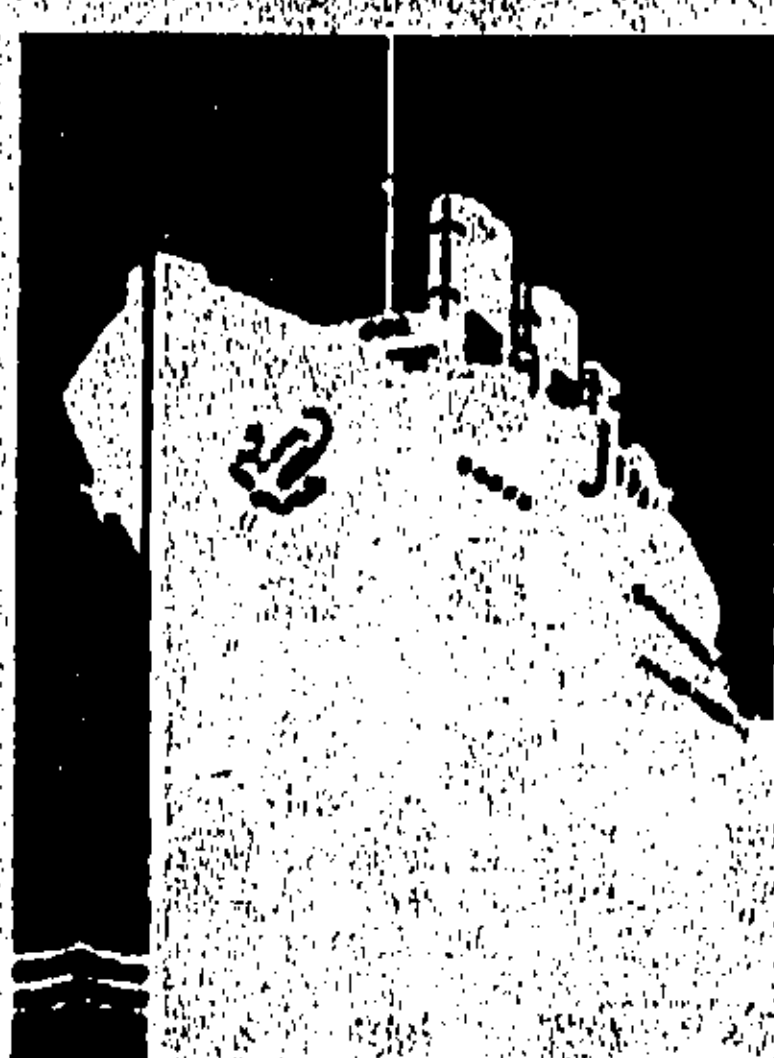
Steamship "PEMBROKE" ... 11th September

Steamship "GLENIFFER" ... 9th October

Motor Vessel "GLENOGLE" ... 23rd October

Motor Vessel "GLEN

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Empresses add an unusual
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veniences are found in one
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TOURIST EMPRESS SERVICE offers special accom-
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staterooms with real beds, hot and cold RUNNING water,
spacious public rooms, BEST OF FOOD with varied menus
and exceptional service throughout.

Home	Kobe	Yokohama	Vancouver
Leave	Leave	Leave	Arrive
Empress of Japan ... Sept. 12	Sept. 15	Sept. 17	Sept. 27
Empress of Asia ... Sept. 25	Sept. 28	Oct. 1	Oct. 12
Empress of Canada ... Oct. 10	Oct. 13	Oct. 15	Oct. 25
Empress of Russia ... Oct. 23	Oct. 26	Oct. 28	Oct. 31
Empress of Japan ... Nov. 7	Nov. 10	Nov. 12	Nov. 23

Empress of Asia

Sails for
MANILA

THURSDAY, 17th September.

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TOURIST CABIN SERVICE.

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Telephone: Passenger 20752, Freight 20042.
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REDUCE THROUGH TICKETS to EUROPE via U.S.A.
VARYING FROM \$79 TO \$120 ON SALE

SAN FRANCISCO via Shanghai, Japan Ports & Honolulu

TATSUTA MARU ... Wednesday, 16th Sept.

ASAKA MARU ... Wednesday, 30th Sept.

SEATTLE, VANCOUVER via Shanghai & Japan Ports.

HEIAN MARU ... Tuesday, 8th Sept.

HIKAWA MARU ... Tuesday, 6th Oct.

LONDON, MARSEILLES, ANTWERP, ROTTERDAM,

via Singapore, Penang, Colombo & Suez.

TEIKUNI MARU ... Saturday, 19th Sept.

SYDNEY & MELBOURNE via Manila & Ports

ATSUTA MARU ... Saturday, 28th Sept.

KAMO MARU ... Saturday, 24th Oct.

BOMBAY via Singapore, Penang & Colombo.

KAGA MARU ... Friday, 11th Sept.

YAMAGATA MARU ... Monday, 14th Sept.

SOUTH AMERICA (West Coast) via Japan, Honolulu,

Los Angeles, Mexico and Panama.

BOKEUO MARU ... Saturday, 12th Sept.

NEW YORK, BOSTON via PANAMA.

ASUKA MARU ... Tuesday, 8th Sept.

TOBA MARU ... Tuesday, 28th Sept.

LIVERPOOL via Port Said, Suez (Constantinople),

Genoa & Marseilles.

LYONS MARU ... Sunday, 13th Sept.

CALCUTTA via Singapore, Penang & Rangoon.

BENGAL MARU ... Tuesday, 8th Sept.

CALCUTTA MARU ... Tuesday, 15th Sept.

SHANGHAI, KOBE & YOKOHAMA.

KAMO MARU (Nagasaki direct) ... Friday, 18th Sept.

Cargo only.

For further information, apply to:

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FRENCH MAIL STEAMERS

Sailings from Hong Kong:

To Marseilles via Saigon, Singapore, Colombo, Djibouti (Aden), Suez, Port Said.

SPHINX ... 15th Sept.

PORTHOS ... 24th Sept.

CHENONCEAUX ... 18th Oct.

ATHOS II ... 27th Oct.

D'ARTAGNAN ... 10th Nov.

ANDRE LEBON ... 24th Nov.

FELIX ROUSSEL ... 8th Dec.

G. METZINGER ... 22nd Dec.

To Yokohama via Shanghai and Kobe.

CHENONCEAUX ... 15th Sept.

ATHOS II ... 24th Sept.

D'ARTAGNAN ... 13th Oct.

ANDRE LEBON ... 23rd Oct.

FELIX ROUSSEL ... 11th Nov.

G. METZINGER ... 24th Nov.

SPHINX ... 8th Dec.

PORTHOS ... 23rd Dec.

Shipping News

Daily Statement, Waterfront News,
etc.

YESTERDAY'S FREIGHT RETURNS.

IMPORTS 14,457 TONS
THROUGH CARGO
19,916 TONS.

The returns, shown at the Har-
bour Office, of vessels carrying cargo
to the Colony during the 24 hours
ended at 9 a.m. yesterday were:—

Cargo for Through

British H.K. Ports

Menestheus, Liverpool 1,200 2,500

Bellerophon, Kobe 2,303

Taiyuan, Shanghai 150 400

Huichow, Tongku 1,990

Kwaisang, Canton 1 158

Haiyang, Foochow 200

Haidis, Hoihow 2,760

American Golden Wall, Los Angeles 732 2,022

Golden Horn, Honduras 1 3,114

Dutch Tjialak, Dairen 1,750

Danish Clara Jensen, Saigon 2,000

Norwegian Hjrundo, Bangkok 1,142

Japanese Asuka Maru, Kobe 530 1

Paling Maru, Canton 70

Deli Maru, Takao 390 450

Kine Maru, Canton 5 100

Kanan Maru, Dairen 760 3,723

Canada Maru, Batavia 1,500 3,295

Chinese Tchekam, Hoihow 405

Cheung On, Shanghai 86

Tak Hing, Autow 15 500

Total 14,457 19,916

ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES.

The arrivals and departures dur-
ing the 24 hours ended at 9 a.m.
yesterday were:—

Arr. Dep.

British 9 9

American 2 0

Dutch 1 1

Danish 1 1

Norwegian 2 1

Japanese 10 3

Chinese 3 1

Total 28 16

ASIATIC DECK PASSENGERS.

The following vessels brought
Asiatic deck passengers to the
Colony during the 24 hours ended
at 9 a.m. yesterday:—

Menestheus (Br.) Liverpool 23

Taiyuan (Br.) Shanghai 75

Kwangtung (Br.) Canton 9

Huichow (Br.) Tongku 47

Haiyang (Br.) Foochow 158

Haidis (Br.) Hoihow 5

Tjialak (Dutch) Dairen 307

Clara Jensen (Dan.) Saigon 237

Hjrundo (Norw.) Bangkok 87

Deli Maru (Jap.) Takao 31

Cheung On (Chi.) Shanghai 60

Tak Hing (Chi.) Autow 77

Total 1,037

WARSHIPS IN PORT.

The following warships were in
port yesterday:—

Basin—Tamar.

North Wall—Cawald.

South Wall—Phoenix.

North Arm—Seraph, Sepoy,

Stormcloud, Serapis.

West Wall (Dock)—Orpheus.

No. 13 Buoy—Sterling.

Foreign Men of War—Franch

Regulus and Argus, U.S.S. Min-

dano.

SHIPS IN HARBOUR.

The following merchant vessels
were in harbour yesterday:—

Wharves:—Kowloon: Sumatra

Maru, Asuka Maru, Hoihow

Asaphion, O.S.K., Hozan Maru.

Docks:—Kowloon: Japanese

Prince, Limchow, Bokuyo Maru,

Fooshing, Yei Maru, Michael Je-

sen, Taikeo, Souchow, Hong

Kheng, Phenius, Zuisho Maru,

Shun Chih, Tatsuta Maru.

Buoys:—A3 Tjialak, A4 Beller-

ophon, A5 Canada Maru, A6 Heian

Maru, A7 Taybank, A8 Golden

Horn, A9 Sing Kee, A10 Chung

Hwah, A11 Tjialak, A12 Tjisaron,

A14 Jebson, B2 Kwaisang, B3

Huichow, B5 Bintang, B14 Kwang-

tung, B16 Clara Jensen, B17 Kanan

Maru, B21 Taiyuan, B22 Mausang,

B23 Kine Maru, C1 Hjrundo, C5

Helikon.

took part in the Battle of Lake

Erie, and the whaling ship *Cortez*,

complete in every detail.

Many historical items are in-

cluded, such as the Patent Office

model of John Ericsson's original

propeller, and the small half-mo-

del of the *Monitor* made by Eric-

sson himself. Specialties in naval

architecture are also shown in re-

presentative displays of dredge

vessels, cable restorers and ice

patrol steamers. The division also

contains many examples of mari-

time instruments.

[From the Bulletin of the Ameri-

cann Bureau of Shipping.]

MARINE MUSEUM FOR NEW YORK.

MODELS OF SHIPS, ENGINES AND INSTRUMENTS.

New York's first permanent ex-
hibition of the development of land
and sea transportation from their
beginnings to the present day, com-
prising hundreds of exact scale
models of ships, trains, wagons,
automobiles and other conveyances,
together with numerous historic
originals and replicas, was open-
ed May 25 at the Museum of Sci-
ence and Industry, 220 East 42nd
street.

More than 60 ship models in the
marine division illustrate the evolu-
tion of water transportation from the
gallery of Ancient Egypt to the
fastest ocean liner of to-day. Gal-
leys are represented with three mo-
dels showing a typical Egyptian
oar and sail vessel of 1500 B.C.,
a Phoenician ship of 800 B.C., and
a Greek ship of 400 B.C. Western
Europe's early contributions to
the development of ships is pre-
sented in models of a representa-
tive Viking ship of the 9th to 11th
Century; a Norman ship of about
1200 A.D.; and a Venetian ship of
the period 1300 to 1500 A.D.

The Yankee Clippers.

America's contribution to the de-
velopment of sailing vessels, the
famous Yankee clipper ships of the
1850's, is shown in detailed models
which include the fastest of the
American clipper fleet, the famous
Flying Cloud which made the trip
around the Horn to San Francisco
in 89 days.

A series of models starting with
the *Savannah*, the first steam-
propelled vessel to cross the Atlantic,
Robert Fulton's *Clarendon*, and
others through to the *Bremen*, pre-
sent holder of the transatlantic
speed record, demonstrate the rise
and growth of steam navigation.
Inland water navigation is repre-
sented in models of the Mississippi
River, type of passenger steamer,
including a model of the *Robert L.
Zee*, which took part in the fam-
ous race with the *Natchez*. Mini-
atures are also shown of the pre-
sented day stern-wheel vessel, of tow
boats and modern open and cov-
ered barges. The Great Lakes re-
gion is represented by a sectioned
model of the largest of the Lake
passenger vessels, the *Greater De-*
troit.

\$25,000 Model of Ship.

Of special interest is the display
of marine machinery whereby the
outstanding advances in marine en-
gine development are portrayed by
nine specially made operating mo-
dels revealing the principles of the
oscillating engine, the vertical re-
ciprocating engine and others
through to the latest turbo-electric
and Diesel-electric drives.
Other items of interest in the
marine division are the \$25,000 model
of the 17th Century British
Sovereign of the Seas, considered
a masterpiece of the model makers
art, a model of the *Constitution*
together with models of Commodore
Perry's flagship *Nagara*, which
(Continued on previous column.)

P. & O. British India Apcar and Eastern & Australian Lines

(COMPANIES INCORPORATED IN ENGLAND)
MAIL AND PASSENGER STEAMERS
TAKING CARGO FOR

STRAITS, JAVA, BULMA, CYLON, INDIA, PERSIAN GULF,
WEST INDIES, MAURITIUS, EAST & SOUTH AFRICA,
AUSTRALIA, INCLUDING NEW ZEALAND & QUEEN-
LAND PORTS, RED SEA, EGYPT, CONSTANTINOPLE,
GREECE, LEVANTINE PORTS, EUROPE, ETC.

PENINSULAR AND ORIENTAL PORTNIGHTLY
DIRECT ROYAL MAIL STEAMERS.
(Under Contract with H.M. Government.)

Steamship	Tons	From Hongkong (about)	Destination
"CATHAY"	11,000	19th Sept. Noon	Bombay, Marseilles & London
"GABRIEL"	8,500	16th Sept.	Strait, Colombo & Bombay
"SUDAN"	8,500	18th Sept.	Mars, Havre, L'don, H'g.
"KALYAN"	9,000	28th Sept.	B'ham & A'warp.
"MIRZAPUR"	9,000	6th Oct.	Mars, L'don, B'ham & A'warp.
"MANTUA"	11,000	10th Oct.	Marseilles and London
"KASHMIR"	9,000	24th Oct.	Mars, L'don, B'ham & A'warp.
"BURDWAN"	8,500	31st Oct.	Mars, Havre, L'don, H'g.
"NALDERA"	16,000	7th Nov.	Bombay, Marseilles and London
"KASHGAR"	9,000	21st Nov.	Mars, L'don, B'ham & A'warp.
"RAJPUTANA"	17,000	5th Dec.	Marseilles and London
"COBFU"	16,000	19th Dec.	do
"SOMALI"	8,500	26th Dec.	Mars, Havre, L'don, H'g.
"KAWALPINDI"	17,000	1932	Bombay, Marseilles and London
"KARMALA"	9,000	2nd Jan.	Mars, L'don, B'ham & A'warp.
"CHITRAL"	15,000	16th Jan.	Bombay, Marseilles & London

* Cargo only. † Calls Calcutta. ‡ Calls Djibouti. § Calls Bangkok.
Frequent connections from Port Said for Passengers and Cargo to Om-
s, Alexandria, Suez, Aden, Bombay, and other Levant Ports by steamers of
the Khedivial Mail Steamship Co.

BRITISH INDIA-APCAR SAILINGS

Steamship	Tons	From Hongkong (about)	Destination
"TALMA"	10,000	8th Sept. 3 p.m.	Singapore, Penang & Calcutta
"KAKADA"	7,000	23rd Sept.	do
"SIRDHANA"	5,000	4th Oct.	do
"TILAWA"	10,000	14th Oct.	do

* Calls Port Swettenham. † Calls Rangoon.

B.I.—Apcar Line steamers have excellent accommodation for 1st and 2nd
class passengers.

EASTERN AND AUSTRALIAN SAILINGS (SOUTH)

Steamship	Tons	From Hongkong (about)	Destination
"NANKIN"	7,000	2nd Oct.	Manila, Balabac, Brisbane
"NELORE"	7,000	31st Oct.	Sydney and Melbourne
"TANDA"	7,000	2nd Dec.	do

Regular Monthly Sailings from Hong Kong to Shanghai and Japan and Hong
Kong to Australia.

Hong Kong to Sydney—19 days.

Frequent connections from Australia via the following:—

The Union S.S. Co

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per annum for delivery in Hong
Kong \$12; including Postage to
any part of the world—\$18.

**EXCHANGE
CLOSING QUOTATIONS.**

September 8, 1931.

On London:	11 1/2
Telegraphic Transfer:	11 1/2
Bank Bills, on demand:	11 1/2
Bank Bills, 4 months:	11 1/2
Bank Bills, 6 months:	11 1/2
Bank Bills, 12 months:	11 1/2
On New York:	11 1/2
Telegraphic Transfer:	11 1/2
Bank, on demand:	11 1/2
Bank, 4 months:	11 1/2
Bank, 6 months:	11 1/2
Bank, 12 months:	11 1/2
On Shanghai:	11 1/2
Telegraphic Transfer:	11 1/2
Bank, on demand:	11 1/2
Bank, 4 months:	11 1/2
Bank, 6 months:	11 1/2
Bank, 12 months:	11 1/2
On Hong Kong:	11 1/2
Telegraphic Transfer:	11 1/2
Bank, on demand:	11 1/2
Bank, 4 months:	11 1/2
Bank, 6 months:	11 1/2
Bank, 12 months:	11 1/2

**HONG KONG AND SHANGHAI
BANKING CORPORATION.**

Authorized Capital: \$50,000,000
Issued & Fully Paid-up: \$20,000,000
Reserve Funds: \$28,500,000
Sterling: \$10,000,000
Silver: \$10,000,000
Reserve Liability of Pro-
prietors: \$20,000,000

Head Office: Hong Kong.

Board of Directors:

Hon. Mr. C. S. Mackie, Chairman.

Hon. Mr. J. J. Patterson, Deputy Chairman.

Hon. Mr. W. H. Bell.

A. H. Compton, Esq.

B. Lander Lewis, Esq.

G. Miskin, Esq.

T. E. Pearce, Esq.

J. A. Plummer, Esq.

T. H. R. Shaw, Esq.

J. P. Warren, Esq.

Chief Manager: V. M. Grayburn, Esq.

Branches:

Amoy, Hong Kong, Shanghai, Canton, Hankow, Harbin, Peking, Tientsin, Yokohama.

Current Accounts opened in
LOCAL CURRENCY and FIXED DE-
POSITS received for one year or
shorter periods in LOCAL CURRENCY
and STERLING on terms which will
be quoted on application.
Hong Kong, 18th May, 1931. [38]

HONG KONG SAVINGS BANK.

The Business of the above Bank
is conducted by the HONG
KONG & SHANGHAI BANKING
CORPORATION. Rules may be ob-
tained on application.

For the Hong Kong & Shanghai
Banking Corporation,
V. M. GRAYBURN,
Chief Manager.

Hong Kong, 18th July, 1930. [3]

**EQUITABLE EASTERN BANK-
ING CORPORATION.**

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS—
U.S. \$4,700,000.

HEAD OFFICE:
18, Pine Street,
NEW YORK.

An American Bank offering complete
Foreign Banking Service in the
principal Markets of the world.
Interest Rates on Application.

This Bank is entirely owned by THE
CHASE NATIONAL BANK, NEW
YORK, with Resources over U.S.
\$2,500,000,000.

D. M. BIGGAR,
Manager.

[38]

**NEDELANDSCHE HANDEL-
MAATSCHAPPIJ, N.V.**

(NETHERLANDS TRADING SOCIETY.)

BANKERS

Established 1824.

HONG KONG OFFICE: 11, QUEEN'S ROAD
CENTRAL.

Authorized Capital: Gldrs. 150,000,000.
(\$15,000,000.)

Paid-Up Capital: Gldrs. 80,000,000.
(\$8,000,000.)

Reserve Fund: Gldrs. 40,015,000.
(\$4,001,500.)

Head Office: Amsterdam.

Eastern Head Office: Batavia.

Branches: Batavia, Bandoeng, Bencoolen, Bon-
djoewoeng, Djibouti, Hongkong, Kanton,
Kobe, London, Lyons, Manilla, Peking,
Rangoon, Rotterdam, Shanghai, Singapore,
Sourabaya, Swatow, Tientsin, Yokohama.

London Bankers: National Provincial Bank, Ltd.

Correspondents all over the world.
Banking Business of every descrip-
tion transacted.

A. STOKKINK,
Manager.

Hong Kong, 12th May, 1931. [30]

THE BANK OF CANTON, LTD.

Head Office: Hong Kong.

Hong Kong Currency.

Authorized Capital: \$11,000,000.

Paid-Up Capital: \$8,335,000.

Reserve Fund: \$1,000,000.

Branches: Canton, Shanghai, Hankow,
Swatow, Bangkok, New
York and San Francisco.

London Bankers: THE LLOYDS BANK, LTD.

Correspondents: All Principal Cities of the World.

Foreign Exchange and Banking
Business of every description
transacted.

Safe Deposit Boxes (various sizes)
at a Yearly Rental of from \$5 to
\$40.

LOCK POONG SHAN,
Manager.

**CHARTERED BANK OF INDIA
AUSTRALIA AND CHINA.**

Incorporated by Royal Charter,
1855.

Head Office: London.

Paid-up Capital: £2,000,000.

Reserve Fund: £2,000,000.

Reserve Liability of Pro-
prietors: £2,000,000.

Agencies and Branches:

Amoy, Hong Kong, Shanghai, Canton, Hankow, Harbin, Peking, Tientsin, Yokohama.

Formal Exchange and General
Banking Business transacted.

Current Accounts opened and
Fixed Deposits received for one
year or shorter periods at rates
which will be quoted on applica-
tion.

J. STUART,
Manager.

Hong Kong, August 17, 1931. [30]

**BANQUE FRANCO-CHINOISE
POUR LE
COMMERCE ET L'INDUSTRIE**

(Incorporated in France).

Prince's Building, Chester Road,
Victoria, Hong Kong.

Head Office:

74, Rue St. Lazare, Paris.

Capital, fully paid-up: 50,000,000
Fr.

Special Working Capital: 50,000,000
Fr.

Reserves: 22,319,000
Fr.

Branches:

Paris, Hong Kong, Shanghai, Canton, Hankow, Harbin, Peking, Tientsin, Yokohama.

France: Societe Generale, Banque
Nationale de Credit, Banque de
Paris et des Pays Bas.

London: Midland Bank Ltd.

New York: American Exchange
Irving Trust Co., Banca Com-
merciale Italiana.

San Francisco: Bank of Italy.

Every description of Banking and
Exchange Business transacted.

Correspondents throughout the
World.

A. ROLLIN,
Manager.

Hong Kong, 24th August, 1931.

BANK OF CHINA.

Reorganized October 28, 1928, under
special charter of The National
Government as an

INTERNATIONAL EXCHANGE
BANK.

Subscribed Capital: \$25,000,000.00

Paid-up Capital: \$24,710,300.00

Reserve Funds: \$3,320,503.83

Head Office: Shanghai.

Hong Kong Branch:

4, Queen's Road Central.

Owing to our numerous branches
in China and large connections in
the important commercial centres of
the world, we are able to extend to
our clients special facilities for
domestic and foreign banking and
exchange.

We also handle the issue of Bonds
and other Public Funds of the
Chinese Government both at home
and abroad.

SHOU J. CHEN,
Manager.

[38]

THE HO HONG BANK, LTD.

(Established 1917.)

Head Office: SINGAPORE.

Hong Kong Office: 19, Queen's Rd. C.

Authorized Capital: Straits \$20,000,000

Issued: \$20,000,000

Paid-up: \$4,000,000

Reserve: \$4,000,000

Shareholders: \$4,000,000

Surplus: \$2,000,000

Branches, Agencies and Corres-
pondents in the principal cities of
the world.

Every description of Banking and
Exchange business transacted.

TAN ENG HOON,
Manager.

[38]

THE BANK OF EAST ASIA, LTD.

ESTABLISHED 1918.

HEAD OFFICE:

10 Des Voeux Road, Central,
HONG KONG.

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS: OVER H.K. \$5,000,000.00

TOTAL RESOURCES: OVER H.K. \$20,000,000.00

Every description of Banking Accounts and Exchange business
transacted.

Current and Fixed Deposit Accounts in Local and Foreign
currencies opened for Clients.

Savings Accounts and Safe Deposit Boxes.

Branches and Agencies all over the world.

KAN TONG PO,
Chief Manager.

[38]

**THE AMERICAN EXPRESS
COMPANY, INC.**

Head Office:

65, Broadway, New York.

Capital: U.S. \$2,000,000

Surplus: U.S. \$1,572,345

Reserves: U.S. \$1,008,208

Branches:

Amsterdam, Antwerp, Barcelona, Berlin, Bombay, Calcutta, Canton, Hankow, Harbin, Peking, Tientsin, Yokohama.

Branches of AMERICAN EXPRESS
COMPANY in Principal Cities of
United States of America and
Canada.

All classes of Commercial Bank-
ing Transactions undertaken.

Personal investment accounts
handled.

The Company offers to intending
travelers the use of its "Travelers
Cheques" and "Letters of Credit"
and, in addition, the world-wide
services of its thoroughly equipped
Travel Department.

Affiliated with

THE CHASE NATIONAL BANK

Resources: Over U.S. \$5,000,000,000

C. H. BENSON,
General Manager.

[38]

**THE MERCHANTS BANK OF
INDIA, LIMITED.**

Head Office:

18, Gracechurch Street, London,
E.C. 3.

Authorized Capital: £23,000,000

Subscribed Capital: £21,800,000

Paid-up Capital: £21,000,000

Reserve Fund and Rest: £1,886,945

Branches:

THE BANK OF ENGLAND
AND
MIDLAND BANK, LTD.

Branches:

Batavia, Bencoolen, Bandoeng, Bon-
djoewoeng, Djibouti, Hongkong, Kanton,
Kobe, London, Lyons, Manilla, Peking,
Rangoon, Rotterdam, Shanghai, Singapore,
Sourabaya, Swatow, Tientsin, Yokohama.

Head Office: Hong Kong.

Every description of Banking and
Exchange Business transacted.

Travelers Cheques issued.

Trusts and Executorships under-
taken.

Interest allowed on Current Ac-
counts and Fixed Deposits at Rates
that may be ascertained on applica-
tion.

C. L. SANDES,
Manager.

7, Queen's Road Central,
Hong Kong, 29th April, 1931. [29]

**THE YOKOHAMA SPECIE BANK,
LIMITED.**

Capital (fully paid up): Yen 100,000,000

Reserve Fund: Yen 115,000,000

Head Office: YOKOHAMA.

Branches and Agencies at:

Alexandria, Batavia, Bencoolen, Bandoeng, Bon-
djoewoeng, Djibouti, Hongkong, Kanton,
Kobe, London, Lyons, Manilla, Peking,
Rangoon, Rotterdam, Shanghai, Singapore,
Sourabaya, Swatow, Tientsin, Yokohama.

Head Office: Hong Kong.

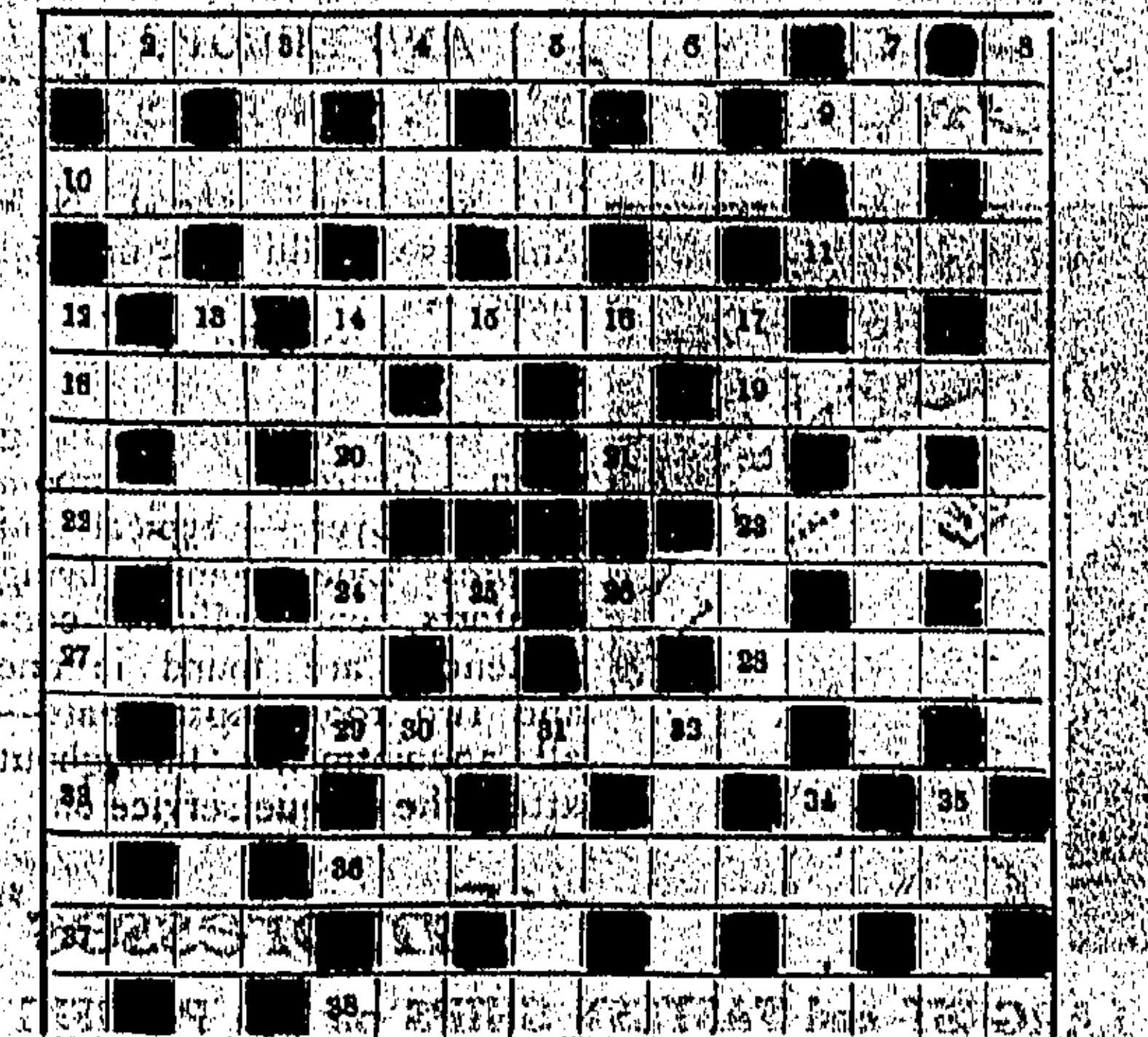
Interest allowed on Current Ac-
counts.

Deposits received for Fixed
Periods at rates to be obtained on
application.

H. MORI, Manager.

Hong Kong, July 18, 1931. [38]

CROSSWORD PUZZLE.



CLUES.

1. After due consideration, the
wired, "Close, it isn't right."
(5 letters)
2. How is Constantinople's
bridge of boats?
3. How the rude man is apt to
describe himself?
4. A member of the Stock Ex-
change Zoo.
5. Be obstinate and saucy about
a half-sister, and you'll be
all right.
6. The chief of the minor pro-
phets.
7. A well-known writer on
Japan sounds like a legend-
ary huntsman.
8. At least half a dozen games
may be so fixed.
9. Quite a good piece of skin.
10. Reduces sail as the rocks ap-
pear.
11. German boys' name.
12. The measure of a well-
being.
13. Not enough for the Navy, so
bring the east back.
14. A collection of droppings.
15. An English equivalent, fami-
liarly, of 23.
16. Old ones are supposed to
know the ropes.
17. A matter of course, might I
say?
18. Skillful tactics that take one
across the green.
19. Greater than Gog but less
than Magog.
20. Sent.
21. Creels are the places in
which to look for these.
22. A Scottish squire has here
lost a small sum.
23. An actress may be within
sound of this without loss
of it.
24. Objects of worship may be
indeed, are solid.
25. Wants.
26. Keeping back and taking a
leather before it finishes
raining.
27. Beans are now prefer-
red to chickpeas.
28. Show.
29. These by walk on
Nonsones!
30. It is a peculiar way in
which to sit.
31. A plague upon it when
cannot be true one to an-
other. "King Henry IV."
32. Not a full load.
33. Comes only before a woman's
surname.
34. Belonging to them.
35. Innocent.
36. Kingdom.
37. Just a toss up.
38. Be about it now, and have
something to eat.
39. The solution will be published
to-morrow.

YESTERDAY'S SOLUTION.

CONDENSED
DOWN
1. A well-known writer on Japan sounds like a legend-ary huntsman.
2. The measure of a well-being.
3. Not enough for the Navy, so bring the east back.
4. A collection of droppings.
5. An English equivalent, familiarly, of 23.
6. Old ones are supposed to know the ropes.
7. A matter of course, might I say?
8. Skillful tactics that take one across the green.
9. Greater than Gog but less than Magog.
10. Sent.
11. Creels are the places in which to look for these.
12. A Scottish squire has here lost a small sum.
13. An actress may be within sound of this without loss of it.
14. Objects of worship may be indeed, are solid.
15. Wants.
16. Keeping back and taking a leather before it finishes raining.
17. Beans are now preferred to chickpeas.
18. Show.
19. These by walk on Nonsones!
20. It is a peculiar way in which to sit.
21. A plague upon it when cannot be true one to another. "King Henry IV."
22. Not a full load.
23. Comes only before a woman's surname.
24. Belonging to them.
25. Innocent.
26. Kingdom.
27. Just a toss up.
28. Be about it now, and have something to eat.
29. The solution will be published to-morrow.

[38]

**WHEN
YOU REACH HOME**

You will be wondering how things are going out here, what all your friends are doing, who won the tennis league.

will give you all the news and keep you in touch with things out East.

Don't forget before you sail to order it to be sent to you.

SIX MONTHS \$9.00

Printed and Published by HONG KONG DAILY PRESS, LIMITED, 11, QUEEN'S ROAD CENTRAL, HONG KONG.

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